PEOPLE Paris

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11, 1988

ESTABLISHED 1887

Rocard

Chirac

Replaces

Moderate Leftist

Is Seen as Key to

Centrist Strategy

By Joseph Fitchett

PARIS - President François

Mitterrand appointed Michel Ro-card, a Socialist who is also a popu-

lar national politician, to be the new prime minister, replacing Jac-

ques Chirac, who resigned earlier Tuesday.

pragmatist whose selection will ap-

peal to French centrists.

By choosing him, Mr. Mitter-

rand, who was re-elected Sunday to

a second seven-year term, is appar-

ently seeking to persuade some

moderate conservatives to switch out of opposition and join a center-

left coalition with broad, durable

support in the country.

Mr. Rocard is expected to form a

government, including some prominent non-Socialist figures, that can

hope to obtain a working majority in Parliament, thus avoiding early legislative elections. The present

Parliament, elected in March 1986,

If conservatives choose to vote a

censure motion and provoke new

elections, the Socialists would have

Mr. Mitterrand, who won comfort-

ably on Sunday, and Mr. Rocard,

who consistently has led opinion

polls as the politician with the

The choice of Mr. Rocard, com-

mentators said, indicated that Mr.

Mitterrand had subordinated any

major policy initiatives, particular-

his broader goal of trying to realign

any new Socialist measures, to

broadest national appeal.

powerful electoral lineup behind

has a conservative majority.

Mr. Rocard, 57, is known as a

U.S. Gives Warning To PLO

Arafat Reported To Set Attacks on **American Targets**

By Elaine Sciolino New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The United

States has received reports that the Palestine Liberation Organization leader, Yasser Arafat, approved terrorist actions against U.S. tar-gets in retaliation for the assassination of his top aide, a senior State Department official said Tuesday. The official, Richard W. Mur-

phy, ussistant secretary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, also said that the United States had sent messages through several Arab governments warning Mr. Arafat not to attack U.S. personnel or installations abroad as a reprisal for the assassination of a top aide, Khalil al-Wazir.

Mr. Wazir, known as Abu Jihad, was deputy commander of the PLO's forces. He was killed by un-known assailants, widely believed to be Israeli agents, at his home in Tunisia last month.

"We discussed some reports which we heard about possible PLO intentions to retaliate for Abu Jihad's assassination," Mr. Murphy told two congressional subcommittees. "We took those up with some Arab governments with

State Department officials said against the United States, but added that no specific installation or U.S. citizen had been targeted. Both Saudi Arabia and Jordan were asked to relay the U.S. message to Mr. Arafat, the officials

said.

Mr. Murphy testified before two House Foreign Affairs subcommittees to defend a proposed U.S. sale of \$825 million in military. of \$825 million in military equipment to Saudi Arabia. The deal has provoked congressional opposition in large part because of Saudi Arabin's secret purchase of Chinese

Mr. Murphy rejected Mr. Ara-fat's charges, made at a news conference in Baghdad on Tuesday, that the U.S. message constituted a threat to attack PLO leaders if Pal-

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A Hostage's Story: Disbelief, Despair

By Youssef M. Ibrahim

New York Times Service
PARIS—It might have been
quite different for Jean-Paul
Kauffmann and Michel Seurat had they not missed the Middle East Airlines bus at the Beirut airport on May 22, 1985, the day they arrived in Lebanon.

A few minutes later, a Mer-cedes was blocking the way of their taxi on the road to Beirut. "Money," Mr. Kauffmann says, was the first thought on his mind, believing it was a holdup. But then a man grabbed their luggage and forced them into the back seat of the car. As the car drove away, the abductors fired an automatic rifle in the air while the two new hostages stared in

For Mr. Kauffmann, a journalist, it was to be the first day of 1,178 days of captivity. Mr. Seurat, a Middle East scholar and author, never survived the experience. It was his last day of On Tuesday, in a gripping account in L'Evenement du Jeudi, his weekly magazine, Mr. Kauffmann recounted his ordeal as a hostage at the hands of unidentified men. It was a rare glimpse of the Beirm extremists who are still holding American, British and other hostages, a glance into their methods of op-erations and the dark world they inhabit.

The account began with the abduction and drive at night through the deserted streets of Beirut. The trip from the air-port ended in an underground garage, where men with cameras filmed the arrival of Mr. Kauffmann and Mr. Seurai. Others took their watches, passports and money. They were locked into a room with a single light bulb hanging from the ceiling, a room suffused with gasoline fumes.

In the garage, which became their home, a routine was quick-See HOSTAGE, Page 2



President François Mitterrand, left, and Michel Rocard, his choice for prime minister with a mission to form a centrist realignment.

Workers at Gdansk Shipyard End Strike Without an Accord

WARSAW - Lech Walesa and 1,000 followers left the Lenin shipyard with heads held high but no settlement on Tuesday night, de-claring that their eight-day strike whom we have very close rela- had showed Poles they must "fight

Their procession slowly and there were U.S. intelligence reports that Mr. Amfat had personally aporoved retaliatory measures

Calmy left the shippard, birthplace of Solidarity, shortly after 8 P.M.

Many of the workers carried luggage and hoxes, and police stood back silently and let them pass.

As the procession approached the church, bells peeled and supoffering them flowers. "We thank agrees you, we thank you." the crowd exist."

The police, who had kept a tight blockade around the sprawling shipyard, stepped back and let the procession past.

The workers decided Tuesday Townspeople applauded from balconies and sidewalks as the propagation of the strike was recommended by the strike was recommended by the strikers Polish flags, walked three blocks to committee in a 10-2 vote, strikers

The strike at the shipyard was

after the martial-law crackdown in the last in a string of five that began April 25, the country's worst wave of labor unrest since 1981. Piotr Konopka, an aide to Mr. Walesa, porters rushed out to embrace Mr. said: "I think we accomplished Walesa and the other strike leaders, something. We gained general agreement on the other side that we

> ■ Workers Were Divided Jackson Diehl of The Washington Post reported earlier from Gdansk:

Inside, the workers of the shipyard waited at the grimy tables of the company mess hall, shuffling decks of blackened cards, reading smeared strike committee bulletins or sipping tea out of white pewter

Outside, beyond a tightening po-checks on Tuesday, the occupation driven by real and widespread frus-lice cordon, they gathered on a strike launched nine days earlier by tration but ignited before many windy parking lot outside a municipal hall Tuesday afternoon, shuffling from foot to foot and talking risking a beating by police, dismissin low voices as they waited for al from the shipyard or jail. monthly paychecks paid out to those not on strike.

outside, seemed to agree that the tired, to do battle against such apcontents of those pay packets were parently long odds. A few said they no longer enough to maintain a opposed the strikers' political goals family. Voices on both sides said of legalizing Solidarity and freeing sort of thing can't work." workers felt cheated by the govern- political prisoners. ment of General Wojciech Jaru-

But for the majority, the thou- outside the shipyard is a portrait of were skillful in using it to weaken sands who lined up for their pay- a strike that went off half-cocked, the shipyard occupation.

Compiled by Our Staff From Despatches

ment was the success of the far-

Prime Minister Poul Schluter's

coalition held 70 seats, unchanged from the previous election in Sep-

tember. Three socialist parties lost

reaffirm what he called "full mem-

bership" in the North Atlantic

Treaty Organization, saying this

had been compromised by the poli-

cies of the opposition Social Demo-

The Social Democratic leader.

Svend Auken, called on Mr.

Schluter to resign to permit talks

on forming a new government. But

Foreign Minister Uffe Ellemann-

a member of Mr. Schluter's four-

party coalition, said he believed the

government could continue in of-

"There is still a non-socialist ma-

fice under Mr. Schluter.

iority," he said.

crats, the country's largest party.

Mr. Schluter had asked voters to

6 seats, for a total of 79.

Danish Rightists Gain,

But Coalition May Hold

COPENHAGEN - Denmark ty, however, was expected to lose

mostly young, angry workers and workers were ready for drastic acleaders of Solidarity was not worth tion.

"My idea of a strike is when people agree to go out, all the work Some said they had not had the stops, demands are drawn up and nerve to hold on inside after police then it goes on like that," said a 30-Both groups, the some 500 work- laid siege to the yard last Thursday. year-old welder who came to pick ers inside and the more than 9,000 Some said they felt too old, or too up his paycheck. But what happened here - some stopped, some wanted to work, some didn't want to have anything to do with it. That

The varying mood among work-But mostly, what emerged from ers was evident from the beginning conversations with workers in and of the strike wave, and authorities

French politics. Mr. Minerrand is believed to want to allow time for French politicians and voters to see his new policies at work so that enough centrists will agree to form a new group and break with their allies in the conservative coalition.

Mr. Rocard has strong credentials for bringing about such a fundamental shift of this kind in the French political spectrum, which recently has been characterized by a conservative bloc versus the Socialist-dominated leftist bloc.

Mr. Schluter's Conservative Par-Mr. Rocard, although not widely moved to the right Tuesday in a four seats, a serious rebulf for the known internationally outside So-general election called over its prime minister, who had staked his cialist circles, has been a Socialist membership in NATO, but it ap- reputation on the snap election. He leader since his youth, gradu peared that the Conservative-led could remain in power with the moving from the party's left to more practical, broadly based policies. Part of France's political caste of technocrats, he served as agriculture minister in the Socialist gov-ernments under Mr. Mitterrand be-

He has a reputation among ber Folketing or parliament, thus power ships visiting Danish ports. seizing the balance of power. The United States and Britain said the motion put an intolerable strain on their policy of neither

> ence of nuclear weapons aboard their ships. The election revealed a deep strain of anti-nuclear feeling among Danish voters, but there was also an element of apathy on the NATO issue. Instead, voters deserted the Conservatives for the Progress Party, which until now

confirming nor denying the pres-

had been regarded as something of an outcast in Danish politics. Danish politics. Jensen, leader of the Liberal Party.

Its leader, Mogens Glistrup, said after the television projection was known: "As long as we have high income tax and the Mohammedans in the country, that is what we have

coalition would retain power as a support of the Progress Party. Analysts said that, as far as the With 98 percent of the vote NATO question went, the election counted, the most striking develop- had changed very little. Mr. Schluter called the election tween 1981 and 1985. right, anti-immigrant Progress Party. It increased its representation an opposition motion to tighten a from 9 to 16 seats in the 179-mem-ban on nuclear-armed or nuclear-

Western officials who have dealt with him as a constructive negotiator with an impressive intellect. He represented France in prolonged European Community negotiations that produced the first steps toward curbing farm surpluses. Probably the most frequent epi-

thet for Mr. Rocard is "France's best social democrat," meaning that he is viewed as pragmatic and committed to free enterprise and a market economy, a man whose politics resemble those of the moderate left in Britain and West Ger-

Mr. Rocard is respected by French centrists as a man of political integrity and an early opponent The party is pro-NATO but is of the economic dogmas that hurt seen as outside the mainstream in the Socialists' performance when they controlled the Parliament and the government from 1981 to 1986.

In 1985, he resigned from the government to protest Mr. Mitterrand's action in changing the electoral system to proportional repre-

See FRANCE, Page 2

Kiosk

Turmoil Cited

MOSCOW (Reuters) — The Soviet leader Mikhail S. Gorbachev said in a speech released Tuesday that his ambitious perestroika, or restructuring, program to reform Soviet society had created mass turmoil, even at the country's highest levels.

In a speech Saturday to editors of leading newspapers and journals, Mr. Gorbachev said many Communist Party members were unprepared to implement his program. "We have revealed a real turmoil in the minds of many people workers, intelligentsia and leading cadres, not only below but at the top," he said. Mr. Gorbachev stressed, however, that this stemmed more from people being confused or panicking rather than outright op-

Related article, Page 7.

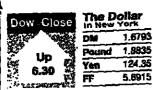


Zola Budd has suspended her track career and returned to her native South Page 19.

General News

Conservationists have joined hands with development ex-Page 2. perts in Niger.

Donald Regan's book on the president could burn Republicans in the fall.



By Gorbachev

U.S. Confident INF Rift Can Be Settled

SIKH PILGRIMS ARE DETAINED — Sikh pilgrims await-ing police intervogation Tuesday in Amritsar, India, after a gun battle Monday between the police and Sikh separatists left five ists from the Sikhs' holiest shrine, the Golden Temple. Page 6.

By Don Oberdorfer Washington Post Serrice

WASHINGTON -- The Reagan administration expressed optimism on Tuesday that U.S.-Soviet "technical problems" over monitoring arrangements for the intermediaterange nuclear forces treaty would be resolved by Secretary of State George P. Shultz and Foreign Min-ister Eduard A. Shevardnadze, permitting the Senate to move shead with its treaty ratification debate.

to meet in Geneva on Wednesday and Thursday. "We hope to resolve these issues quickly," said the White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, and

the State Department spokesman, Charles E. Redman, in identical Both spokesmen expressed the

view that success in Geneva would still leave time for the Senate to ratify the missile accord before the U.S.-Soviet summit meeting in Moscow from May 29 to June 2 The same view was put forward by Republican Senate leaders after

a meeting with President Ronald

Virginia, said that if the pending questions were satisfactorily resolved by Thursday night, the Sen- INF treaty threatened for a time to Press reported. ate could take up INF ratification as early as Friday.

The issues that remain unresolved, and which prompted Senate leaders and the administration Monday to postpone INF debate until they are resolved, were described as disagreements of detailed procedure that arose recently between U.S. and Soviet teams working on arrangements for veri-fying compliance with the treaty. The U.S. and Soviet officials are The pact was signed in Washington

in December. One such question involves the minimum dimensions of missile components that inspectors can demand to see in compliance checks. Another is over whether some areas of missile facilities can be placed

off limits to inspectors. Still another involves the right to take photographs in areas being

In the face of demands for quick and clearcut acceptance of the U.S. positions on these issues, the Soviet Union, in a message over the weekend, revived the sticky question of The Senate majority leader, the Pershing 1-A, a West German the Moscow summit meeting, said u.S. and Soviet medium and the did not know what problems shorter-range missiles.

halt progress in the negotiations. State Department officials said Union had not brought any new

they were "astonished" that Moscow was now asking for inspection rights under the treaty for Pershing -A missiles stored in the United

There was speculation that the demand was made by Soviet negotiators as a means of showing displeasure with being pressed by Washington on the eve of the Senate debate.

The two-day Geneva meeting of Mr. Shultz and Mr. Shevardnadze, which will also be attended by the U.S. national security adviser, Lieutenant Colonel Colin L. Powell, will be the 26th round of discussions by the two officials in less than three years.

It comes only a little more than two weeks before the Moscow summit and at a time of crosscurrents in U.S.-Soviet relations. Soviet Stand Unclear

Mr. Shevardnadze, after arriving

Last fall Soviet insistence that were holding up Senate ratification these weapons be covered by the of the INF treaty, The Associated

He indicated that the Soviet proposals to try to resolve the verification dispute.

Mr. Shevardnadze also said that he did not think the two sides would conclude an accord on reducing strategic, or intercontinental, nuclear arms before the Moscow summit talks. But he said they could "consolidate progress" made since the Washington summit meeting in December.

■ Soviet Sees a 'Game'

The Soviet press agency Tass reate has indefinitely postponed ratification of the arms accord, and the Soviet government newspaper izvestia accused Senate Democrats of playing an election-year "politi-cal game." The Associated Press reported from Moscow.

The reaction appeared restrained to the news from Washington that the Senate had put off its planned in Geneva on Tuesday for a meeting with Mr. Shultz to prepare for ment calling for destruction of all

Amnesiac's Gift: Memory Insights

By George Johnson New York Times Service

NEW YORK -- About 10 years ago, in the early morning hours after a coronary bypass operation, a retired California postal worker suffered a sudden loss of blood to his brain. Although he survived with most of his faculties intact, the patient, known in the annals of neurology as R.B., lost his ability to form memories.

When R.B. died in 1983, his last half decade an amnesiac blur, scientists at the Veterans Administration Medical Center and the Salk Institute in La Jolia, California, were allowed to study his brain. R.B.'s amnesia had not been caused by massive or even moderate brain damage, they discovered, but by a small, well-defined lesion in the hippocampus. a part of the temporal lobe that is believed to be involved in storing memories.

The brain cells that had been damaged are now known to be rich in an unusual molecule called the NMDA receptor, after the chemical, N-methyl Daspartate, that is used to detect it.

Since 1986, scientists have been accumulating evidence that this receptor is a key component in the brain's memory circuits, turning on the bio-chemical reactions that lead to the encoding of

It appears to be the gatekeeper that allows calcium to flow into brain cells, strengthening the network of neuronal connections that are believed to constitute memory.

"It's one of the hottest theories in the neurosci-

ences," said Carl W. Cotman, a neurobiologist at the University of California at Irvine who has been studying the receptor. "It's a beautiful little

In the last two years, the evidence that the NMDA receptor is critical to learning has become so compelling that scientists with competing theories of how the brain stores information are finding something in common. However divergent the de-tails of the mechanisms they propose, suddenly they are revising them to include this kind of

The discovery of the receptor's properties has helped reawaken interest in the whole field of learning and memory, holding out the possibility that higher brain functions such as these might finally be explained through biology.

"It's happening really quickly," said Charles F. Stevens of Yale University, who is researching the physiology of the molecule. "A few years ago no one paid any attention to NMDA receptors.

The receptors are believed to be involved not only in memory formation but in creating circuitry in the infant brain.

Paradoxically, they may also trigger a self-de-struct mechanism. When overstimulated by the wildfire electrical activity caused by epileptic seizures or blood loss to the brain, the receptors apparently unleash enzymes that destroy neurons.

Pharmaceutical companies are studying drugs that temporarily block the receptors, hoping they can prevent brain damage.

New York Times Service NIAMEY, Niger — Here, along the edge of the Sahara, conservationists have joined forces with development groups to help a struggling African tribe and protect an endangered animal species at the same

cal and economic changes, drought and environmental The endangered animal is the addax, an antelope with long and twisted horns that sleeps during the day and forages at night. The addax has adapted so well to conditions in the Sahara that scientists believe it can

The people are the Tuareg, nomadic herdsmen

whose way of life has nearly been destroyed by politi-

live a full life span without ever drinking water. The Tuareg still occasionally hunt the addax, but more often they guide the thousands of tourists who John Newby, the representative in Niamey of the speed across the desert in all-terrain vehicles, snapping nature fund and an organizer of the new program. photos and clocking the addax against their speedometers. This, too, can disrupt or even kill the animal, which normally sleeps during the day and lacks a

population has dwindled to about 50 today. Until recently, it seemed destined to share the fate of the scimitar-homed cryx, an antelope now extinct in this sub-Saharan nation.

But, instead of launching a "Save the Addax" campaign, the government and the Swiss-based Worldwide Fund for Nature, formerly the World Wildlife Fund, decided to tackle the problem as a whole. A similar approach proved successful in the small central African nation of Rwanda, where poaching of

mountain gorillas dropped sharply in the early 1980s as the result of increased park patrols and new job opportunities in surrounding communities. "It is the only way to go in the Third World," said

nature fund and an organizer of the new program. A key step was taken in January, when Niger's head of state, Colonel Ali Scibou, established the Air and T'en'er'e National Nature Reserve. The 30,000-

By Fred Hiatt

Washington Post Service

said Tuesday that they had arrested

TOKYO - The Japanese police

The arrest increased fears that

radicals are planning to sabotage

the summer Olympics in South Ko-

cently that Mr. Shibata and his

seven comrades were still in North

Korea, where they went aboard a

commandecred Japan Air Lines jet

Mr. Shibata, who was a high

school student when the incident

took place, apparently has been liv-

ing in Japan under a false name for

Foreign Minister Sosuke Uno

told a committee of the Diet, or

parliament, Tuesday that North

Korea must have assisted Mr. Shi-

The arrest took place amid spec-

ulation that Japanese radicals,

trained and inspired by North Ko-

ea, may attempt to disrupt the

Olympic Games in Seoul this Sep-

tember. North Korea's Communist

leaders sought unsuccessfully to act

then announced that their nation's

The Red Army and a related

faction, the Japanese Red Army,

are believed to have a few dozen

members at most, But Mr. Shiba-

ta's arrest was the most recent of

several signs that the splintered

groups may be stirring themselves

An alleged member of the Japa-

nese Red Army, Yu Kikumura, was

arrested recently in New Jersey

while carrying bombs, the police

said. At about the same time, Ital-

ian police said they suspected a

Japanese radical of involvement in

a bomb blast aimed at U.S.troops

in Naples. And Japanese police last

fall arrested another Japanese Red

after years of relative inaction.

teams would not participate.

bata in leaving that country.

on March 31, 1970.

at least two years.

Although the region rarely gets more than two inches (five centimeters) of rain a year, rock pools provide water for a variety of animals such as cheetahs, ostriches, barbary sheep, baboons and gazelles.

There are also drought-resistant varieties of olives, figs, tamarinds, wild sorghum and other plants, Ancient engravings in the mountain rocks depict the rhinoceros, elephant, lion and buffalo, animals that once lived here. Today, sites dating back 40,000 years

are routinely pillaged by tourists seeking souvenirs. The desert side of the reserve is a waterless landscape of dunes and sand walls sculpted in curving shapes by Saharan winds.

Niger's government has set aside a core area, onesixth of the park, as a sanctuary for the addax. It will

be closed to visitors. Development efforts are to be concentrated on the surrounding area. The tourist gateway to the park will development aid," he said.

means of adequately regulating its body temperature square-mile (77,700-square-kilometer) reservation in-when forced to gallop in intense heat.

From several thousand in the 1950s, Niger's addax massif and a sea of Saharan sand known as the a local guide for camel, donkey, foot and jeep tours. chudes sandstone and marble mountains of the Air Tuareg Visitors will pay park-user lees and must have massif and a sea of Saharan sand known as the a local guide for camel, donkey, foot and jeep tours. The guides are to enforce park rules — no hunting, cutting of vegetation or looting of archaeological sites.

Park officials envision building a small hotel and forming a cooperative for the sale of crafts made from

Most of the region's 7,000 Tuaregs will not benefit directly from tourism, so the nature fund plans to eolist development groups to teach techniques for conserving wood, water and pasture land.

At present, 90 percent of the park's budget comes from the Swiss government, 8 percent from the nature fund and 2 percent from another private group, Band

By entwining nature conservation with human development, Mr. Newby hopes to tap the large amount of development money available in Africa.

"At the end of two years, I want it all to be

Sinhalese Marxist Rebels Sign a Pact COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (Reuters) - The Sri Lankan government

WORLD BRIEFS

Guerrillas Fire on Kabul, Killing 23

ISI AMABAD, Pakistan (Reuters) — Afghan gnerrillas fired 17 surface-to-surface missiles at Kabul on Monday evening, killing 23 persons,

the official People's Radio in Kabul said Tuesday in a report monitored

The Soviet news agency Tass said Monday night that 11 persons were killed and 12 were injured in the attack, which came less than a week before an estimated 115,000 Soviet troops are scheduled to begin leaving

several places in the Afghan capital.

The broadcast said 28 persons were wounded by missiles that atruck

signed a surprise peace agreement Tuesday with the Sinhalese Marries rebel group that the police have accused of trying to kill President Jamins R. Jayawardene. The group promised to surrender its weapons.

The national security minister, Lalith Athulathmudali, said he lifted a five-year ban on the Janatha Vinnikthi Peramuna, or People's Liberation Front, which is accused of killing more than 260 people in the past eight

The group, which opposes Mr. Jayawardene's pact with India to end a Tamil rebellion, agreed to end political violence and surrender it weapons to Buddhist monks by May 29.

Rights Group Accuses Burma Army

BANGKOK (NYT) - Burmese Army units have been indiscriminate ly killing and torturing members of the country's ethnic minorities, according to an Amnesty International report to be published Wednes-

Although many of the incidents have taken place in areas where ethnic insurgencies have flourished for decades, the report by the London-based human rights group stresses that "none of the killings or torune by sovernment forces took place in the context of actual combat." It says that troops appeared to be abusing civilians at will.

The report compiled from interviews with exiles fleeing Burma details 60 cases of what the organization calls "extrajudicial executions" of ethnic Karen civilians who were rounded up in their homes or fields Ethnic Mon and Kachin civilians also reported cases of forced labor, torture and death at the hands of Burmese counterinsurgency units.

Spanish Workers Clash With Police

BILBAO, Spain (Reuters) — Laid-off shipyard workers fought with the police, built barricades and cut railroad lines along Spain's northern coast on Tuesday to protest the restructuring of the industry, the police

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In Gijón, two firemen suffered burns as they nied to extinguish a bus fire started by protesters. Workers blocked roads with lampposts and several were hurt in clashes with riot policemen. The police charged protesters who cut arailroad line and a road in El Ferrol, a port badly hit

are under Israeli law, Israeli gov- Reagan Ambivalent About Pardons

WASHINGTON (AP) -- President Ronald Reagan indicated Tuesday that be had not ruled out pardons for Oliver L. North and John M. Poindexter, former national security aides indicted in the Iran-contra Mr. Reagan was asked if he had definitely ruled out the possibility of partions for the two former White House aides. He replied, "No." He dis-

not elaborate, but he spoke with unusual emphasis.

The columnist Carl Rowan, reported Monday after interviewing the president that Mr. Reagan had effectively ruled out pardons before trial of any Iran-contra defendants and said the president would probably be out of office by the time the case was decided. Mr. Reagan's spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, asked to reconcile this report and the "no" Tuesday. said, "It means there's been no decision."

Beirut Calmer in Uneasy Cease-Fire

BEIRUT (NYT) - There was a lull Tuesday in fighting between Moslem Shiite groups in Beirur's densely populated southern suburbs after an uneasy cease-fire was arranged by Iranian and Syrian mediators. But the calm dissolved several times as firing broke out between the pro-Syrian Amal militia and the Iranian-backed Hezbollah, or Party of God. The rocket and machine-gun exchanges, however, were not as bad as the previous fighting. There were no immediate reports of new casualties. The police said as many as 140 people had been killed and 500 wounded since the battles for control of the suburbs broke out Friday.

Committees of Syrian military officers, Iranian officials and representatives of the rival militia groups tried to stabilize the truce but were lieving in the promises of release. excellent cook, Mr. Kauffmann unable though to get the combatants off the streets. Heavily armed men stayed at their barricades in violation of the cease-fire accord.

Yugoslavia Dismantles a Drug Ring

BELGRADE (Renters) — The Yugoslav police said Tuesday that they had smashed a drug smuggling ring stretching from Turkey acrust Western Europe and had arrested 42 heroin traffickers.

A senior police officer, Ivan Trutin, said the group had smuggled an estimated 150 kilograms (330 pounds) of heroin from Turkey through Yugoslavia to Europe over the past two years. He said the operation was

Yugoslavia's greatest success in the war against drugs.

The arrests, which began in January, were made in Pristina, in the province of Kosovo, where the group also had their own drug processing laboratory, Mr. Trutin said

For the Record

the special envoy of the archbishop The White House has named Christopher Ross to be U.S. ambassador to Algeria, succeeding Craig Johnstone. Mr. Ross is a veteran Foreign Service officer who has held posts in Morocco, Libya and Lebanon. He There were more movements, always in the trucks with the boxes served in Algeria from 1976 to 1979 as public affairs officer and from 1979 to 1981 as chief of mission.

The Anglican archbishop of Cape Town, Desmond M. Tutu, who was scheduled to receive an honorary degree from Tulane University in New Orleans this weekend, canceled the appearance Monday, citing the school's refusal to divest itself of interests in U.S. companies in Social Africa.

President Andrei A. Gromyko of the Soviet Union became the first member of the Politburo to visit Romania for almost a year when he arrived in Bucharest on Tuesday.

Syria and Ireland have agreed to establish diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level, the Syrian Foreign Ministry said Tuesday. (Reuters)

TRAVEL UPDATE

Truckers Extend Channel Blockade tor took him down from the last

DUNKIRK, France (Reuters) — Truck drivers extended a blockade of Channel ports to Dunkirk and Ostend, Belgium, on Tuesday in protest of a three-month strike by British seamen, officials said Hundreds of truck drivers have already blocked ferry berths at Dower

and Calais over the British stoppage, which has severely disrupted Channel freight traffic. Truck crews in Ostend blocked ferries for six hours before agreeing to end their protest after talks with the Belgian ferry operator RMT.

A company spokesman said sailings had resumed for cars, buses and foot passengers. "Everything is running normally," the Belgian operations director, Jean Carlier, said by telephone from Ostend. The trucks

remained stranded at the port, however, because striking British seamen were refusing to let freight off vessels arriving in Dover, he said.

Finance Minister Emilio Colombo of Italy and union leaders negotiated

an end Tuesday to a long pay dispute during which custom officials refused to work overtime, backing up freight at border points. (AP)

FRANCE: Mitterrand Names Moderate Leftist Rocard as Prime Minister opposed in unsuccessful bids to be-

(Continued from Page 1)

sentation, a move that enabled the extreme-rightist National Front, led by Jean-Marie Le Pen, to gain a strong parliamentary voice.

Paradoxically, Mr. Le Pen's growing influence among conservaives is a powerful asset for Mr. Rocard in trying to woo centrists larmed by the National Front's

In 1981, he criticized Mr. Mitter- first minority government, Mr. Rorand's policies as "archaic." His card apparently will be expected to candidacy in 1985 gradually faded

But the two men have frequently

assume the main responsibility for as it became apparent that Mr. Mitterrand had strong party support for a renewed candidacy.

as it became apparent that Mr. policy, enabling Mr. Mitterrand to position himself slightly above partisan criticism.

and Raymond Barre and Socialists such as Laurent Fabrus, have all seen their presidential aspirations numed. For the moment, leaders of the

conscrvative alliance have agreed to pursue a policy of "constructive opposition," meaning that they will not automatically try to be down Mr. Rocard's government and instead will vote in response to their judgment on each proposed card's appointment is his long-standing rivalry with Mr. Mitter-also seems to have mellowed and proves politically vulnerable. Re-Rocard does not need a vote of

Aide Again Minimizes Japanese Police Seize Japan's Wartime Role Red Army war dead, Mr. Okuno said that "Ja-

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service

TOKYO - A cabinet minister who caused an international stir last month with comments about Japan's wartime role embroiled himself in fresh controversy Tuesday by saying the Japanese inva-sion of China five decades ago was not a war of aggression.

The remarks by Seisuke Okuno created serious political and diplomatic problems for Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita. The opposition called for Mr. Okuno's resignation

As he did in April, Mr. Okuno played down Japanese wartime aggression, first in parliamentary de-bate Monday and then while talking with Japanese reporters

Discussing Japan's military attacks against China in the 1930s. Mr. Okuno, who is director-general of the National Land Agency, told the reporters: "I don't want to describe it as an aggressive war because both many Japanese and Chinese were killed."

On Monday, answering questions in the Diet, he said Japan "had no intention" of invading China. In fact, Japanese troops overran much of eastern China. killing millions of people in the process.

After World War II, an Allied

tribunal in Tokyo convicted Japanese leaders of war crimes and sentenced seven of them to death, including former Prime Minister Hideki Tojo

The verdicts, Mr. Okuno said Monday, were a case of "victors' punishment on the losers."

He insisted, however, that he

wished "to establish friendly Ja-

pan-China relations" and added, "I have never spoken ill of China." Mr. Okuno's insistence on repeating comments that China has labeled offensive put Mr. Takeshita in a bind, especially since the prime

minister hopes to visit Beijing this summer. The Chinese reacted strongly to similar observations by Mr. Okuno

When Japan's foreign minister, Sosuke Uno, visited Beijing last week, he was rebuked by his Chi-tributor asked that old newsreel nese counterpart, Qian Qichen, Mr. footage of the Rape of Nanjing be Qian was quoted as complaining about a cabinet member who "made remarks that lack good

Yasukuni Shrine honoring Japan's stayed.

(Continued from Page 1)

estinian guerrillas attacked Ameri-

Mr. Arafat read from a docu-

delivered by an unnamed Arab

country for the United States. The

document, which was made avail-

able in Baghdad, denied any Amer-

ican involvement in Mr. Wazir's

may have personally approved a

series of terrorist attacks against American citizens and facilities

tacks.

can targets.

pan fought the war in order to secure its safety." He added:

into a colony. Japan was by no means the sources of particle. means the aggressor nation." On Tuesday, the government's main spokesman, Chief Cabinet Secretary Keizo Obuchi, told a parliamentary committee that Japan's

position continued to be that it indeed was an aggressor during what is known in Japan as the Pacific War Pacific War. Mr. Obuchi said he did not think there was a difference of opinion

within the cabinet on this matter. But he added that he would find out the "true intention" of Mr. Okuno, 74, who during the war was a prefectural director of the Kempeitai secret police. Meanwhile, the broadcasting network NHK reported that Mr.

Uno had called on Mr. Okuno to urge "self-restraint." Two weeks ago, 41 right-wing members of the governing Liberal Democratic Party issued a statement supporting Mr. Okuno, saying they agreed that Japan had been unfairly criticized for its wartime conduct.

The Okuno episode is hardly the first instance of a senior Japanese official seeking to gloss over Japa-nese aggression and atrocities before and during World War II, when it occupied most of Asia. Periodic protests have come from China and, to a lesser degree, from North and South Korea, which were divided in 1945 after 35 years

as a Japanese colony. In 1982 and 1986, China and South Korea issued formal protests over attempts to sanitize textbook accounts of Japan's wartime role. A similar uproar arose in August 1985, on the 40th anniversary of the end of the war, when Yasuhiro Nakasone then prime minister, made the first official visit to the Yasukuni Shrine by a Japanese

leader since the war's end. A year later, Mr. Nakasone dismissed Education Minister Masayuki Fujio for saying that the colonization of Korea was "legitimate" and that the 1937 massacre last month, and they are likely to of Chinese civilians known as the Rape of Nanjing did not violate

international law. In January, a Japanese film discut from the prize-winning film "The Last Emperor" before it opened in Japan. After the request became known, the distributor On April 22, after visiting the backed down and the footage

that would not enhance Saudi secu-

rity. "But we don't see it the same

way they do," he added.

Army member, Osamu Maruoka, as he attempted to re-enter Japan. Police did not say whether Mr. Shibata's arrest was connected to any of those earlier incidents, al-THREAT: U.S. Warns Arafat though some sources said tips from the United States or South Korea abroad, possibly in retaliation for Officials said they found Mr. Shilast month's assassination of Abu bata, who was using a passport in Jihad," the document said. "Any the name of a man who moved to possible targeting of American per-sonnel and facilities in retaliation through a pre-Olympics program

would be totally reprehensible and from and entries into Japan. unjustified. We would hold the Mr. Shibata - or yet another PLO responsible for any such atperson using that false passport - nor inhumans." made several trips to Hong Kong In his testimony, Mr. Murphy and Europe since August, 1986, re-turning to Japan unchallenged each also called the secret Saudi pur-"It has come to our attention chase of Chinese ballistic missiles that the PLO leader, Yasser Arafat, for use against Iran a "mistake"

time, the police said They were reported to be still

After three days of negotiations at Seoul's Kimpo airport, the hijackers freed the passengers in re-turn for a Diet member who served as hostage. The jet then flew to Pyongyang, where the Diet member was soon released.

maro Tamiya, recently sent a letter to Japanese media calling the past 18 years "just a preparation for a new fight." Members of the group also wrote that Seoul should not be allowed to host the Olympics alone. The whereabouts of others in the group are unknown.



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Yasuhiro Shibata, 34, was arrested Friday as he left his Tokyo apartment and was charged with

using a false passport after being identified through his fingerprints. Israel Issues New ID Cards in Gaza The police had believed until re-

Palestinian uprising.

we had done this from the beginas the cohosts for the games and ning. Then maybe the uprising wouldn't have gone on so long." Until now, the army has used an iron fist against rioters while also summarily arresting more than

Ministry official said. "But I wish

Anyone applying for marriage, divorce, or birth certificates must clear any outstanding government fines and obligations first.

The United States vetoed a UN Security Council resolution on Tuesday condemning last week's

Israeli sweep into southern Lebanon, Renters reported from New And on Tuesday the government York. The vote was 14 to 1, with no

women and moved to another

house, five minutes away, and then

they were returned to Beirut, in

coffins, after taking more tranquil

izers. The food deteriorated and the

nights became cold; they were not

supplied with enough blankets, Mr.

One day in February 1987, Mr.

Fontaine saw through the keyhole

of their room a new hostage, a big

man he thought to be Terry Waite,

and the coffins. For eight months,

the three French hostages shared

two mattresses in a country house,

chains on their feet even during

On the morning of May 4, 1988, a Wednesday, an abductor told Mr.

Kauffmann "khalas," which means

"finished," and ordered him to

"What do you mean?" Mr. Kauffmann said he asked the jailer.

"Liberty," the man answered, according to Mr. Kauffmann's ac-

Mr. Kauffmann was offered a

shower, a haircut and a handshake

by one of his abductors. An eleva-

building, and he was placed in a

A few minutes later, Mr. Fon-

taine arrived and sat next to him.

Then, Mr. Carton. They stopped

several times to change drivers, un-til finally arriving in front of the Summerland Hotel in Beirut.

A voice shouted in French:

French Intelligence. Get out of

here in the name of God." And the

The ordeal was over. A few hours

later, the three men were on a

flight, on their way home to

escorts were chased away.

Kauffmann recounted.

of Canterbury.

gather his clothes.

waiting Mercedes.

They organized their lives, Mr. said and their diet improved dra-

three hours with each other every- One night, they are

began the grandest of its "adminis- abstentions.

day. Mr. Seurat gave lectures about

power and government in the Mid-dle East; Mr. Kauffmann talked

On Oct. 12, 1985, almost five

Mr. Kauffmann said he and and

Mr. Seurat were locked in another

small room, this time with two oth-

er hostages, Mr. Carton and Mr.

Life became routine again, Mr. Kauffmann said. The diet consist-

ed of sandwiches and a great deal

By Dec. 25, Mr. Seurat could no

longer walk. He had to crawl to the

toilet. "I am going to die," he told

here." None of them dared answer,

On Dec. 28. Mr. Seurat was tak-

en away. He died shortly afterward

In March 1986, the radio was

taken away. But in April a more

sympathetic guard was brought in,

a man named Said, who faithfully

observed Moslem prayer times.

One day at dawn in August 1986,

the three hostages were moved

again, to another garage. Two of

hem were forced into a metal box

that was attached to the bottom of

a truck. Mr. Kauffmann said he

The hostages were given tran-

quilizers to ease the 45-minute trip.
Otherwise, I would have gone cra-

The men were driven toward Si-

or 6 years old, according to Mr. Kauffmann, Mr. Carton translat-

was placed in a coffin.

zy," Mr. Kauffmann said.

Mr. Kauffmann says.

in a nearby room, alone.

brought in.

Fontaine, and given a radio.

months after their kidnapping, they

about literature and journalism.

the hostages were ordered to place blindfolds over their eyes the moment a jailer knocked on the door to enter the room. From then on, pline in which they talked at least bles served frequently. w were only to see the feet of their jailers, never the faces.

In the early days, Mr. Seurat, who is fluent in Arabic and who translated what he heard to Mr. Kauffmann, was told by a man called Jamil, "You will leave this hear many times.

jovial, believing it would all end soon in their liberation. He asked for paper and pen, telling Mr. Kauffmann. "I've always dreamed of monastery work."

ment that PLO officials said was for Abu Jihad's assassination of intensified checking of exits death, apparently of cancer, he his cellmates. I am going to die called his jailers "neither humans

Mr. Kauffmann.

investigating how and when Mr. Shibata first returned to Japan. South Korean officials said they fear other members of the original hijacking band may have left North Korea and may be preparing to sabotage the Olympics.

Nine Japanese radicals hijacked the JAL jet in 1970 as it flew over Beirut. For the rest of the day, they Mount Fuji from Tokyo to Fukuoka, Japan. The jet stopped in Fukuoka and then was forced down in Seoul by South Korean forces just before flying into North Korean

The leader of the group, Taka-





BUENOS AIRES — A former don, in southern Lebanon, a Shiite Argentine general facing trial for Moslem stronghold. They were man rights violations has arrived locked in a room in a house occuhere after being extradited from the pied by a couple with a little girl, 5 United States. Carlos Guillermo Suárez Mason,

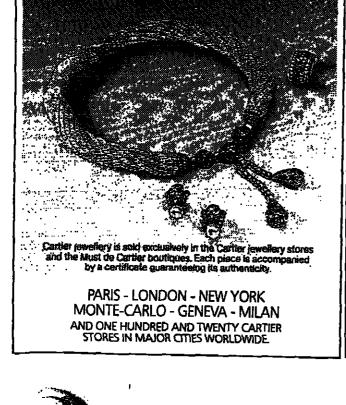
kidnappings, torture and 39 murders allegedly carried out under his orders when he was commander of the 1st Army Corps in 1976-83. DEATH NOTICE

former Vice-President and Advertising Director of the New York Herald Tribune, European Edition. The burial will take place at 2:30 p.m. on Wednesday May 11 at the Vallougue Cemetery in Bandol, France.

come the Socialists' candidate for ioned. the presidency.

While the prime ministership been seen together recently as Mr. could eventually prove a spring-Mitterrand moved to broaden his board to the presidency for Mr. Another paradox in Mr. Ro- own political appeal during the Rocard, commentators noted Tues-

rand, whom he has regularly become less impetuous in criticiz- cent prime ministers, including confidence to govern.





HOSTAGE: A Frenchman's 1,178 Days in Lebanon As the days went by, Mr. Kauff-(Continued from Page 1) For three weeks, their lives mann and Mr. Seurat stopped be- changed. The girl's mother was an

imposed. Mr. Kauffmann says

place in an hour, in a day, in a month." It was a lie they were to At first, Mr. Seurat says he was

Eventually, Mr. Kauffmann said, as Mr. Seurat became progressively ill and lingered close to

"They are nonhumans," he told

As the days passed, they discovered there were other hostages in the garage. In the morning, they would make their way to toilets with their eyes blindfolded, holding onto the shoulders of these other men they had not seen. That was Eventually, Said gave Mr. Kauffhow Mr. Kaufimann says he met mann a Bible. A television was also Marcel Fontaine, a fellow Frenchman who was freed with him and with Marcel Carton 2 week ago in

were locked up.

64, was taken away by security forces after arriving aboard an Argentine airliner from San Francisco, where he had been imprisoned pending the outcome of extradition arings. Mr. Suårez Mason is wanted for

The International Herald Tribune regrets the death of Marcel TALLIN.

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And Marie and Ma t Rebels and

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BRIEF

ington," published this week by that will turn him into a laughing-Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, lays stock." out in a detailed and highly critical way how Nancy Reagan used astrological advice to help shape the Massachusetts, the leading Demopresident's schedule.

By Steven V. Roberts

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Donald T.

Regan's explosive book has

we have the service of the election campaign this fall by holding the president and his wife up to ridicule, diminsipally the political stature.

"They've been making jokes brought a whole new meaning to "They've been making jokes the term "Star Wars," and the about him for awhile," said Wilson sounds of battle continue to echo Morris, an aide to Representative Jim Wright of Texas, a Democrat through the capital.

Mr. Regan's book, "For the Record: From Wall Street to Wash-

cratic candidate for the White The book by Mr. Regan, former House, asserted that Vice President chief of staff to President Ronald George Bush faces a problem as he chief of staff to President Ronaud George Bush 1aces a problem as he Reagan, has caused a great deal of comment and joking in Washing for the presidency: "How does he campaign as his own person while cal repercussions for Republicans.

Some political analysts say it Reagan?"

George Bush 1aces a problem as he weakness.

"They have very little to criticize on the economy," he said. "They're trying to remain loyal to Ronald going to take what they can get."

Mr. Teeley added that it was "too

ancing act more difficult." Mr. would be effective.

Dach said. "Loyalty to the presiIn his book, Mr.

Mr. Bush has tried to deflect the issue with humor, saying he does not read his horoscope and would not know where to find one in the

vote for the vice president."

newspaper.

Pete Teeley, a spokesman for the vice president, said that the Demovice president, said that the Democrats "will try to pounce" on the issue but will be doing so out of weakness.

'I Don't Go In for Pop Astrology'

helped guide Mrs. Reagan's life debetween her San Francisco home do."

"I do all my clients the same," course."

"exclusive" astrologer, not the sort magazine reporter. Joan Quigley, the astrologer whom Nancy Reagan has consulted.

Bet Luces/Ten Associated Peas
with a storefront or a listing in the
Yellow Pages. "I do very few peolishes excerpts of a book by Donald other clients."

with a storefront or a listing in the
Yellow Pages. "I do very few peolishes excerpts of a book by Donald other clients."

doesn't really like me."

Reagan's astrologer when she pop astrology," she continued, helped guide Mrs. Reagan's life de "Tm a technician and a very serious cisions in telephone conversations one, and very quiet about what I

Ms. Quigley, a 1947 Vassar Col-lege graduate and the daughter of a Ms. Quigley said Sunday. "It's prominent San Francisco Republi-something I do as a matter of can, said she never would have can, said she never would have birthday, July 6, Ms. Quigley said identified a client if she had not The astrologer would not combeen tracked down in Paris, where Ms. Quigley defined herself as an she was vacationing, by a Time

New York Times Service

SAN FRANCISCO — Joan find extremely interesting in their career or position. I don't take ordinary people."

T. Regan, President Ronald Reason's former chief of staff, that career or position. I don't take ordinary people."

Tm not anyone that goes in for personal astrologer.

Tm not anyone that goes in for personal astrologer.

The positive of services astrologer.

Ms. Quigley, the author of several books and a regular on "The Merv Griffin Show" in the late 1970s and early 1980s, said she met Mrs. Reagan through Mr. Griffin. Mrs. Reagan and the television talk-show host share the same she would neither describe the matters that she and Mrs. Reagan had

"Events like this make that bai- early to tell" whether such attacks

Dach said. "Loyalty to the president may have been the order that Mr. Bush was surprised when issue to Republican primary voters, but waters in the appeal of the said." but voters in the general election 1987 about the astrologer, Joan need more of a reason than that to Quigley, and her influence on the

president's schedule.

"Good God," he quotes Mr.
Bush as saying. "I had no idea."
Mrs. Reagan is believed to have been instrumental in the resigna-tion of Mr. Regan from his White

count the impact of the Regan book, saying. These are all interesting fun and games here in Washington, and people like to read about it, but it doesn't influence people in government or people in other countries who are making

major policy decisions."
But one Republican strategist with close ties to the White House suggested that the disclosures could be "very damaging" to the way Mr. Reagan is viewed by history. "Picture your grandkids reading about a president who read astrology," the strategist said.

On Monday, the White House said that Mrs. Rengan had no plans to alter her routine of regular talks

her," said Elaine Crispen, Mrs. Reagan's spokeswoman. "She feels there's nothing wrong in talking to

In a brief statement issued through her press office, Mrs. Resgan said: "I was taken aback by the vengefulness of the attack. It comes

GET YOUR BOARDING PASS 30 DAYS BEFORE YOU LEAVE HOME.

AND EVEN **CHOOSE** YOUR SEAT 11 MONTHS ADVANCE.

AMERICAN TOPICS

Flying Opens Doors To Wilds of Alaska

Alaska has two classes of people, Hal Spencer writes in The New York Times from Anchorage: those who fly and those who do not.

"For those who do not fly, Alaska is a place with a limited road system often clogged by snow in the winter and maddeningly slow motor homes in the summer," he says. "It is a place of shoulder-to-shoulder salmon fishing on stretches of river reachable by vehicles."

But for those who do fly, Alaska lives up to its reputation as "the wild, unspoiled land of bears, baid eagles and soli-tude." The Federal Aviation Administration says Alaska has 9.600 airplanes and almost 11,000 licensed pilots among its 530,000 inhabitants, eight times as many pilots and 15 times as many planes per person as the

rest of the country.

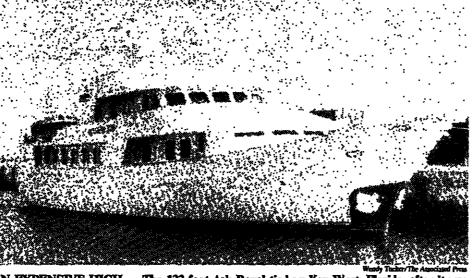
"Take a 10-minute flight out of Anchorage and it'll take you a week to walk back," says Joe Wilbur, 63, a bush pilot who runs an air taxi service with his two sons. "So much of Alaska is boggy and so much is vertical. The only way over it is by air."
Of course, "the mobility enjoyed by Alaska pilots has a downside, so to speak," Mr. Spencer reports. The FAA reported 170 small-plane accidents in Alaska last year in which 21 persons died, "and

Notes About People

accidents."

that was not an unusual year for

James Brady, the White House press secretary wounded in the attempted assassination of President Ronald Reagan in



AN EXPENSIVE HIGH — The 133-foot Ark Royal tied up Key West, Florida, after it was impounded by the U.S. Coast Guard under a tough new "zero tolerance" policy when a smallamount of marijuana was found aboard the \$2.5-million vessel. The ship, owned by Tomima Corp. and based in Philadelphia, was released Tuesday after the owner paid \$1,600 in fines.

"1981, remarked in Mollie Dickenson's book about his painful recovery, "Thumbs Up," that he had not been invited to any White House parties since the shooting, Mr. Brady sent a copy of the book to the president, who telephoned to say that he liked it. Since then Mr. Brady and his wife, Sarah, have been invited to the White House Super Bowl party, the president's birthday party and the recent ner for Prime Minister

Brian Mulroney of Canada. At the age of 51, Morgan Freeman, who was in the origi-nal cast of the off-Broadway play "Driving Miss Daisy" and is now on Broadway in "Gospel at Colonus," says he would like to sail his own boat around the world, but will never give up acting: "I can't think of anything else I want to be doing. Anything else would be work."

Short Takes

The U.S. Supreme Court, sanctioning a procedure used in most states, has ruled unanimously that parents who are delinquent in court-ordered jailed unless they can prove they don't have the money. The court agreed that the state would bear the burden of proof used to force compliance with an obligation.

Matchmaking would-be dog owners with the proper dog is the part-time pursuit of Gil Escontrias, a Los Angeles policeman. For a \$150 fee, Mr. Escontrias searches out canine companions for clients. The cost of the dog is extra. Mr. Escontrias, 29, first evaluates the customer's personality, way

of life and finances before rec-

German shepherd. in criminal cases — but not in civil proceedings where jail was

ommending specific dog breeds and sizes. One satisfied client is his boss, Lieutenant George Reming, who was matched up with the perfect police dog: a

Now that Warner Books has won the right to publish the se-quel to "Gone With the Wind" with a \$4.94 million bid, sources say the company might have to sell 250,000 hardcover copies and three million paperbacks to break even. If sales fall short, Warner executives will have one consolation: Laurence J. Kirschbaum, the company president, said they will be "the first to know what happened to Rhett and Scarlett," the first novel's star-crossed lovers.

Arthur Highee

White House Backs Bid To Cut Tax Exemptions

By Gary Klott

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Despite protests from museums, hospitals is still unfair competition," she told and hundreds of other not-for- the subcommittee. "And, believe profit groups and institutions, the me, we are facing a virtual stam-Reagan administration has en-dorsed congressional proposals to Monsignor Andrew McGowan. tax more types of income-producvice chairman of the board at Merdorsed congressional proposals to

mittee of the House of Representa- protested the proposal, however. tives, would end the tax-free status proposal Monday.

money the government might raise, sight. but the taxes are expected to bring in no more than a few hundred tions have been required to pay tax million dollars.

issue is fairness, not revenue. They to their charitable purpose. But the complain that small businesses are law is vague about what is "subat a disadvantage in competing stantially related." with not-for-profit groups.

Some of the proposals stipulate

Under one proposal, an art museum could continue to operate an in-house gift shop and carn tax-free income from the sale of exhibition — A British Tornado jet crashed guidebooks and general texts on art while on a training mission Tueshistory but would have to pay tax day, killing its two air force crew on sales of decorative items, such as members, the military said. jewelry, and on mail-order sales.

cent less, on average, than commercial travel agencies.

"Even a little unfair competition

ing activities carried on by tax-ex- cy Hospital in Scranton, Pennsylvania, and a representative of the empt organizations.

The plan, drafted by a subcomAmerican Hospital Association, "Any drastic changes in the tax

of mail-order sales, discount travel law that would adversely affect programs, health clubs and a wide hospitals' ability to raise revenues variety of commercial ventures that through all legitimate means could have long been run by charitable have serious implications for the and social service organizations. The administration endorsed the he said at the hearing Monday of the House Ways and Means Com-No one has projected how much mittee's Subcommittee on Over-

on income-producing activities

Advocates of the change say the that are not "substantially related"

activity would no longer be considered tax-exempt and which would. Crashes Near Hannover

The Associated Press

HANNOVER, West Germany

It was the second fatal accident Earlene L. Causey, a travel agent for the British in West Germany in Baytown, Texas, and national since Friday. The Tornado crashed director of the American Society of in an empty field on the outskirts of Travel Agents, testified Monday the village of Ankum, 160 kilotnethat tax-exempt groups were in- ters (about 100 miles) west of Hancreasingly offering travel and tour nover. On Friday, A British heliservices. Because of their tax-ex- copter burst into flames after one empt status, she said, they are able of its rotors hit a leading ramp at an to offer tour packages for 22 per- air show in Hannover.

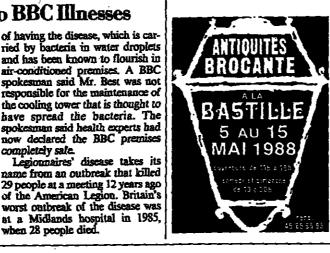
Suicide Is Linked to BBC Illnesses

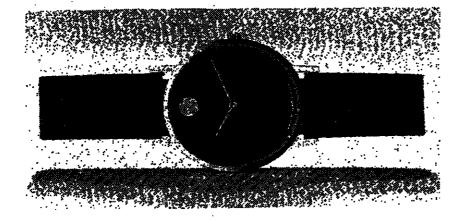
LONDON —A BBC service enTried by bacteria in water droplets and has been known to flourish in

wife and children saying he felt name from an outbreak that killed responsible for the outbreak, which 29 people at a meeting 12 years ago has infected 20 people at the BBC's of the American Legion. Britain's Broadcasting House headquarters, worst outbreak of the disease was seven of them seriously.

ently blaming himself for an out-break of Legionnaires' disease at spokesman said Mr. Best was not the BBC's London offices, police responsible for the maintenance of the cooling tower that is thought to Don Best, 42, manager of development for BBC radio, was found slumped in his car in Stansted, north of Loudon, on Monday. Police said he had left a note for his

at a Midlands hospital in 1985, Doctors suspect 44 more people when 28 people died.





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LE GRAND HOTEL MAXIM'S IN NEW YORK. 5TH AVENUE AT 55TH STREET, YET VERY CLOSE TO PARIS

Close to Asprey's, Cartier's and many other exclusive stores, L'Hotel Maxim's de Paris offers unparalleled convenience-with <u>fesprit</u> of a great hotel in the European tradition. And its new Adrienne Restaurant is New York's only fine midtown restaurant directly overlooking Fifth Avenue.

250 luxuriously appointed rooms, including 30 suites and 82 Maxim's rooms. Furnishings, decor in Art Nouveau fashion. with two lines and bathroom extension. European concierge service, banquet and me
ing facilities for ten to 1
persons, including a
twelve-person
bname

with maid service twice daily, valet parking, laundry and dry cleaning service available, with one-hour pressing. Tri-level penthouse spa resort, opening in Summer of 1988, with rooftop-enclosed swimming pool and remarkable views. Luxurious whirlpool, exercise equipment, supervised exercise programs, massage, beauty treatments.

Le Bistro d'Adrienne, The Gotham Lounge. Twenty-four-hour room service, banquet and meeting facilities for ten to 120

Restaurants and bars: Adrienne,

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France Is Centrist

For the Status Quo

François Mitterrand's triumphant reelection as president of France was a vote for a very competently managed status quo. French politics in the 1980s that the Socialists have become the party of continuity. Now it is the Socialists who firmly command most of the center, and it is the right that is disorganized and fragmented - precisely, the reverse of their positions as recently as the middle 1970s. That reversal is owed largely to Mr. Mitterrand, who has shown himself to be a consummate tactician.

Next he must decide when to hold a parliamentary election. He lost the last one two years ago to the right, which is why his adversary, Jacques Chirac, has been prime minister. The Socialists will presumably want to take advantage of their victory and gain control of the government, as they did after the first Mitterrand election in 1981.

If they should succeed, they are not likely to try to launch another round of Socialist legislation. When they tried that seven years ago the results were capital flight, rising unemployment and a falling franc. The Socialists proved sufficiently flexible and pragmatic to abandon doctrinal experiments and shift rapidly to the centrist policies that earned Mr. Mitterrand the confidence reflected in Sunday's returns.

A Mandate to Lead

What a difference from François Mitterrand's first presidential victory seven years ago. Then a specter of communism alarmed France's allies; some prominent businessmen left the country. Now, on Monday, the French stock market celebrated the Socialist president's overwhelming

re-election by registering a solid gain.
The change testifies to Mr. Mitterrand's ideological flexibility and extraordinary political skills. Having used his first term to undermine Communist rivals on the left, he starts his second with a stunning blow to the Gaullists on his right. At the same time, the election exposed powerful support for an extreme, xenophobic right. Mr. Mitterrand will now need to build in the space he has created. His new minority government

will have to grope for workable coalitions. France's traditional left-right divisions tied more closely to Europe. But as ideology has become less important, party politics has become more so. Mr. Mitterrand has built the Socialist Party into France's largest, giv-

There have been real costs imposed by the swing away from the original leftist experiments. The unemployment rate in France remains stuck at more than 10 percent, higher than in Margaret Thatcher's Brit-It is a measure of the transformation of ain. But most French voters, including most of the left, clearly prefer it to the inflation and stagnation which, their experience tells them, would accompany any serious attempt to generate jobs faster.

As prime minister, Mr. Chirac never managed to show that he had as good a sense of direction as the president under whom he served. One example was the spectacular release that he engineered. several days before the election, of the three French hostages held by Iran's friends in Beirut. Most French voters are undoubtedly very glad to have the three back home, but a good many on both right and left were evidently troubled by the magnitude of the concessions, not yet fully disclosed, made by Mr. Chirac to Iran.

One highly unfortunate consequence of the failing leadership on the right has been the emergence of Jean-Marie Le Pen's National Front, with its xenophobia and its aroma of fascism. One preoccupation of Mr. Mitterrand's second term will necessarily be to address the blue-collar resentment of foreigners, and of social change in general, which fuels the National Front.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

ing him his greatest strength. But en route to his triumph he created some obstacles for himself. He promoted the fracture of the right, giving Jean-Marie Le Pen's racist National Front its first foothold in Parliament, by adopting a system of proportional voting. And he revived immigration as a topic in the campaign, enabling Mr. Le Pen to whip up nationalist sentiment and win 14 percent of

the vote in the first round on April 24. Prime Minister Jacques Chirac desperately sought to reclaim lost support from the right. Then at the last minute he bargained for hostages in Lebanon and dispatched commandos to free others in New Caledonia - all with no apparent effect on the election's outcome. Mr. Mitterrand's 54 percent is almost exactly what public opinion polls had been showing for two weeks.

Mr. Mitterrand has transformed French politics with his skillful tactics. But tactics will not contain Mr. Le Pen's extremist played little role in the campaign. The main-stream candidates agreed that the economy to alienated blue-collar workers and the uncause. Mr. Mitterrand will need to reach out must be made more competitive and defense employed. Despite the weakness of minority government, he can frame and guide difficult national debates. The challenge now is to use this rare re-election mandate to lead.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Another Ego-Book

but every now and then a true pouter men's locker room. His famous suggestion pigeon struts across the stage and becomes that women could hardly be expected to part of the standard of comparison. So it is with Donald Regan. In office, his deforming subject he himself only dimly understood, ty obscured his accomplishments, them- remains Exhibit A. Yet the policy intervenselves never all that grand. Now it has tions of which he accuses Mrs. Reagan in overtaken what he plainly intended to be his suit seem pretty sound to us. She did not the sharp barb in his book.

which, for the right amount of money, ev- wanted Labor Secretary Raymond Donoeryone Speakes on leaving office. No decent van out; later she wanted CIA Director interval to let the issues cool and the targets also return to private life; that would di-himself. She thought that Caspar Weinberminish the advance. The self-serving vol-Stockman, Michael Deaver, Larry Speakes, now this — have turned the administration into a kind of living soap opera. Greed is not a total explanation, nor is the desire to silver-polish and tarnish living reputations. Those are ancient motives. The peculiar and chief of staff he believes that he was lack of central discipline in this administration — the lack of a certain kind of respect for that he says he was unfairly blamed. He

and b) of doing so according to the wispy thought, that as chief of staff it was his job to dictates of astrology. The latter part of this follow the parade and clean up after the is certainly bothersome if true, much more elephant. The metaphor holds; the only difso than the former. Mr. Regan is one who ference now is that Mr. Regan is no longer has always seemed to think that a woman's part of the solution but part of the problem. place is somewhere other than in govern-

Washington is not a city of small egos, ment, which we sense he regards as a plush . think an awful lot of Margaret Heckler, the This is a no-shame administration in health and human services secretary; she William Casey out, and finally Mr. Regan ger should give a little ground on the deumes — first Alexander Haig, then David fense budget, and she reportedly felt that the president's 1987 State of the Union address could genuflect a little less toward the right-to-lifers. Good for her.

Mr. Regan also whines a lot. In good times and bad he is a victim. As Treasury secretary underappreciated, until Iran-contra arose; for the president — has also played a role. did the good stuff, someone else the bad; Mr. Regan's particular target is Mrs.
Reagan, whom he accuses a) of interfering and b) of doing so according to the wispy

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Yearning to Breathe Free

War, famine and oppression have always forced people to flee from their homes, but today's refugees are more numerous as Tamils and Punjabis and Lebanese, (roughly 12 million) and harder to resettle Communist ex-apparatchiks who would than ever before. Every decent country now needs to formulate a refugee policy, quite separate from its immigration policy. The European Community is about to face this test, and miserably to fail it.

test, and miserably to fail it.

EC countries have to coordinate their own refugee policies before all their citizens get a member countries which, per head of their single European passport in 1992. So far the bureaucrats have looked mainly at ways of standardizing restrictions. Anybody denied asylum in one member state, it is suggested, would not be able to seek it in the others. All Europe's rules would then drop to the level of the most Le Pennish There is a politically acceptable alterna-

tive, and Europe needs a lobby to advocate it. One EC official should be called a comssioner for refugees, with a refugee defined as "anybody who, owing to events disturbing public order, is compelled to

leave his place of habitual residence."
The commissioner should keep a changing register of the groups who most need asylum. Tomorrow it might include, as well otherwise be hung from lampposts in Estonia, white South Africans, Armenians, God knows who; but it will be unsurprising if frightened dark-skinned people continue

own population, take fewer than average of these listed refugees, and pay money to those which take more. Ideally, the fee should be high enough to encourage countries to market themselves as attractive asylums, but even a weaker scheme would shame some reforms from countries that were regularly paying the levy. This is one of several EC conventions that should be open for cosignature, either as asylums or payers, by some other rich countries. Including Australia, Switzerland, Canada, Japan.

- The Economist (London).

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International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France. Tel.: (1) 46.37.93.00. Telex: Advertising, 613595; Circulation, 612832; Editorial, 612718; Production, 630698. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Directeur de la publication: Watter N. 1 nayer.

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A Severe Case of Bad White House Aides

PARIS — The American presidency is being ravaged by a bad case of aides. President Reagan's political immune systems are at the mercy of former assistants eager to vindicate themselves and to rake in large book advances by humiliating the man they once served --while he continues to hold the world's most important office. It is a phenomenon almost unknown elsewhere in the world.

Many Europeans tell me they are mystified and troubled by the disclosures of Donald Regan on astrology in the White House, by Larry Speakes's pride in confecting verbal fluff and passing it off as presidential wisdom, and by the earlier accounts of departed aides who also portrayed Mr. Reagan as an empty vessel into

which they poured ideas and policies.

These disclosures do not alter the view of attentive foreigners about Mr. Reagan's own capabilities, which have never been rated very highly abroad. What astonishes them is the alacrity with which Mr. Reagan's ex-guardians set about tarnishing his image once they have passed out of the White House portico for the last time.

There seems to be nothing in the American system to restrain them from doing this. No moral or social code that flashes in big letters, "It just isn't done," as in West Germany. No permanent attachment to government work that would be destroyed by such indiscretion, as in France. And (thank goodness) no official secrecy codes that cover the mundane and the embarrassing as well as military secrets, terrorizing civil servants, as in Britain.

On the contrary, the expanding parades into and out of the White House after presidential elections encourage those who have fastened themselves to the coattails of the successful candidate to view their Washington experience primarily as a stepping stone to a big pay-

day or a giant ego-trip.

The rewards have grown fat and the penalties, if any, look piddling. Add the fact that the kind of people attracted to government service by Mr. Reagan and his anti-government stance came without much belief in Washington's brand of professionalism in the first place, and you have the prescription for the disaster that is now occurring. The world of White House aides as portrayed

by Mr. Regan, Mr. Speakes, David Stockman, Michael Deaver et al is a shocking one for people who work in presidencies or chanceries in other nations. For this audience, the surprise does not spring from the high level of infighting, back-biting and maneuvering for position that goes on By Jim Hoagland

at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue; that is a fairly constant feature of all large bureaucracies. Instead, the shock is in the extent to which

people with limited experience in government af-fairs insinuate themselves into senior White House positions and then begin substituting themselves whenever they can for the president or cabinet officers. Here is Larry Speakes pawning off his own words as the thinking of the president. Here is Donald Regan, lately of Merrill Lynch, bragging in his book that he was the one urging Mr. Reagan to meet with Mikhail Gorbachev.

This kind of collegiality runs roughshod over the preparation, analysis and planning that is the core of good staff work. No wonder a Regan or 2 Speakes comes to feel omnipotent and to believe that his views are at least as valuable as those of the man elected by the public to run the country.

look so bad are by and large those who did the most in their time to make him look good. Mr. Regan (head of the "shovel brigade" after the

The aides who are now making Mr. Reagan

Reykjavík smumit meeting), Mr. Deaver, Mr. Speakes and Mr. Stockman were precisely those officials who were most trusted by Mr. Reagan and by the reporters with whom they dealt to give

a lively portrait of the president at work. It was in the interest of the aides to build up Mr. Reagan then, and the media collaborated. In their careers as ex-aides, scandal seils better, and once again they are skillful in getting the media to help fulfill their agenda.

Mr. Regan shows no sympathy for the argument that he should have delayed his book until President Reagan left office. Did neither he nor his publisher think about at least delaying it for a month so that Mr. Reagan would not have to go to the Moscow summit meeting listening to this chorus of snickers?

In a self-pitying aside that belies his tough-guy image, Mr. Regan says that "they" didn't wait when the time came to fire him, so he does not have to hesitate in publishing his book. He treats both his White House job and these lucrative memoirs as parcels of his property to be disposed of at will. Such was the spirit of the Reagan years.

The Washington Post.



A President Is Worth the Sum of His Appointees

W ASHINGTON — After Warren Harding's landslide presidential victory in 1920, one of his political fixers boarded a train in their native Ohio and headed for Washington.

"You ought to be in a position to get pretty much anything through down there if it's right," a friend told the influence peddler as he saw him off at the station. The fixer replied, with a wink, "Hell! If it's right, they won't need me."

It wasn't right, ethically speaking, and they did need him. His arrival, and that of others like him. ushered in the pervasive corruption that charac-terized the rule of Washington by the "Ohio Gang." As the historian Samuel Hopkins Adams described it years ago in "Incredible Era," his book on the Harding scandals: "The Ohio Gang traded in liquor-withdrawal permits, protection to bootleggers, appointments to office, illegal concessions, immunity from prosecution, par-dons, paroles, privileges and general graft."

Nothing approaching that scale of corruption, the sheer massive venality of it, has been seen in Washington since. But as the Reagan administration begins to pass into history, it increasingly seems to resemble the Harding period in terms of the ethical climate it has set.

That unflattering portrait has become more sharply focused in recent weeks. It comprises many parts, all related. None will be dissipated the political debates over who should be the next president: the Reagan heir, Vice President George "necessary evidence to the defense" in the same acter of his chosen intimates." Bush, or the new face as the representative of judicial process. All of this comes nearly a year to

By Haynes Johnson

change, Governor Michael Dukakis of Massachusetts. Foremost in the debate is the continuing embarrassment over the stewardship of the Justice Department by Attorney General Edwin Moese. This situation has been permitted to fester until

the entire world knows that Mr. Meese's behavior has left the department riven with dissension and in a near-open state of revolt by its most senior. and respected, professional personnel. There is little in American history to match this.

Much more than Edwin Meese is at stake. The government's standards for the administration of justice have been indicted.

Then there is the spectacle of the administra-tion's selective approach to wrongdoing. It publicly proclaims war against drugs but privately caters to big international drug dealers like Manuel An-tonio Noriega of Panama because he provides secret training grounds for U.S.-backed contra mercenaries receiving illegal U.S. arms aid.

It talks tough about crime but fights special prosecutors whose jobs were created to watch the watchmen in powerful places and guard the guardians of law enforcement.

It erects "a stone wall," in the words of U.S. District Court Judge Gerhard Gesell, between the

the day after the Iran-contra congressional committees began their celebrated but inconclusive hearings amid pledges of full administration sup-port in determining the truth about that shameful and nationally damaging story.

Finally, there is the picture of the president himself. Not once has Mr. Reagan spoken out

against the ethical lapses of his subordinates. On the contrary, he defends them when they run afoul of the law or are accused of improprieties. He intrudes in the judicial process and publicly prejudges them as not guilty despite overwhelmevidence to the contrary. In his blindness or insensitivity to appearances

of conflict of interest, President Reagan begs comparison with President Harding.
To quote Mr. Adams: "There is something

grimly ironic in the fact that Harding, himself free of the taint of corruption, should have served as guaranty for the most flagrant group of bandits known to Washington since the days of Ulysses S. Grant. There is no doubt that he was for a long time ignorant of those Ohio operations already becoming notorious among the cognoscente. So many things go on in Washington that the White House never hears or, if it does hear, only long after the fact."

Mr. Adams added: "Directly, Harding was blameless for what was going on. Indirectly, he re destined to form a major part of court and the trial of the Iran-contra defendants. cannot be wholly exculpated. A president is

The Washington Post

Gorbachev Needs a Kremlin That Hears the People

N EW YORK — By praising the Soviet record on human rights in a recent speech in Chicago, President Reagan acknowledged that small but significant progress in this area has taken place under glasnost. It is still not clear whether the progress was primarily the result of American pressure or indeed represents the first signs of an embryonic new society in the Soviet Union. Mikhail Gorbachev's handling of the emerging human rights movement in

Russia will answer this question. It was a substantial achievement for American diplomacy that the Soviets recognized human rights as a legitimate issue of U.S.-Soviet relations. An office dealing with the subject has been set up in the Soviet Foreign Ministry, and a quasi-official "public" commission has been dispatched abroad to talk to nongovern-

ment human rights groups. For the first time, Soviet officials have begun taking questions on hu-man rights abuses — if not from cerned foreigners. Slowly but steadily about half of the political prisoners have been released. The missing and missing an unaccustomed broad-mindedness, acknowledging some of Mikhail Canada and the missing and missing an emigration has gone up. Advocacy on behalf of wronged Soviet citizens has become a routine element of the U.S. State Department's work. Just like generals or diplomats, Soviet dissi-dents have begun measuring time by counting superpower summits.

As Mr. Reagan's trip to Moscow

approaches, the dissident subculture there is overwhelmed by guessing: What will be on the president's shop-ping list this time? What concessions will Mr. Gorbachev make? Amnesty for the nearly 300 remaining political prisoners? Exit visas for more Jewish refuseniks? Will the Americans inter-vene on behalf of Pariur Ayrikyan, the first person arrested for political reasons under glasnost?

But the most important contribu-tion that the U.S. president could make to the development of liberty in Russia would be to persuade his host to permit Soviet citizens to speak on their own behalf. The irony of the current situation is that complaints and grievances from every corner of the Soviet Union — from political prisoners, oppressed minorities, would-be emigrants, harassed religious activists, victims of psychiatric abuse - reach the Kremin in reverse translation from English.

By Alex Goldfarb

ment on these issues are met with rights monitors in Moscow, most no-

tably the Press Club Glasnost of Lev Timofeyev and Glasnost magazine of Sergei Grigoryants, are subject to petty harassment, economic pressure and unfair attack in the official press. More important, they are denied registration, formal status, access to the media and legal protection.

A group of Jews organized by Mik-liberal ruler. If he releases more pris-

to begin the dialogue with the govern- hail Tohlenov has been trying to establish Jewish community life as an hostility and repression. Human alternative to emigration. The official media branded them Zionist agents and subversive elements. True, in the old days all these people ended up in jail. Now they face only official ostra-cism, loss of livelihood, legal limbo and the conspiracy of silence.

Compared with his tyrannical predecessors, General Secretary Gorbachev clearly deserves the title of a

oners or lets more Jews go, he will get more applause in the West. But he has a long way to go to achieve his stated goal of "socialist pluralism."

For a civil society, the right to moni-

teaches microbiology at Cohambia University. He contributed this comment to

Don't Fault Reagan for His Soviet Switch

WASHINGTON — President Reagan is having trouble find-ing a consistent voice in which to talk about the Soviet Union. He socked it to the Kremlin in the familiar old style

knowledging some American failings. He has opened himself to conservatives' reproofs and liberals' smirks, but

he deserves some respect. He is thinking about a complex matter and attempting to bring his personal re-sponses into harmony with both the evidence of continuity and the signs of change on the Soviet scene. And he is committed to his policy of exploring new openings with the Kremlin. Talking about the Soviet Union is not just a matter of cool analysis; over

the years it has come to represent hostile power and alien ideology, nuclear and political menace, cruel op-pressor — emotional factors that make the broad equation hard to get straight.

The temptation can be irresistible to zero in on the factor of one's choice -

fear of nuclear war, say, or loathing of a totalitarian ideology — and to see everything through that lens. These responses are often caricatured and anathematized: Fear of war is labeled "appearement," loathing of totalitarian ideology is attributed to an outdated obsession with the "Cold War." But these concepts have a demonstrable authenticity, and after 40 years of hard testing, they release pro-

digious political energies still,

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld In the longer run it will depend on whether Moscow is reaching not just

cepts. These concepts do, after all, address the most important things in our political life. More power to Mr. Reagan as he tries to pick a new path across this difficult terrain.

Almost any single had thing you want to say about Soviet power has some basis to it. Mr. Reagan is both praised and chided for dropping the description of the Soviet Union as an "evil empire," but the phrase does have a literal truth: The Soviet Union is an empire, and if controlling millions of people and whole nations by force or without their fairly rendered consent is not evil, what is?

But the Soviet Union is also a state with which the United States has good reason to conduct orderly relations. Though the Kremlin's leadership lacks the legitimacy which, in the democratic view, can only be bestowed by a free people's choice, it is in power, and it appears disposed to do business. In politics, one is called upon to

take a larger view, to create and exploit new opportunities, to alter old convictions for the sake of getting new things done. This is where Mr. Reagan appears to be, even if he is ill at ease. The Russians have been complain-

ing that Mr. Reagan was coming on too strong, and in parts of his administration there has been a feeling that it might hurt to push Mikhail Gorbachev too hard. Thus Mr. Reagan is now exercising discretion. Whether this goes beyond a pre-summit pose will surely depend on what results

tor and publicize the abuses at home is more important than admitting the problem before the outside world. Le-

gitimizing human rights monitors should be the next stage of glasnost. The writer is a Soviet émigré who

advocacy of alternative policies. for benefits of state but for moral parity: for self-respect and for the respect of others in meeting certain in-ternationally accepted but also Rus-sian-based standards of civility and

Mr. Brumberg has written widely on Polish and Soviet affairs. He contributed this view to The New York Times

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: New Texas Capitol NEW YORK - The authorities of

law. Were this to happen, none of us

would have trouble speaking of the Soviet Union in a consistent voice.

The Washington Post.

Texas have accepted the new Capitol at Austin, built by the Forwell Syndicate (to replace a structure that burned down, and it will be formally dedicated on the 16th. President Diaz, of Mexico, and the Governors of various States have been invited to attend the ceremony. The Syndicate, in return, became possessed of 3,000,000 acres of arable land in North West Texas.

1913: Shaw Gets Taken

LONDON — Mr. George Bernard Shaw has been done out of £525 by a crude variation on the stale and old trick of "change your cheque for mine," and Mr. Shaw's old foes, the middle classes, are thoroughly amused and fully enjoying a tardy revenge. For a generation this wealthy Socialist has been ridiculing commercial England for its dullness

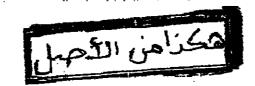
exposure of these failings; for years the legend of his own acuteness has been promulgated. Now Mr. Shaw, the wit and wiseacre, has taken his place, in the opinion and language of the masses, as a "juggins"

1938: Shot Misses Carol BUCHAREST - An attempt on the

life of King Carol was made today while the sovereign was attending a military ceremony on the occasion of Roumania's Independence Day, according to reports circulating here tonight [May 10]. The reports are conflicting. While all agree that a shot was fired in the proximity of the King same days that King, some deny that it was aimed against the monarch. The official version of the incident is that a police official was pushed as he was entering an analysis of the control of the incident is that a police official was pushed as he was entering an analysis of the control of ing an automobile and as he had his hand on his revolver at the time, the gan went off accidentally and the bullet struck his foot. Despite official anslation from English.

Some people are in the exclusive quiet diplomacy brings at the Moscow and suspidity, deriving meanwhile a reserve, the belief is prevalent here that the shot was fired at the King. and stupidity, deriving meanwhile a reserve, the belief is prevalent here





Poland Has : No Choice

But Reform*

By Abraham Brumberg N EW YORK — For the moment. the crisis in Poland is receding.
But Wojciech Jaruzelski can hardly sigh with relief. To most Poles, the unrest is proof that he has failed to deliver on his promises of economic and political reform, and his recourse to force is a chilling reminder of past

methods used to suppress unrest.

The situation will improve only if the government institutes radical political and economic reforms. But it is frightened by change and its own hard-liners. As long as those fears per 1977

sist, no real progress can be expected.

The government is not the only-Pyrrhic victor in the latest confronts tion. True, many workers have received hefty wage increases. But as early as the end of the first strike, in Bydgoszcz, local authorities an-nounced that they were considering raising transport fares. Everyone in Poland knows that the wage increases will merely accelerate inflation. Lech Walesa himself acknowledged that in this difficult economic situation.

strikes will not help."

Solidarity, after years of decline, has lunched to its feet. Yet the political demands raised by Solidarity, beginning with its own reinstatement, have found a limited popular response.

Some of Solidarity's past strong holds have not joined in the protests. and even in the largest center of un- *:
rest, Nowa Huta, the loudest cry has been overwhelmingly for more pay.

Given the government's implacable hostility to Solidarity, and the population's reluctance to mount a pointcal struggle, Solidarity is not likely

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to attain its major objective.

The official unions, nominally 7.5 million strong, are hardly the tradi-tional "transmission belts" of the retional transmission belts of the regime. They have been vocal in opposition to the price rises, proposing their
own solutions to the economic crisis,
and only a few months ago they give
explicit warnings of the likely consequences of price rises. Yet, despite
their size and opposition to government policies, they lack credibility and have played no role in the strikes.

As one of their officials told me by elephone: "The strikes were started neither by us nor by Solidarity but by a new generation of workers fed up. with government promises." Two days later, the minon's leader, Affred Miodowicz, a Politburo member, is-sued a statement blaming the government's "arrogance and sluggishness" for precipitating the latest upheaval.

No one came out on top. Nor is: General Jaruzelski's quelling of the unrest by stopgap concessions and by force good news to Mikhail Gorbachev, who needs quiet on his West-em front lest his adversaries point to Poland as a prime example of how perestroika midermines socialism. This parlons situation might have

been averted. For a long time, independent political figures, writers and most of Poland's leading economists have painted a ghastly picture of economic decline. A few weeks ago a prominent party theoretician wrote that "on the day we forget about the causes of the explosion of August 1980, we shall move one step forward

The critics have urged the government to concentrate first on increasing the quantity and quality of produc-tion. Prices should not be raised on consumer products, which punish the most disadvantaged part of the population, but on luxury and capital goods. They have pressed for a decentrainzed market economy whose prices depend on supply and demand. How can you expect consumers to approve higher prices, wrote one economist, "if at the same time the government hands its 'own people' certificates entithing them to buy automobiles for a

third of the market price? Stimulate the growth of the private sector by creating more shareholderowned companies, the critics say, thus involving the citizens in running and increasing the efficiency of their own enterprises. Change the emphasis of investment policy from heavy industry. to consumer goods. Subsidize only efficient sectors of the economy. Remove the party from any role in running the economy, and democratize the political system by allowing the

For nearly a year, General Januzelski's government has been promising to do all that. Some progress has been achieved, especially in the area of personal and intellectual freedom, but most structural reforms remain unrealized, social unrest continues to simmer and the regime's credibility

has sunk to a new low.

Graduation

Is a Party

By Leslie H. Gelb

A say, can you see ..." The anthem begins with the usual whisper, until the

singers feel their individual voices are

lost, until almost all are trying the diffi-

cult high notes at the end, until the 35,000 or so voices fill the huge stadium that sits like a crater in the side of a hill.

A small plane materializes with a

MEANWHILE

streamer. "Congrats, Annette Ferber — Love, Mom and Dad." The sun is so

bright it almost sparkles as students.

parents and teachers settle in for gradu-

The day, last Saturday, seems very special for the pockets of Asian families, many perhaps first-generation Americans, most perhaps marking this rite of

democratic passage for the first time. And half the Ph.D.'s are of Asian extrac-

tion. Yet many others, representing a second or third generation of college graduates, seem almost to take the day

for granted. To them, it is not so much a

celebration as a joyful party.

Something seems not quite right in the panorama. There are very few blacks

among the robed students and in the

State, and thus less accessible to urban

blacks suffering from severe de facto school segregation. But one also won-

ders, in light of recent reports, whether many blacks felt so uncomfortable with

the university in Ann Arbor that they

The speaker is Marshall Shulman, the

respected scholar of Soviet affairs and a

graduate of this university. His talk is

overlong, and 35 minutes into it, loud

clapping fills the stands to hurry him on.

He lifts his eyes from his unfinished text

and says: "To the noise-makers let me

say that the last time this happened to

me was in the Soviet Union." He sits

down, unfinished. All rancor appears

forgotten moments later as the crowd

Jeane Kirkpatrick, the former U.S.

representative to the United Nations, is

also to be honored. Student leaflets had

announced a protest against her conser-

vative views. But when her name is

called, only a handful rise and turn their

backs. All the others applaud at length.

Time for those receiving their de-

grees in Library Science to rise. The

The occasion is too nice for politics.

applands his honorary degree.

chose to go somewhere else instead.

ation at the University of Michigan.

NN ARBOR, Michigan — "Oh, say, can you see ..." The anthem

OPINION

Polandi Let Us Not Forget These Captive Nations quixotic to bring it up any more. Another reason is that Mikhail GorbaAnother reason is that Mikhail GorbaAnother reason is that Mikhail Gorbaand is making changes in the Soviet

But Reform EW YORK — The essence of what is going on in Poland, the root reality, is plain to see and is known to every Pole. But outside Poland, in the startes and analyses and political dissectives and analyses and political dissectives are supposed to the startes and analyses and political dissectives are supposed to the startes and analyses and political dissectives are supposed to the startes and analyses and political dissectives are supposed to the startes are supposed to the startes are supposed to the startes are supposed to the supposed to th By Abraham Brown

more. Why is that?
Poland is a captive nation. Once, not long ago, that was known not only to Poles but was acknowledged by the free nations, a fact accepted as a fact. That is the root, and from it grow almost all of Poland's economic troubles and political unease, today as in the past four decades.

Now it is unfashionable for journalistic and diplomatic specialists to mention it. And it seems an embarrassment for the United States to talk about it. But neither fashion nor embarrassment can change historic reality and its consequences.

This is a fair description of any captive ration. Its economic and political systems, both distasteful to its people, were imposed by another state. Its economic fortunes are shaped by the regular pressure or occasional benevolence of that state. Its leadership cannot survive without the approval of the greater power. Year to year and decade to decade, the threat of intervention - economic or military - varies in immediacy but never vanishes. If the danger of intervention disappeared entirely, the people would dismantle the imposed government and the structure on which it perches, fast.

In Poland, the description fits precisely. The Communist economic system, the rule of the Communist Party, the role of police power — all were chosen by the soviet Union and imposed on the nation after World War II. Only fear of the Soviet Union prevents the system from being wiped out by the Polish people. A captive nation, by reasonable definition.

The strikes at Nowa Huta and Gdansk come from the failure of the imposed centralized system to create anything but economic chaos. Day in and day out, life is still hard and scrabbly for most Poles, not often ris-

ing above the threadbare.

Now the government is asking more work from its people, eliminating subsidies, raising prices. It meets opposition from workers. They do not trust the government, which is asking for changes to rectify its own blunder and abuse. An imposed government cannot com-

Hollow Laughter in Poland

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ONE of [General Jaruzelski's] prob-lems is that he needs the hearty cooperation of the people to restore the esonomy — but he needs to restore the economy to put heart into the people. Calls for yet more sacrifices in return for jam tomorrow evoke hollow langhter, and finally strikes. There are the makings of yet another tragedy here. The only reasonable way out is surely for General Januzelski to invite prominent dissidents like Solidarity leaders to unconditional discussions about Poland's future. A policy that will consider anything but the obvious looks positively perverse in the age of glasnost.

- The Guardian (London).

mand the loyalty needed for sacrifice and change; fruit of the root. The strikes will end. One day the

workers will rise again, be put down again, rise again — the sad, brave Polish cycle of uprising and retreat, repeated over the years.

ON MY MIND

So Poland is captive still, as are the other nations of Eastern and Central Europe: Czechoslovalcia, Bulgaria, Roma-nia, Hungary, Estonia, Latvia, Luhnania. The last three, the Baltic states, have been annexed and share the fate of the other Soviet "republics." The other countries are still sovereign, allowed national existence within a Communist. structure. They have some flexibility but know that Soviet power stands between them and any attempt to leave the system or even seriously challenge its foun-

dation - Communist Party rule. All this is hardly a secret. It is simply political reality in the Soviet sphere in Europe. Why is something so elemental mentioned so rarely? One reason is that the captivity of Eastern Europe is taken for granted as everlasting. It seems

Another reason is that Mikhail Gorba-chev is making changes in the Soviet Umon—not yet in political or governmental structure, but still important. In the West, the expectation rises that the Soviet Union, the captor, will lead the

way to reform in the captive nations. way to retorm in the captive nations.

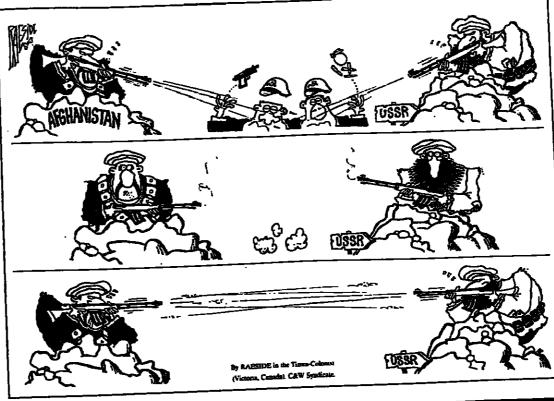
Perhaps, but there is no sign that Moscow will allow change to the point where
Soviet control of the captive nations is threatened. And that is exactly the point to which real reform would lead. The Reagan administration, like merican administrations from Eisen-

American administrations from Eisenhower's on, develops allergies to referring plainly to the captivity of Eastern Europe when big business with Moscow is afoot.

This is self-defeating condescension to Moscow. Mr. Gorbachev has seemed more willing to face realities than have his predecessors — or Washington for that matter. Perhaps one day, if he stays in office, he may face the great reality that holding nations in captivity brings not security but unending trouble and risk.

Ferhaps. Until then, the United States

cannot free the captive nations. It can merely pay their people the courtesy of acknowledging the conditions of their national existence, inconvenient and old-fashioned though it may be to do so. The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

tribute to a balanced ticket.

JAMES JOHN NICITAL

AKYIN KRIS KWASI.

It was shocking to read of the attack

nomination but divided the Democratic

should put their house in order first.

Athens.

Marseille.

All the President's Tattlers

The pieces of the puzzle surrounding the most disastrous U.S. presidency in many years are finally falling into place. First we learned not only that Ronald Reagan's spokesman made up "quotable" quotes so that he would not appear detached and unresponsive but pear detached and unresponsive, but that the president did not even realize that words were being put into his mouth. Now comes the revelation that the Reagans relied on astrologers' advice to schedule important meetings and make "unimportant" decisions.

In each case, the source of the revelation is as telling as the information itself -second-rate men Mr. Reagan protected and defended long after they were of any possible usefulness to the administration. It takes a special kind of sleaze to bite the hand that fed and protected for so long. What juicy bits can we look forward to gleaning from Ed Meese's inevitable kiss-and-tell book?

SUSAN D. FOSTER. Geneva.

Singapore's Complaint

Regarding "Singapore Calls on U.S. to Pull Out a Diplomai" (May 9):

The Singapore government did not expel E. Mason Hendrickson of the U.S. Embassy for keeping "in touch with a broad spectrum of individuals in order to report accurately" on developments in Singapore, as the article states. Mr. Hendrickson had sought out and gathered together disaffected Singaporeans, and encouraged them by criticizing the

Singapore government in their presence.

Mr. Hendrickson had urged lawyers
to contest elections against the government; a senior U.S. State Department official was present and did not contradict what the ambassador said. This was active involvement in Singapore's domestic politics, and clear interference in the internal affairs of Singapore.

The Singapore government has published full details of the evidence against Mr. Hendrickson. The U.S. Embassy statement quoted in your article neither disputes nor refutes any of these facts. Should these facts be disputed, the Singapore government will prove them, ever discomfiting this may be.

CHIN FOOK LEONG. Press Secretary, Minister for Home Affairs,

The Laws of Nations

Regarding "U.S. Rebuffed in World Court" (Kiosk, April 27):

It is interesting to read that "the United States has rejected arbitration, saying U.S. law must take precedence over international obligations."

I always understood that internation-

al treaties and agreements, duly signed by authorized representatives, would in fact become integral part of the national law after their ratification is decided through the established procedure of

parliamentary approval.

Are we to understand now that any international act, signed and ratified by the parties concerned, may be repudiated or modified by a subsequent national

law, without renegotiation and full pro- Understanding Pakistan cedure of abrogation? Unilaterally?

Having just returned from one of my frequent visits to Pakistan, this time on business, I came across Linda Bird V WINSPEARE-G. Francke's opinion column "Between the Pakistani Walls a Veil Falls Over One's **Another Black Candidate** Mind" (Meanwhile, March 23). I was I agree with Mayor Raymond Flynn shocked by the writer's total misunderstanding of Pakistan and its people.

of Boston that the Democratic nominee, presumably Michael Dukakis, should I run a company that trades in power select a black vice presidential candidate ("Boston Mayor Seeks a Black on the plants, electronics and other technology. As a European woman I have learned to love Pakistan — its culture, its traditions Ticket," April 14). and above all its people. I feel as if I were Jesse Jackson has successfully demoncoming home whenever I arrive in Islam-abad, Lahore, Peshawar or Baluchistan. strated Americans' concern both about civil rights issues and the electability of a black in presidential politics. If, howev-Women hold important positions in the country's government - three are er, Mr. Dukakis or the electorate has ministers and many serve in Parliament. concerns about Mr. Jackson's lack of Others are diplomats. And don't forget experience in government. I have another suggestion: Andrew Young. He has international experience as ambassador to the United Nations under President the opposition leader, Benazir Bhutto.

Women run industries and businesses as well as hospitals and schools.

I have adopted the traditional clothes Jimmy Carter, and in elective office as a worn in Pakistan, which are comfortable congressman and as mayor of Atlanta. and extremely elegant, and sometimes Further, as a Southerner he would conwish I could wear them in Europe.

Pakistan is a balanced, dynamic young Islamic country where human values, respect for women, family life and many other traditions are preserved. on Jesse Jackson by Mayor Edward Koch of New York. This not only para-Work in Pakistan is like a holiday for me compared with the stress and aggressivlyzed Mr. Jackson's effort to win the ity I find in other countries.

K. BOLLMANN. Paris.

electorate. If the Democrats want to see their man in the White House, they Regarding Kathy Manzoor's letter of April 14, I am certain that Pakistan has some fine men, just as our Western

countries do, but, like anywhere else in the world, they are as rare as French truffles. Mrs. Manzoor should understand that women who can stand stress and who have adapted successfully to a faster pace greatly enjoy their new challenges and the sense of satisfaction and

لمكذا من ألاصل

On Fur Farms and Eskimos

It should be kept in mind that the fur auctions are dominated by large con-glomerates from the Soviet Union, the Scandinavian countries, Canada and the United States, not by small trappers and backyard farmers, who contribute only I percent of the world market. The large fur farms are no more brutal than the farms that produce other animal products.

It would be better to direct our energies informed about the ways in which all animals are treated in their unwilling subservience to mankind.

Buenos Aires.

So man-made fibers "provide all the warmth humans need"? Try telling that to an Eskimo. Diamonds may be a better investment than fur, but they don't keep you warm in below-zero temperatures. ANNE BARTON.

"Isn't Holland too small for

an international airline like KLM?"

crowd. How odd, how wrong, for a great public university. True, Michigan is more competitive than, say, Michigan illment that they achieve. ANGELA M. MATTERN.

Regarding "Beastly Female Behavior Has a Fur-Wearer Growling," April 8. and letters responding to it:

to demanding more wholesome methods of caring for all livestock, and to being

P. LAMBERT.

student body responds with the tradi-tional "Shhhhhhhhhh." A throng stands to be welcomed into

the society of scholars in the arts, literature and sciences. The pleasure on their faces is palpable. It is as if they think they will never have to take another test. The New York Times.

Your Oxtord

For three days this September, world business and academic leaders will meet at Oxford. One of them should be you.

The occasion is the first annual International Business Outlook Conference sponsored by the International Herald Tribune and Oxford Analytica Int. The subject is the world in three days, in small seminar groups paracipants will review the current political, economic and social forces straining the global business climate. At the same time the Conference offers periods of quiet reflection and relaxation with

a social program appropriate to its distinguished setting.

The dosing banquer at Bleithern Palace, will be addressed by Helmor Schmidt, former Characellor of the Redeal Republic of Germany. In a period of major elections, marker crashes, intractable debt, and tenacions wats, this Conference has never been more important. We hope you can attend

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Gandhi to **Eject Sikhs** From Shrine

Foes Press

By Steven R. Weisman

New York Times Service NEW DELHI — Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi's government came under pressure Tuesday to eject dozens of armed Sikh extremists from the Golden Temple of Amritsar after a six-hour gun battle at the shrine between the militants and the police on Monday.

At least five persons died and five were injured Monday afternoon at the Sikh religion's holiest shrine. It was the most violent incident at the temple since 1984, when soldiers stormed the shrine to attack Sikh radicals and hundreds of people died.

The militants inside the temple fought gun battles again Tuesday with the police and troops ringing the shrine, Reuters reported from Amritsar, quoting witnesses. Heavy firing broke out in the evening between gunmen inside the vast temple complex and police outside in sandbag bunkers. There were no reports of casualties.

[Jasbir Singh Rode, who was restored as head priest of the temple in March after being jailed by the government, and other high-rank-ing priests went to Amritsar on Tuesday but the police refused to let them enter the shrine.

[About 800 people left the tem-ple after the authorities promised hold their fire for two hours. This apparently left only the separatist gunmen in the shrine.] A small group of newspaper re-

porters was trapped inside during gunnen at a Hindu wed the clash Monday. They said Tueskilled 13 and injured 26. day that the shooting began when the police tried to stop Sikh militants from building fortifications at a private dwelling outside the temple walting and watching a private dwelling outside the temple walting and watching recent policy of allowing Sikh exple compound. The reporters said tremists to use the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple as a sanction of the reporters and the temple walting and watching recent policy of allowing the extremists to stay at the temple would continue. olice official.

Among the radicals at the temple But the government in recent months have been several be a measured one.

CITIBANK A TARGET IN INDIA — Police officers step through debris outside a Citibank branch office in central New Delhi after a bomb exploded inside on Tuesday, killing one man and injuring 14 persons. There was no claim of responsibility, although speculation focused on Sikh extremists. Officials of Citibank, the largest U.S. bank, said they had no idea why the company might be a target.

dents, including an attack by Sikh with the radicals.

gunnen at a Hindu wedding that Top officials sa

militants on the temple roof tuary and base, much as they did in cations to get the government to the months before the 1984 raid.

attendant and four civilians who priests who were imprisoned as suspects in earlier killings but were Mr. Rode, the head priest, recently recently released by the govern-said publicly that Sikh demands

state of Punjab in various inci- ment in an effort to start a dialogue could be met without the establish-Top officials said Tuesday that

for the time being the policy of

The officials pointed out that

Some advisers to the prime minoverreact at this sensitive period.

But the government's response will

ment of a separate nation. The separatists want Punjab to become a Sikh nation called Khalistan.

Top aides to Mr. Gandhi saidthey hoped Mr. Rode would be able to unite Sikh radicals behind him and then negotiate with the

ister are known to feel, however, that if the violence continues, Mr. Gandhi may have to send security forces into the temple to eject the radicals, even if that revives the ill

The whole operation could have been completed in five minutes, he

Report Backs Carbide On Sabotage at Bhopal

LONDON — A U.S. consulting agency, reporting Tnesday on the 1984 toxic gas leak that killed at least 2,000 people at Bhopal, India, backed Union Carbide's contention that the disaster was caused by the content of the conten

A report presented on Tuesday to a London conference by Ashok Kalelkar, an Indian-born engineer with Arthur D. Little Inc., said

tampering by a disgranted em-ployee at the Bhopal pesticide plant caused the accident. The agency was retained by Union Carbide to write an inde-

pendent report on the disaster, which was the worst industrial accident in history. It occurred in December 1984.

when toxic gas clouds swept across the central Indian city of Bhopal, killing at least 2,000 people and injuring 200,000. Mr. Kalelkar said evidence

showed that an employee hooked un a rubber hose to a storage tank and introduced water, which caused the emission of toxic gas when it interacted with the methyl isocyanate in the tank to form carbon dioxide. It is clear that the incident was

caused by the entry of water to the tank through a hose that had been connected directly to the tank," he said in presenting the report.

The intention was "contamination and spoiling of the tank's con-tents," Mr. Kaleikar said. He added that plant employees knew that water and methyl isocyanate did

The interaction formed a build-up of carbon dioxide, followed by a rapid temperature rise and major release of toxic gas. Mr. Kaleikar said the tank's pressure indicator had been removed and a wet water hose found near the tank.

Union Carbide has argued sabotage in its defense against the Indian government, which is suing the U.S. company for \$3.3 billion in damages. The case is still in litiga-

Union Carbide of running a defec-

investigation based on more than

70 interviews and on-site inspection also showed extensive tampering with log entries on the day of the accident. Some of the log entries were not

in sequence while others had been altered. A number of pages had been torn out entirely. There was a systematic effort to alter and destroy logs," he said.

The log changes made it "quite clear that a massive cover-up of some kind was going on," he said. Mr. Kalelkar suggested that plant supervisors knew about the leak and transferred chemicals from another tank minutes before the accident. They decided to cover up the transfer because they were not sure whether the procedure had exacerbated the leak -

The plant supervisor telephoned the production manager at home within 15 minutes of the accident and told him that water had entered the tank. Mr. Kalelkar said the conclusion that water had caused the leak was not made until several months after the accident,

45 Killed in Blast : In Mine in China

BELIING - A gas explosion killed 45 persons working in an illegal coal mine in southern China on Friday and three miners were still missing, Xinhua news agency reported Tuesday.

The small, one-shaft pit was run. jointly by a farmer and the government of Houchang town in Guizhou Province but had been refusedan operating license because of dangerous conditions and a lack of skilled workers, the agency said.

Local authorities had ordered the pit to close on several occasions after an explosion killed two workers there in 1986, the agency said.

FREE INFORMATION

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Herald Cribune.

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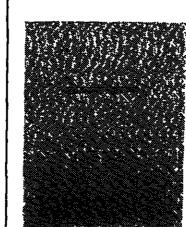
located in 47 countries around the world. The System has pioneered food quality specifications, equipment technology, marketing and training programs, and operational systems that are the standards of the industry throughout the world. McDanald's motto of Q.S.C. & V. translates into Quality food products; fast, friendly Service; restourants known for Cleanliness; and a menu that provides Value. Q.S.C. & V. ... McDonald's

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AMETEK, INC. (NYSE/AME)

A manufacturer of high tech instruments, motors and materials for industry, AMETEK had steadily increasing sales last year, ending with a record fourth quarter



and the highest sales in its history. This strong demand has continued into 1988 as new orders reached record levels and AMETEK announced a plan to spin-off 14 of its manufacturing divisions and — perhaps by the new corporation's shares to its stock-

BANQUE SCANDINAVE EN SUISSE

A Swiss bank providing both private and institutional clients with a comprehensive range of investment and banking services, and focusing on global portfolio management in Geneva and London. The main events of 1987 were the opening of a branch in

Zurich, access to the trading floor of the Geneva Stock Exchange, and the purchase of a minority interest in Tuffier et Associés in Paris.



The value of the bank's four investment funds is now listed daily in the IHT. Despite the October fall in the world's stock markets. taking 1982 as a starting point, the compound annual growth of the intelsec equity fund averaged 14% in Swiss france and 19,8% in U.S.dollars. For the BSS Bond Fund, the average respectively. Net profit for 1987 rose to

CHF 13 million, and total assets to CHF 1'641 million.

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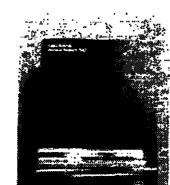
growth oriented stocks (Rolinco) and bonds (Rorento) were worth US\$10.5 billion at end-1987. Respective 1987 dollar performance results were 10%, 9.4% and 33.2%, Aver-



age annual dollar performances over the past years have been 24.3%, 20.7% and 17.1% respectively. For further details of our uniquely low management costs (0.19% -0.32%) and easy access to all Robeco Group companies through a Robeco Geneva Account, send for the combined 1987 Robeco/ Rolinco/Rorento Annual Report today.

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other countries. Earnings have improved for the eleventh year in succession. In 1987 Group soles were SEK 41,000 m with a profit of SEK 3,600 m. The pre-tax return on capital em-ployed was 23.1%, solvency (equity/asset ratio) was 50%. Investments in fixed assets and R&D amounted to SEK 6,125 m, equivalent to 14,8% of sales.
For a copy of the Annual Report 1987, please write

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SANDOZ

Sandoz, with sales of S.Fr. 8,979 million (up 7%) and earnings of S.Fr. 627 million (up 16%) in 1987, is a specialized manufacturer of chemical, pharmaceutical, crop protection, seed and nutrition products.



Head-quartered in Switzerland, Sandoz is a research oriented group with worldwide operations. The company spent S.Fr. 805 million on Research & Development in 1987, most of it was in the pharmaceutical area. Sandoz enjoys a superior

financial strength achieved through excellent performance. With year-end 1987 liquid assets accounting for more than 25% of total assets.

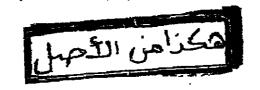


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Gorbachev's Reforms Worry Soviet Workers, but Not Much

New York Times Service ILYICHEVSK, USSR - Mikhail S. Gorbachev's new economic reality visited this Black Sea port city last year, passing like a tremor through the long stable lives of longshoremen, crane operators, mepanics, cierks and others.

Early in the year, port executives informed workers that, in keeping with the new Soviet drive for profit and efficiency. 634 of them would be dismissed remained for different jobs or pushed into retirement.

Anxious rumbles swept through this city not far from Odessa: So this was the bright future Mr. Gorbachev called nevertorika as executives informed workers wives.

Because of the imported goods the sailors bring in the such a system, more money is not necessarily the such a swift and dramatically higher standard of living. It cannot buy a better apartment — only patience or privilege can bring better housing.

As in much of the country, newcomers must wait 10

Soviet system of bribery and "blat," or pull. A hospital chev called perestroika, or restructuring - no vodka,

no meat and, now, no jobs.
"It was so unexpected," said Mikhail Matiyets, a truck driver, who took a cut in wages. "It was a shock, really,"

Serafima Gorozhankina, a technical librarian who found her library "organized" out of existence, said:
"Everybody was afraid, Nobody knew who would be on the list."

The port personnel director, Pyotr G. Sibalo, recounting the anxieties of workers raised to think of the simployer — the state — as a lenient parent, said, "In some cases I was close to tears myself."

But in the end, what many feared would be a painful upheaval was almost an anticlimax. For this was a Soviet-style layoff, in which cold-blooded economic sense gave way to the realities of a longstanding "SOCIAL CONTract"

Everyone displaced was offered another job, with no loss of benefits. The few workers who complained

Last of three articles.

about their new places were given jobs more to their

hiring.

Yuliyan Serebriisky, offended at losing his job as a enough mechanic, sued in court to get his job back. And he clothes.

But if won. Workers who stayed in their old jobs were given new promises of job security.

Profit took a back seat to labor peace. For every ruble the port saved by the cutbacks, it spent four rubles on generous pay raises designed to keep the work force contented.

Mr. Gorbachev's economists tell him that if he is to

A THE STATE OF THE lift the Soviet Union to a modern standard of living and make it competitive in the world, the country will have to begin loosening the safety net of low and subsidized prices, job guarantees and cradle-to-grave benefits that stifle initiative.

In principle, Mr. Gorbachev agrees. But he contends that people should be rewarded for their work performance and for their initiative, not simply for showing up - and that society should not coddle

those who refuse to pull their weight.

But the ruthlessness of the marketplace violates the sense of justice and equality reinforced by 70 years of

The Soviet people expect, as a matter of basic right, something most economists believe is impossible: that perestroiks should bring them a better life but without risk and without discomfort.

In Hyichevsk, a city erected haphazardiy around a certifies she is trustworthy to be let out of the country. worker got more cash in his pocket, and had to pay the new cargo port in the 1950s, the company is the "If they agree that I have no reprimands, that I real value of his housing, his medical care, his children's kindergarten? Ministry of the Merchant Marine Piect, known as Morflot. Those who do not work for the port itself go," she said.

"Then it would be not sometime technical "You see why we were so concerned" when word of the director replied without hesitation.

The reluctance to take on greater risk school, the ship repair yard and the electronics plant built to provide jobs for port workers' wives.

the layoffs spread last year, Mrs. Gorozhkina added. "We receive practically everything from the port."

To some Soviet workers, economic restructuring

looks like no vodka, no meat and, now, no jobs.

and where a family of five may occupy a room of 10 by

As in much of the country, meat and fruit are scarce higher wage as staying put and hanging on.

This is the boat that Mr. Gorbachev has started to ers' markets, where a chicken or a slab of stewing beef costs several times the price in state stores and where a precious lemon sells for the equivalent of \$5 in late spring. Perestroika has done little so far to brighten

the life of consumers. Hyichevsk has one of the new cooperative cases that have sprung up under recent laws permitting private enterprise, and there are several more in nearby Odesenough trouble keeping two growing daughters in a price.

But if life in Hyichevsk is not luxurious, it is at least heavily subsidized and relatively secure, assuring most residents a basic level of comfort with little regard for

accrued to her and her husband, a seaman, as a result of this system. Their apartment, two cozy rooms in the port com-plex, takes only 27 rubles of their monthly 350 rubles in combined income, including rent, all utilities, and a

telephone. The apartment is small, but it is theirs for life unless they move from llyichevsk. The couple's basic medical care in the port clinic is free, as are the nursery schools and kindergartens their son and daughter attended. They can ride to work on port buses — transportation throughout the country is

homes or on travel vouchers provided at discount by their trade union. If Mrs. Gorozhankina, who has traveled to Bulgaria By this, he meant the system enabled the port to hold and Romania, wants to go abroad again, it is the on to good workers.

to 15 years for a separate apartment. In the meantime patient expects to pay the nurse a few rubles for use of they live in shabby dormitories where single workers an extra blanker, and someone languishing on an double up and share communal kitchens and showers, apartment waiting list may advance his position with a well-directed gift.

His strategy is to reduce the subsidies and benefits. while giving more money and more good things to spend it on. In time, he hopes, people will begin to understand the connection between harder work and a better quality of life.

One approach is to reorganize the pay system in each workplace so the eager worker is not limited by sa, but "you know what the prices are in those places," arbitrary wage norms set by a ministry in Moscow and said Lyudmila Matiyets, a warehouse clerk, who has so that the lazy or otherwise unproductive worker pays

Some workers clearly relish the new opportunities. But many are wary.

As Stanislav S. Mikhailyuk, the Dyichevsk port

director, says, they are still accustomed to the old

system, by which "we paid people, to a certain extent, for their blue eyes."

"The hardest thing of all is to make changes in the head," he said, "to teach people that there is a difference between receiving money and earning it."

When Soviet officials talk of tampering with this system of existences talk to the charge that there system of entitlements, they risk the charge that they

are straying from basic socialist doctrine. In Soviet parlance, the phrase "human rights" does not mean freedom of speech or emigration; it means guarantees of housing, job security, medical care and so forth. During a meeting with port officials, Boris Kon-

dratsky, a young official of the district executive committee, raised an obvious question: How can a worker really learn the value of a ruble when most of heavily subsidized — and vacation in port-owned his necessities are seen as gifts bestowed by the state? "True, to a certain extent it spoils people," the port

director replied. "But it's also one of our advantage Communist Party committee at her workplace that But suppose, Mr. Kondratsky suggested, that the

Then it would be not socialism, but capitalism, The reluctance to take on greater risk and responsi-

bility is compounded by a widespread suspicion, reinforced by decades of unfulfilled promises, that things

will not really get better after they get worse.

Perhaps when Mr. Gorbachev talks of the illogic of price controls - where bread is so cheap, he says, that one sometimes sees children using a loaf as a football

- people get his point.

But when he vows that ending subsidies will be painless, because everyone will get compensatory pay increases, they are skeptical. They already see prices creeping up as a result of a partial deregulation of

Mr. Gorbachev's initial calls last year for "radical price reform" caused a panicky reaction, hoarding and anxious letters to the press, so the Soviet leader agreed that state controls on consumer prices would not be lifted before 1990, despite the advice of his economists that price controls hamper other aspects of his economic program.

Nothing frightens Soviet workers quite so much as the specter of unemployment, and not just because it means being out off from a reliable source of material benefits. In the Soviet Union, a job is not only guaranteed by law but is also compulsory, a nation where someone without work is officially labeled a "parasite

Soviet officials insist that unemployment on any significant scale is not an immediate danger.

The country has a chronic manpower shortage exaggerated by the vicious cycle of the welfare state: Workers have had little reason to exert themselves because they could not be dismissed. So factories needed extra workers around to make sure the work got done.

Even if the average Soviet worker began to produce at the levels of capitalist industrial nations, the country has many underutilized factories that could be run on two or three shifts, many working women who would be happier to stay home and tend their children and a desperate need for people to provide basic

But repairing the Soviet economy will require massive dislocations. Soviet economists predict that 16 million people will have to be relocated or retrained by the year 2000, as the country tries to trim the fat from its factory work forces and create a service industry. At Dyichevsk, the layotis last year entailed a sixmonth process of meetings, job placement, handholding and negotiations.

Port officials prepared the lists of which sections must be cut, and sent them to meetings of the worker collectives at each division of the port, where the workers themselves were told to choose who would go and who would stay.

Some workers say the cuts gave the remaining workers a new attitude toward their jobs, at least for the present. The pay increases, workers say, had much less to do with this than the whiff of expendability.

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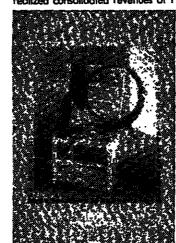
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By Paul Delaney New York Times Service

LISBON -A confrontation between writers from Central and Eastern Europe and others from the Soviet Union startled an international literary conference over the weekend.

The sharp exchanges, in which East Europeans accused the Soviet representatives of being condescending and of supporting imperialism, occurred at the Wheatland International Con-

The conference, which ended Monday, brought together 70 writers from North America, Eastern and Western Europe and the Soviet Union for five days at the Queluz Palace.

The confrontation, in which the debate, lan-

anger and tears, began Saturday afternoon dur-ing a session on Central European literature, continued into Monday's session on Russian literature and ended with an apology from the Soviet writers.

The debate was touched off by Gyorgy Kon-rad, a Hungarian novelist, when he lauded the Soviet Union for having liberated Eastern Europe from Nazism, but then contended that Soviet writers now "have to confront yourselves with the role of your country in a part of the world that doesn't want your presence in tanks but as tourists."

The first Soviet writer to respond was Lev Anninsky, a journalist and critic, who said: "Russian tanks came to liberate, so let's look at guage and emotion were so strong they caused the causes before we talk about effects."

were familiar with Polish, Yugoslav, Czechoslovak and other regional intellectuals, artists and

in Central and Eastern Europe, although they

Miss Tolstaya said this was the first she had

ever heard of Central Europeans and East En-

ropeans speaking of a literature and culture

separate from that of the Soviet Union. She

rope?" she exclaimed.

denied such a separateness.

Tatyana Tolstaya, a Soviet writer and de-scendant of Leo Tolstoy, said she found Mr. ously took up the Russian defense, asserting Konrad's proposition astounding. "When am I going to take MY tanks out of Eastern Euthat Soviet citizens have never been taught about Eastern and Central European cultures, and that for Soviet writers to concern themselves with the issue would be ineffective.

He said it was "terribly myopic" for the East Europeans to accuse the Soviet panelists of imperialism and colonialism.

"The concept of Central European is not known to Soviet citizens," Mr. Brodsky said. "And we are writers, not defined by our politi-Several Soviet writers said it was their first encounter with the concept of a distinct culture cal system, although we can't shed it. We are defined by the language we write in." Zinovy Zinik, an emigre novelist living in

London, defended Miss Tolstaya, who ap-Joseph Brodsky, the Soviet émigré poet and peared near tears, declaring that it was "not toli Kim, a novelist, issued apologies.

morally proper" to demand that she be more than the artist she is.

But the East Europeans pressed on, joined by

Czesław Milosz, the Polish emigre writer and poet and Nobel laureate, said the idea of sepatateness was taboo in Russian literature and horrible to the Soviet state, but that writers should not overlook it.

Danilo Kis, a Yugoslav novelist living in Paris, complained that he was disturbed and annoyed by the "pedagogical tone" of his Soviet colleagues. "I feel like a small child being lectured to."

In the end, the Soviet delegates, led by Ana-

"I didn't know we were going to talk about Central Europe when we came here, but now I see there is a problem," he said. "I totally see there is a problem, we same a warmy sympathize with you in your struggle. I hope the day comes, and I don't know when, when there won't be Russian tanks in your coday

"And I hope you'll have a different attitude about our country," he concluded to long ap-

The conference was the second on literature sponsored by the Wheatland Foundation founded in 1984 by Ann Getty, the philanthro-pist, and Lord Weidenfeld, the British publish-er. The first was held in Washington har year.

The next will be in New York and will focus on Africa and the Middle East.

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ARTS/LEISURE



Chet Baker in "Chet's Romance," in the short-subject competition at Cannes. The 91/2-minute film was shot in one day in a Paris studio.

Chet Baker's Romance in Film

By Mike Zwerin onal Herald Tribune

PARIS - Maybe you remember seeing "Swing Romance," with Fred Astaire winning his sweetheart's hand between somersaults by twirling his trumpet with Artie necessary, essence without fat or Baker, "Let's Get Lost," expected Shaw's band. You can forget about polemic, the film's sharp-contrast to be ready for release in the fall. "Young Man With a Horn" and "Paris Blues." Until "Round Mid-- night," the movies did not treat jazz with much understanding

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One low budget Swedish feature called "Sven Klang's Quintet" told of how the passion of a saxophonist from Stockholm changed the lives of a provincial band of amateurs, as Charlie Parker changed his. Only a few short subjects attained the creative and emotional level of the music they were dealing with.

Happier days appear to be here. Insiders sound positive about Clint Eastwood's "Bird," to be premiered at the Cannes film festival on May 18. Eastwood has also financed a feature-length documentary about Thelonious Monk, now being edited in New York. And "Cher's Romance," a French production, is in the short-subject competition at Cannes. One nice thing about this one is that the hero

This 91/2-minute film, composed principally of Chet Baker's rendi-

angles recall Gjon Mili's classic 'Jammin' the Blues." This is Chet's music." Fèvre's second short subject. His American film director Samuel Fuller. And he was assistant director for Luc Besson's "Le Grand

tival Wednesday. With a production company named Full Moon Films. Fevre considered his first meeting with Baker one Friday the 13th when the moon was full to have been a favorable conjuncture. Calling the Cannes screening committee to enter "Chet's Romance," he was told that the final projection that very evening was fully booked. He brought his reel down anyway. A scheduled candidate canceled and he was selected.

The story of "Chet's Romance" —it was shot in one day in a Paris Swing and improvisation are instudio — could in itself be a se-dispensable elements in any definiquence in a Baker biography. He tion of jazz. Few singers fill this has lived in a land of Friday the definition. Baker is one of them. A tion of "I'm a Fool to Want You," 13ths, full moons, foolish love, one-third element is an immediately

cost less than \$20,000. It is in black day shoots and last-minute selectrecognizable sound and here he and white, not for financial reasons tions. The pathos of the music this stands pretty much alone right now but because the director, Bertrand life has produced touches people in in that his soulful trumpet and vo-Fèvre, thinks "black and white are some special place. The fashion cal voices are one and the same and the colors of jazz." Minimalist in photographer Bruce Webber has there its never any doubt who the largest sense, no longer than also made a documentary about fourth element, not the least of them. Chet Baker's rendition of polemic, the film's sharp-contrast to be ready for release in the fall. lighting and appropriate pans and Explaining why he made it, he says, "I've always loved the purity of ishly loved one, and that song is all

Thirty years ago, Baker's starryfirst, "Bleeding Star," featured the eyed country-boy good looks were compared to James Dean's which also turned out to have a certain karmic validity. (Doom Blue," which opens the Cannes fes- takes many forms.) Baker's pretty young face is pictured on the cover of a book about the influence of '50s style on the '80s, called "THE HIP . . . Hipsters, Jazz and the Beat Generation." The Beats considered Baker, along with Slim Gaillard, the quintessential jazz

> His singing made him star material. The girls swooned over this lost skinny kid with the vulnerable voice who looked like he needed a big hug. Even critics who find his trumpet playing "too white" (whatever that means) admit to a weakness for the voice.

'Hay Fever' Lacks the Touch

By Sheridan Morley national Herald Tribuni

r ONDON - Of all the classic L Coward comedies, as Noël himself once noted, "Hay Fever" looks the easiest but is in fact the most technically tricky to stage: Nine characters, one house party set, and nothing much happens. Four visitors arrive for a weekend in the country, are rimally abused by the theatrical tenants in a mid-20s version of the game that Edward Albee later and more darkly

THE BRITISH STAGE

termed "get the guests," and then depart leaving their self-obsessed hosts as impervious to their absence as they were to their pres-

Coward took the play from his own earliest experience of social life in the United States, when as an unknown and impecunious young dramatist he went to stay with a legendary old Broadway battle-ax called Laurette Taylor and found himself caught up in the ghastly charades she always demanded of her visitors. Across 60 years it has remained a favorite actors' script - it was indeed the one that remade Coward's reputation and brought him back to critical favor in 1964, when he directed it with Edith Evans and Maggie Smith for Olivier's National Theatre at the suggestion of Kenneth Tynan.

But now opening the summer season at Chichester is a new production by Tony Britton which manages to get the play wrong on almost every level. Maids doing you're listening to. Urgency is a comic stage walks in Coward are a sure sign of a director in trouble.

True, that wide stage can be a "I'm a Fool to Want You" gives the killer for the brisker exchanges of impression that the song is the fool- dialogue, since it seems to take most of the cast about 20 minutes to descend a staircase. But the real

problem is that Britton, a consum- writes, in the tradition of Edward ahead of a distinctly sluggish firstmate light comedian and author of an intelligent program note on the and peculiarly English kind of logi-importance of playing Coward cal progression so that everything comic talents of the playwriting an intelligent program note on the characters for real, has somehow been unable to pass on any of that wisdom to many of his company. .The result is an immensely quate but almost totally lifeless

Googie Withers is a cozy Judith Bliss, deeply lacking the quality of larger-than-life awfulness without which the play fails to make lot of sense, and some of the rest of the cast seem to be recalling earlier performances given in other reviv-

Like the much less familiar "Easy Virtue," dating from the same mid-20s Coward period and now to be seen in a rare revival at the Garrick, "Hay Fever" bombs the countryside English middle classes from within their own barricades. The difference is that in "Easy Virtue" it is the outsiders we are asked to admire, whereas in "Hay Fever" Coward's sympathies are patently with the householders.

"One Way Pendulum," now at the Old Vic 30 years after it was first and last seen in London, is the play that enabled Monty Python to find his Flying Circus.

It is a wondrously anarchic and speak-your-weight machines to sing the "Hallelujah Chorus" in his bedroom, while downstairs his father is constructing a do-it-yourself have its courtroom spring into ac-

have something in common with of the absurd. In fact its roots are Code": John Lithgow, "M. Buttermuch closer to home. Simpson fly"; Robert Prosky, "A Walk in

does make sense in its own nonsen- century. sical way. Why else would the son have become a mass murderer, if not to make rational his own com-

pulsion to wear deep-mourning black at all times? clan Donnellan and his inventive For his Vic production Jonathan Miller, who played the son in the trovsky's "A Family Affair," 1964 movie, has assembled a superlative cast, so that when we get into the courtroom with Graham Crowden presiding as the judge over John Savident and John Fortune as es, and largely unseen anywhere rival counsel, and with Peter Bay-liss in the dock, we are in fact in the presence of the finest assembly of Gogol's "The Inspector General,"

At the Donmar Warehouse, De-

cheek by jowl company have a boisterous British premiere of Os-Banned on its first appearance in 1849 because the Russian czar's censor found it altogether too ofsince, the play turns out to be a brisk little satire in the tradition of eccentric comedians in the country. mocking in this case the greed of All of them realized somewhat period Muscovite yuppies

Tony Nominations

N EW YORK — The musicals The Phantom of the Opera," 'Anything Goes" and "Into the Woods" dominated the 1988 Tony award nominations Monday as

They will compete for best musical of the 1987-88 Broadway season against "Sarafina!" a South Afrilunatic farce about a man teaching can show about township high school students, and "Romance-Romance," two one-act musicals about love.

"M. Butterfly" topped the nonreplica of the Old Bailey only to musical categories with seven tion before his eyes.

best play against "Joe Turner's N.F. Simpson's plot was originally and widely misunderstood to Plow" and "A Walk in the Woods."

Nominated for best actor were lonesco and the European theater Derek Jacobi, "Breaking the

the Woods," and Ron Silver, "Speed-the-Plow." Glenda Jackson's portrayal of

Lady Macbeth will compete against Joan Allen, "Burn This." and Blythe Danner and Frances each show garnered 10 nomina-McDormand, both in "A Streetcar Named Desire," for best acutess.

Patti LuPone was nominated for best actress in a musical for "Anything Goes." Her competition: Joanna Gleason, "Into the Woods": Judy Kuhn, "Chess"; and Alison Fraser of "Romance-Romance,"

Michael Crawford, the title character in "The Phantom of the Opnominations. It will compete for era," was the favorite to win the award for best actor in a musical. He faces Scott Bakula. of "Romance-Romance": David Carroll, "Chess," and Howard McGillin, "Anything Goes."

The winners will be announced



Bay Area Rings to Early Music

By John Rockwell New York Times Service

C AN FRANCISCO - Bustling of from cult marginality into the mainstream, the original-instru-ments movement has attracted greater attention than any other recent trend in the performance of

And no part of the United States has a more active, intensely interconnected early music community than the San Francisco Bay Area.

The movement is devoted to the use of the period instruments and performance practices that pre-vailed when a score was composed. At a time when most new music strikes audiences as problematic and when an almost nostalgic historicism is sweeping Western cul-ture, musicians and scholars alike seek a spirit of fidelity to the past.

The world centers of this movement are London, Amsterdam and Paris. In this country, Boston has more instrument makers, New York has more players and Los Angeles has more money. But partly through competitive divisiveness in the East Coast cities, San Francisco has become the most integrated center for original instruments performance in the nation, and hence a model for other cities.

One key to the evolution of the San Francisco original-instruments scene is the presence of an involved academic community, above all the widely known musicologist, keywidely known musicologist, key-board player and conductor Alan Curtis at the University of Califor-nia in Berkeley. Another is an as-sortment of instrument makers stretching from Santa Cruz to Mendocino, and resident singers and instrumentalists of interna-

The Bay Area offers a large, well-organized, affluent audience with educated lastes to support not only concerts but also record sales and radio broadcasts. There is the Philharmonia Baroque Orchestra, which may well count as the country's leading early music orchestra and which has inspired the San Francisco Symphony to an unusu-ally active 18th-century program.

Beyond that, there is a larger aura of post-hippie, environmen-tally active, health-conscious communality that seems linked with at least the core audience for originalinstruments performance. This is a connection that today's original instrument performers, with their newly cultivated respectability, approach with extreme wariness. But one source of the initial enthusiasm for gently tinking harpsichords and softly strumming lutes was their perceived purity and romantic charm, neatly matching the seraph-

ic side of the hippie sensibility. Certainly no one can deny the Philharmonia Baroque Orchestra's hippie roots. The group gave its years it deliberately did without a executive director. Yet even Gelles music director, preferring instead a happily communal ambience complete with flamboyant costumes highlighted by what are described variously as "gypsy" or "Lithua-

At a recent concert in Berkeley, its birthplace, the music-making was first class. The 20-member orchestra played very surely. Elegant, sensuously inflected interpreta-tions of Bach's Suites for Orchestra were shaped by Nicholas McGegan, 38, an Englishman who is a star of the early music movement and who has been a San Francisco resident since becoming the orches-

tra's first music director in 1985. Today, with its rapidly expanding concert, touring and recording schedule and its big-time budget (\$600,000 annually and climbing). the Philharmonia is determined to be counted as "San Francisco's sec-ond orchestra," in the words of

first concert in 1982, and in its early George Gelles, its first professional speaks of "this intense bonding thing between board and audience and players."

The orchestra was founded by Laurette Goldberg, a harpsichord-ist from South Bend, Indiana, who came to the Bay Area in 1953 and has taught and played here since. Many of the players - the string section, especially, still consists largely of original members — were trained in Amsterdam, including Goldberg.

"We had no money, but I knew this community," she said in her Berkeley home, which doubles as a center called Musicsources for early instruments, performances, teaching and socializing, "Magic happens directly here.

There's not a lot of money like there is in L.A., but money is not important. What's important is sympathy and love and passion for

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The Major Contenders

work to fill their order books, Hong Kong's 409,000 square meter Convention Center, Exhibition Hall and two luxury hotels are soaring above the waterfront.

Taiwan, which already has the largest display hall in Asia, will be opening its own convention center at about the same time as Hong Kong.

Singapore, which launched the 'state-of-the-art' concept, in now considering an even more modern building, while private exhibitors and hotels are also constructing their own huge display halls.

Capitalizing on Olympics publicity, Korea is meanwhile working on its own Korea Trade Center. But is all this effort worth the billions of dollars that are being invested? Mel Hosansky, the editor of Successful Meetings Magazine, suggests it should be.

"Asia has really come into the picture over the last five years. The facilities are not yet in line with the best of Europe, but they're certainly getting to that point," he comments.

"You simply can't get better destinations per se than Asian capitals. Once the personnel comes up to par with the facilities, Asia will certainly be the most exciting place."

To deal with the personnel problem, explains Hong Kong's Convention Center manager Jeff Lowery, many key personnel will be recruited

Cahners, the international exhibition managers, often base their choice of venue on how much freedom they have to operate in a more efficient "Western" style.

Singapore's concessions are particularly appreciated by professional managers. Other countries, like Taiwan, come lower down the planner's list. Taiwan's go-getting technocrat William Lue is smart, aggressive and knows the business. "But," says one manager, "up to a few years ago, Taiwan's customs duties, the red tape, the licensing was a mess." Still, Taiwan is an excellent market. The Taiwanese are ready to buy and buy even as they sell and sell.

Hong Kong lost out in the past because convention halls were limited to the hotels, but now both the Convention Center people and Arny Chan of the Convention and Incentives Department of the Hong Kong Tourist Association feel that the gap is being closed.

But Mel Hosansky feels that 1997 — the year that the colony becomes part of the People's Republic of China — raises questions. "My guess," he says, "is that experienced meeting planners may be booking for 1998 or 1999, but they'll be double booking, just in case."

To Mr. Hosansky, Singapore is a "dull" place as a destination, but the Convention Center is well known, and they're reliable. Korea is a big question mark — but with the Olympic Games and the World Trade Center opening simultaneously it could prove to be a winner.

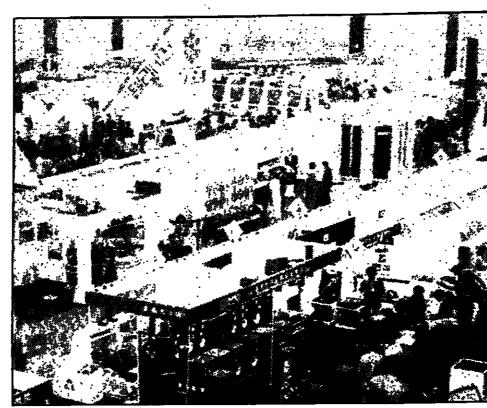
While the big four are clearly the leading contenders, other Asian capitals cannot be discounted. "The hottest place right now is Bangkok," says Mr. Hosansky. "They don't have a single purpose-built convention center, but unless you have a group of more than a few thousand, nobody cares. The price is right, it's accessible, it's exciting."

Kuala Lumpur's Putra Convention Center is nobody's favorite — but if the marker is there, people will exhibit. China has good facilities, and more flexibility. "Most important," says Cahner's Kandy Chan, "it has the world's biggest market. Not the richest, but the big-

Thailand's island of Phuket has hotels with huge conference halls, while Bali offers an exotic location and the Nusa Dua Hotel with its 500-seat theatre and audiovisual equipment.

Macao is a far cheaper alternative to Hong Kong, and while its Forum Convention Center is rather drab, the Hyatt and Mandarin Oriental hotels have good facilities. But for international con-

ventions, only the big four can supply what Mr. Hosansky feels is most important: space, airline accessibility, good communications, the English language, and hotel rooms at a (relatively) reasonable price in an exciting location.



"You simply can't get better destinations per se than Asian capitals."

Taiwan: Sustained Growth

As Taiwan skips from one economic success to another, its four-section World Trade Center embodies the message that the country needs neither the world's sympathy nor official diplomatic recognition.

Since its opening in 1986, Taiwan's Trade Mart has hosted hundreds of exhibitions. The seven-story hall can house ever 1,300 booths for displaying anything from yachts, cranes and even mobile homes to jewelry or stationery.

The top story is reserved for foreign countries. The others are crammed with over 2,000 showcase sets for Taiwan's own manufacturers.

One recent exhibitor, Barry Marks, the managing director of an Australian drug-and-sundries company, found the selection almost overwhelming. "There's no such thing as the

"There's no such thing as the perfect display hall, and this is almost too big. But I've been here every year, and I inevitably find things that I wouldn't find any other place," he commented.

The second major compo-

nent of the World Trade Center is its administrative building. With 34 stories above ground and two below, the building continues the "department-store" concept in a unique way.

As William Lue, executive secretary of the International Convention Center, explained: "If you want to do business with most countries in Asia, the licensing and red tape can be fairly ardnous. Here, we have everything under one roof."

"Besides that, we've invited all the trade delegations to Taiwan to locate here. This means that virtually everything can be done almost immediately: consultation, buying, getting import and export licenses. We try to make everything as simple as possible," he concluded.

On July 1, 1989, the new Taipei International Convention Centre (TICC) will open. The largest building project ever undertaken by Taipei, it covers 11,247 square meters, and includes 12 meeting rooms that can house over 6,000 people. The plenary half accommodates 3,300 people, two auditoriums will seat a further 2,200, and nine meeting rooms will house groups of from 60 to 400 people.

"We also have the most sophisticated audiovisual equipment," said Mr. Lue. "Six-language interpretation, two studios, synchronized slide and videotape systems, even eidophor projectors. In fact, we're the only convention center in Asia with eidophor."

The system, which permits satellite communication from anywhere in the world to the conference hall, cost over \$500,000 to install. Further support facilities include a floor of office space for organizers, international telecommunications and even a computerized paging system.

The fourth component of the project is the 1,000-room Hyatt Hotel, due to open in early 1989, about the same time as the TICC. The hotel also has its own conference hall which can accommodate up to 1,350 people.

For all the promise these developments provide, certain problems remain. The first is location. This is scenic enough, but hardly in the center of Taipei.

The solution may lie in a

THE SQUIDON M2

Rapid Mass Transit system which is in the pipeline for the city. Work has yet to begin on the project, aimed at linking the northern part of Taipei to the central railway station and the eastern end—2 total run of 79 kilometers (49 miles).

The second problem concerns the People's Republic of China. Up to 10,000 Taiwanese go to PRC each month. The total cash flow from Taiwan to PRC— is up to \$1.2 billion a year. Yet it still seems doubtful that PRC would be allowed to exhibit its goods or even attend international conferences in Taiwan. This is a decided liability for the largest conference hall in Asia.

Others question the appeal

of Taiwan as a destination.

Mr. Lue disagrees. "We are a friendly country, we have a real sense of culture and of course the best museum in Asia. So when international conferences are going to Asia, we feel that we are certainly highly competitive."

Even competitors admirthat, architecturally, this complex is without parallel. The 77,000 square meters of the complex, costing upwards of \$500 million, the pink granite convention center, the magnificent artium of the display center and the hotel with its rooftop swimming pool are stunning.

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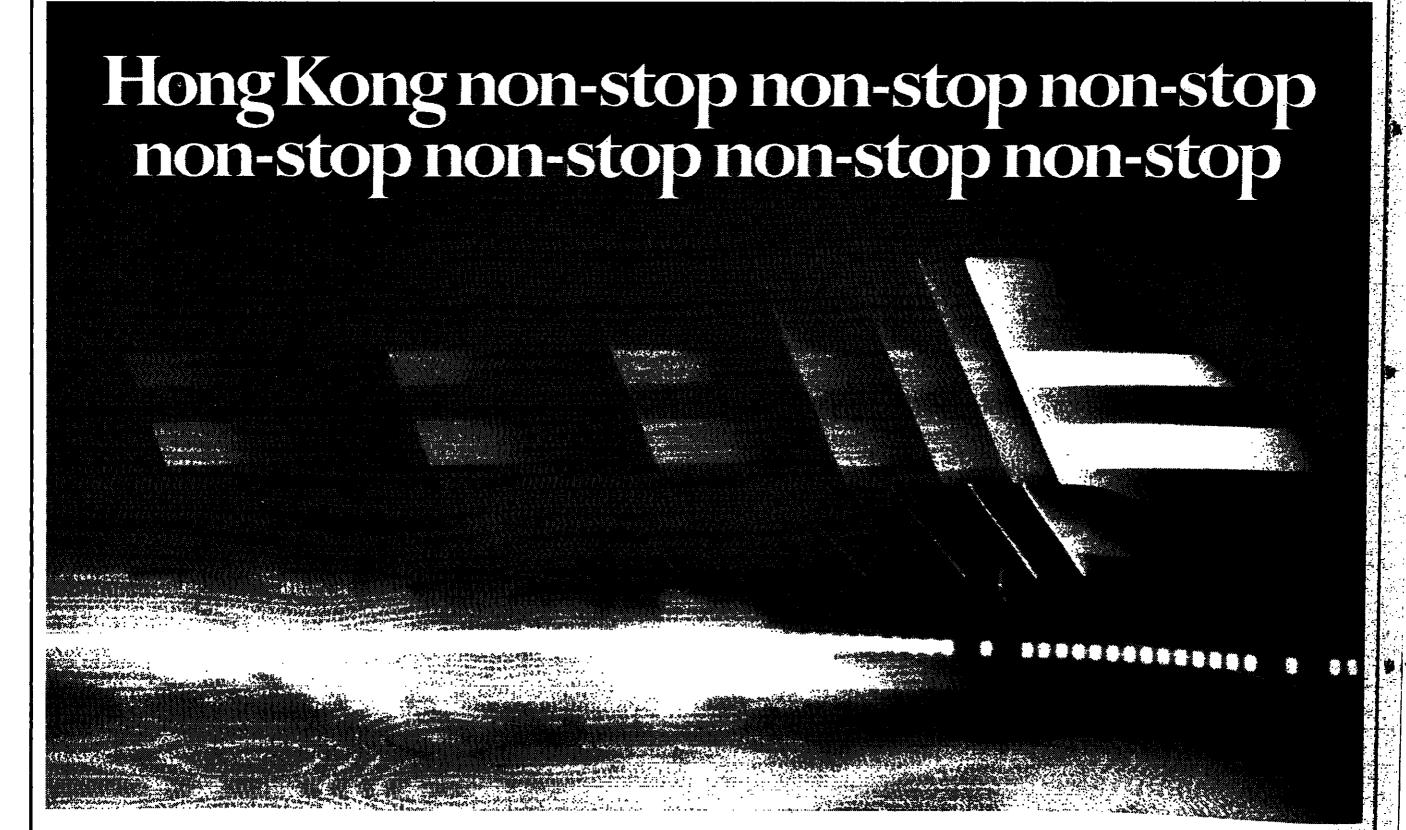
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"The land is going through a regenerification program," said Lue, "and our complex is part of it. We feel that the build-up of this area around the center will do an enormous amount to boost our image abroad."

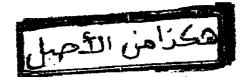


From June 1st Cathay Pacific will have ten non-stop flights a week from Europe to Hong Kong: seven from Frankfurt and three from London. That is far more than any other airline. So, fly with Cathay

Pacific to Hong Kong and arrive in better shape. For full details of these and all other services from London, Frankfurt, Paris, Rome and Amsterdam contact your local Cathay Pacific office.

CATHAY PACIFIC





Korea: Banking on the Olympics

director of the Hong Kong office of the Korea National Tourism Corporation, recognizes the importance of timing. The Korea World Trade Center (KWTC) is scheduled to open in August and he comments: "The Olympics are absolutely essential in showing Korea at its newest and best. If they are successful, then they will help Korea's new convention center and exhibition hall to be

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successful as well." With over 600,000 square meters of floor space in the Yondoong area south of the Han river, the KWTC will provide all the facilities necessary for this booming "little tiger" of a country. It is an ambitious

venture with major potential. The exhibition complex alone will have a total floor space of almost 200,000 square meters. Three large exhibition and display halls, located in the four-story main building and three-story annex, are the main venues for trade fairs. The Pacific and Atlantic Halls

the Atlantic Hall can be partitioned to form the "Olympic

This wide, pillarless hall will accommodate up to 5,300 people and offer simultaneous translation facilities. The area will be bonded, so that foreign exhibitors can enter and leave without customs clearance.

The Inter-Continental Hotel has meeting rooms, function rooms and a Grand Ballroom seating nearly 2,000. The 600-room horel will have a disco, fitness center and a 25meter swimming pool. In addition, Mr. Lee explains that up to 20 hotels within a tenminute drive from the center should be operational within the next few years.

The largest building is the 52-floor Trade Tower. This will accommodate the business activities, and will be occupied by trade-related organizations, export associations and about 250 small businesses.

The same complex will house 2 huge shopping center



Seoul sports complex

and a city air terminal. As the new airport will be over 100 kilometers from central Seoul, the need for this service is self-

While the KWTC, privately owned by the Korea Foreign Trade Association, is obviously built to the highest standards, it is the Koreans themselves that are the biggest artractions.

"We aren't really a 'little tiger," insists Mr. Lee, "but we are definitely a 'can do' society. All Koreans have

learned English, but few have used it until this year. Now we have 'Goodwill Associations,' where people voluntarily work with foreigners. We are starting English sooner in our schools. And we have enough experience to make things work here. If you want a country basically on a par with Taiwan and Hong Kong, Korea is right."

Korea is not yet the most exciting destination in Asia. But those who have visited the country regularly over the past five years note the pervasive style, electricity and, above all, sense of humor and efficiency.

"We were once known as the Land of Morning Calm," says Mr. Lee. "And I think visitors will notice that."

The calm is hidden under tremendous industry these days, but the market is huge in this prosperous society, and conventioneers could well find Korea — once also known 25 the Hermit Kingdom - very open and willing to do business.

Singapore: The Price of Success

CCORDING to Cahner's Singapore Marketing Director Robert Dunsterville: "We've always felt that Singapore is the exhibition capital of Southeast Asia." So when Cahner's needed to build something special they chose Changi as a perfect site and constructed a purpose-built exhibition center with more than 70,000 square meters (753,000 square feet) of show

He comments: "It cost \$8.15 million, which we split with the Singapore Transport Ministry. By holding the Aerospace Show every two years, we can get our money back. But obviously we want to manage other shows at the site."

That might not be as easy as it sounds, for Singapore's image and its future are rapidly changing.

With typical Singapore thoroughness, everything from Bugis Street to the old port are being recreated, as on a movie set, to show the old town. But so many other Asian destinations have the real thing that the "sanitized" Singapore may be less appealing than its go-getting tourist board imagines.

When European or American conventioneers and exhibitors come to Asia, they are looking for something new. True, Singapore was one of the pioneers, but they've been so successful in the past years that international groups

are now looking elsewhere. So far, more hotels, facilities and the Cahner's site at Changi have sustained interest in the area. But last year the government announced a ten-

year \$1 billion project to rival Hong Kong and Taiwan. The Marina Center will create about 80,000 square meters of exhibition space on almost 11 hectares of land. Both the Raffles complex and Marina Square will lend their infrastructure to the project.

Altogether, Singapore has 100,000 square meters of convention and exhibition space in hotels, buildings and the WTC. In 1987, 205,750 people visited them and the number is expected to reach 300,000 by the mid-1990s.

Both hotels will have direct

connections into the Conven-

tion and Exhibition Center at-

rivals area. They will also share

the rooftop and its unparalleled

view of the harbor. The hotels,

and site itself, are being man-

aged by New World Develop-

To promote these develop-

ments a 14-person sales staff

has been touring Asia and the

world with roadshows in con-

junction with the Trade De-

velopment Council (which

owns the site) and the Hong

Kong Tourist Association

The TDC will obviously

bring in conventions and exhi-

bitions (even if the shows are

their own). The HKTA's Con-

vention and Incentives De-

partment, under its long-time

head, Amy Chan, knows the

market extensively and has

done a thorough job of direct-

ing its worldwide offices to

promote the new center's fa-

"Conventioneers," she said,

"spend more than twice as

much as bona fide tourists,

they stay twice as long and

about 30 percent bring their

spouses. Before we could offer

only good hotels and the desti-

nation. But we weren't able to

offer really first-class facilities

for multi-thousand-people

conferences. This could fill

At the same time, Hong

ment Company Ltd.

"Singapore," says Cahner's Exhibitions Operation Manager Kandy Chan, "was the pioneer of the purpose-built exhibition hall. They built their World Trade Center (WTC) in 1971, and it's still one of the best."

The 48,000 square meter hall is divided into six separate areas where over 60 shows are held each year. Nine of these international trade fairs have been recognized by the prestigious Union des Foires Inter-

The WTC building also houses a Furniture Mart with nearly 7,000 square meters of showroom space for local and imported furniture.

In addition, WTC boasts a Convention Center, compris-

ing a 988-seat main auditorium, a 400-seat conference hall and 15 fully furnished seminar

Further competition is also likely to come from Singapore's other impressive convention facilities. The Westin Stamford and Westin Plaza features the world's tallest hotel with a main ballroom for 3,000 people and 25 purposebuilt meeting rooms. The Shangri-la Hotel, which Ardistectural Digest recently described as one of Asia's finest, has a ballroom for 1,400 and nine other conference halls. And, with a capacity of 14,000 and 9,000 permanent sears, Singapore's indoor stadium is also a contender for the exhibition and conference market.

EXPERIENCE THE TAIWAN DIMENSION Progress with Tradition

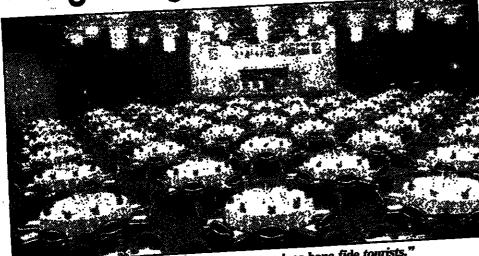
On the beautiful island of Taiwan spectacular economic growth has not obscured the cultural richness of ancient Chinese civilization. Not only the unique treasures on display in the National Palace Museum but the fascinating, colorful display of living China beyond your luxury hotel room. The festivals and fireworks of a modern society celebrating the past. And from Taipei, home of the new Taipei International Convention Center, the scenic wonders of this tropical isle are easily accessible. Experience the "Taiwan Dimension", distinctly modern, succinctly Chinese.

TAIWAN, MEETING YOU ALL THE WAY





Hong Kong: Destination 1989



"Conventioneers spend more than twice as much as bona fide tourists." proximately the same area.

BOUT six months ago, a front-page story in the South China Morning Past claimed that the opening of the 409,000 square meter Hong Kong Convention and Exhibition Center (HKCEC) might well be postponed indefinitely. According has entrances at street level. to this report, Ms. Lydia Dunn, head of the Trade Development Council which owns the site, had suggested that VIPs "delay" their visits until the center was up to

But Jerry Lowery, general manager of the HKCBC, claims the story was, if not a fabrication, at least misleading. The Center, he said, was right on time. It should open with some in-house industrial exhibits in November. In December there will be an international nursing conference and in 1989 — at about the same time as Taiwan's Convention Center — the HKCEC's

grand opening. Indeed, the site on the Hong Kong waterfront in Wanchai gives every appearance of going ahead on time. Rumors still abound as to why the fastidious Ms. Duna ordered the delay, but officially

all systems are go. The project is certainly technologically advanced, even fururistic. Its major feature is the podium that rises to a height of 55 meters. This houses the HKCBC ancillary

support areas and hotel lobbies leading to restaurants, offices and service apartments.

On top of the podium, sweeping towers house two major hotels - the Grand Hyatt and New World Harbor View. Each of these also

A total of 18,000 square meters are housed in two equal-size exhibition halls, which can accommodate up to 8,000 people. Goods are transported there by eight seventon freight lifts and two 45ton lifts. The latter can carry fully loaded 40-foot-long conrainer trucks directly to the hall for unloading.

In addition to its 1,800 square meter conference hall, the center also has two auditoriums with eight-language simultaneous translation, full theatrical lighting, modular stage systems and audio-visual

Added to this, two auditoriums/theaters provide comfortable seating for nearly 1,000 people. Another 26 meeting rooms are spread around on three levels.

The five-star 596-room Grand Hyatt with 50 suites, 2 sports club with two rennis courts, and a total floor area of around 48,000 square meters is clearly intended to offer the height of luxury.

Across the podium, the New World Harbor View will fit 868 guest rooms into ap-

Kong politics has become a two-headed specter. The bad le of the magical 1997 dare, when Hong Kong reverts to the People's Republic of China as a "special economic zone," is a question that cusromers invariably raise.

Yet the fact that the People's Republic of China has close to 400 different organizations located in Hong Kong means that the world's most populous market (albeit one of its poorest) is already located here. China does have its own conference halls, but they are certainly inferior to others in Southeast Asia, and Hong Kong clearly meets worldwide standards.

There are also rumors that 1997 is being used as a selling point. The HKTA emphatically and vociferously denies then, but rumors persist. "See Hong Kong now, before it's too late," seems to be the subliminal message.

"Taiwan has a bigger hall, it may be more beautiful in some ways. But we have the most integrated complex, the most functional, and we have Hong Kong," says Mr. Lowery.

We have one group of 4,000 Japanese conventioneers scheduled to come here. It's cheaper to board them in Hong Kong for four days than keep them in Tokyo."

"As for location, we're less than 30 minutes from the airport. We have the two hotels on either side of us, and others like the Ramada and Marriott are being erected just 2 few blocks away."

The bottom line, for Mr. Lowery, is selling "functions, flexibility and destination." As he concludes: "Other convention centers may be marginally larger. But that doesn't sell conferences and exhibitions. Hong Kong 2s 2 destination does that."

> This advertising section was written by Harry Rolnick.

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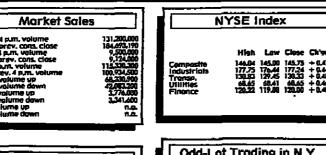
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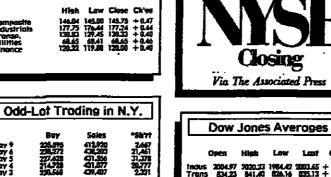
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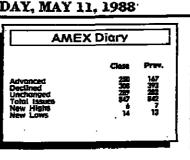
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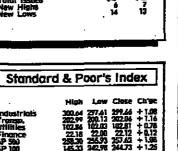
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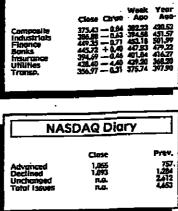








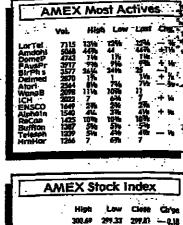
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Stock Exchange closed slightly higher Tuesday in slow trading after a late rally pulled the market out of a midafternoon slump and allowed the Dow to break a string of four consec-

The Dow Jones industrial average, which lost 10.11 points on Monday, rose 6.30 to close at 2,003.65. The index rose about 12 points in the opening minutes but slipped back to show a modest loss before turning higher in the last half

Advances barely edged declines, while volume rose to 131.2 million shares from 166.3 million on Monday.

agers are content to sit on their cash because there is no need to be in the market right now." Mr. Tiritilli said the market was already look-

"What we might have in this market is the summer doldrums a month early," he said.

Joseph Barthel, director of technical strategy at Butcher & Singer Inc., said investors were apathetic. "Investor apathy goes hand in hand with bear market declines," he said. "The market might be sprinkled with short-term rallies but the anemic volume could last for an extend-

Mr. Barthel said the market was anxious to

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 auctioned \$8.765 billion of three-year notes at an average 8.32 percent yield, the highest rate

levels," Mr. Barthel said. "If the response is restrained, it would infer that interest rates would have to go higher to attract capital."

Market participants who have blamed futures-related program trading for the recent wolatility and the loss of confidence among

individual investors received some favorable news early in the day. Four major securities firms — Morgan Stanley & Co., PaineWebber Group Inc. Salomon Inc. and Kidder, Peabody & Co. — said they were suspending stock-index arbitrage trading

All of the firms, however, said they would continue to carry out index arbitrage trades for

AT&T was the most active issue, gaining % to Varity followed, unchanged at 34. General

IBM added % to 110%. Digital Equipment was down 1 to 103%.

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Late Rally Lifts Prices on NYSE

United Press International see the results of the Treasury's three-part, \$26

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York tock Exchange closed slightly higher Tuesday

Late in the day the Treasury said it had since November 1985.

"What we have in this market is more idle drifting with no clear-cut position," said William Tiritilli, vice president for research at Rodman & Renshaw Inc. in Chicago. "Money man-

ng ahead to the U.S. merchandise trade report for March, set for release next Tuesday.

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The refunding resumes Wednesday with the sale of \$8.75 billion of 10-year notes and concludes Thursday with the anction of \$8.5 billion of 30-year bonds.

"The hope, of course, is that foreign capital will be attracted to the bond market at current

Electric was third, off % to 391/2.

Among the blue chips, American Express was up 1/8 to 231/2, Eastman Kodak was up 1/2 to 421/4.

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WEDNESDAY, MAY 11, 1988

AMEX Stock

MADISON AVENUE

Australian Firm Pitches, And Catches, 2 Accounts

By PHILIP H. DOUGHERTY New York Times Service

EW YORK -- Mojo New York, a recently established outpost of a large Australian ad agency, has won a major account at Reader's Digest even though it was a latecomer to the competition. The account, for international trade advertising, should bring in billings of about \$2.1

Another new account that Julian Martin, Mojo's managing director, announced last week was Pierre Fabre Inc., the American arm of the French pharmaceutical company. Mojo will be promoting its Galenic skin care products and Rene Furterer hair care products. This account should total \$2 million, he said.

Mojo New York has

image of a Paul

tourism ads.

the same brash, smart

Hogan in Australian

The new accounts are the fourth and fifth pieces of business for the office, which opened on Madison Avenue only last October. Other accounts are Swan La-

ger, an Australian beer that had been won in competition by Mojo's San Francisco office; Rosemont Wines of Australia; and the Revelations Shoe Company, formerly at

Lazar & Partners. Revelations was recently acquired by Pacific Dunlop of

Australia, so the agency's first three assignments had Australian connections. The two new accounts, however, are a result of push, not pull. "Persistence is very important," Mr. Martin said. "The world is

full of brilliant, lazy people. You just have to work hard and earn your breaks." He added, "This office has been in four creative pitches, and we didn't lose one of them." Mr. Martin is 30. The co-creative directors who came to the New York outback from Sydney are Rodd Martin (no kin of

Julian), 29, for art, and George Betis, 28, for copy.

Mojo New York has 10 people. Six are American. No one is over 40. The agency has the same brash, smart image that the Australian comedian Paul Hogan projects in Australian tourism commercials - which were created by Mojo.

OR THE first time in its institutional memory, the 61-year-old Hill & Knowlton, a worldwide public relations concern owned by Britain's WPP Group, went outside the company to fill a high executive post. Claudio Belli, 58, an Italian who has been president of Saatchi & Saatchi's Hay Management Consultants and has never been in public relations, will be president and chief executive of the company's 11 offices in Europe, Africa, the Middle East and Far East. Mr. Belli will be moving to London

Accounts

 Christian Lacroix, the French conture house, to Arnell Bickford. The agency will promote three of the designer's divisions couture, have and ready-to-wear - in France, the United States, Spain, Italy, Canada and the Orient. The new client is owned by

the Agache group, which also owns Christian Dior.

• The New York Penta Hotel, formerly the Statler Hilton, to Kirshenbaum & Bond. The hotel is part of a 16-unit chain based in West Germany as a joint venture of Lufthansa AG, Swissair and British Airways PLC.

People

• James M. Palumbo been named senior vice president at D'Arcy Masius Benton & Bowles, St. Louis.

• Russell P. Gilsdorf is rejoining a former associate, Dick Tarlow, as executive vice president, director of marketing services and the media, at the new Tarlow Advertising.

Cadbury Holding Cleared

U.K. Allows Stake By U.S. Company

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatch LONDON - The British gov-ernment on Tuesday cleared General Cinema Corp.'s acquisition of about 18 percent of Cadbury Schweppes PLC, despite growing domestic concern over foreign shareholdings in the country's can-

idy industry.

Lord Young, the trade and industry secretary, said the acquisition, which occurred in several phases in 1986 and 1987, would not be referred to the Monopolies and be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, an implicit

approval of the purchases.

Cadbury's stock surged after the news, rising 18 pence to close at 336 pence on the London Stock Ex-

The stock of Rowntree PLC, another major British candy company that is subject to foreign acquisi-tion interest, gained 2 pence to 905 pence. Nestle SA, the Swiss foods giant that owns about 11 percent of Rowntree, is offering £2.1 billion (\$3.9 billion) for the company.

A second Swiss foods group, Jacobs Suchard AG, holds a 29.86 percent stake in Rowntree, just below the 29.9 percent threshold that requires a full bid under British law. Suchard has not announced its

Nestlé is offering 890 pence for each of Rowntree's shares, but recent purchases by Suchard have helped bring the stock market price above the bid.

Adrian Cadbury, chairman of Cadbury, last week asked the British government to intervene in the General Cinema purchase to pro-tect the country's chocolate indus-

General Cinema, the largest U.S. bottler of Pepsi-Cola, has indicated that it may bid for all of Cadbury, which has interests in beverages as well as candy. In a filing last month with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, General Cinema said it "should no longer be considered a passive investor" in

Some analysts said the British overnment may be more open to General Cinema's interest in Cadbury than to takeovers of British anies by the Swiss concerns. The United States does not have the same restrictions on foreign takeovers of American companies as Switzerland has to protect Swiss

messes. In recent months, there See CADBURY, Page 15

Hondas bound for the United States, where Japan's car makers face a tougher fight for market share.

Japan's Car Makers Face New Road Consolidation Is Likely Result of Increased Competition

FIGURES ARE ESTIMATES FOR A NISSAN SENTRA, BUT APPLY GENERALLY TO ANY SIMILAR-SIZED IMPORT MADE BY THE MAJOR JAPANESE PRODUCERS

PRODUCTION COSTS. MINISTRATIVE COSTS. JAPANESE TAXES & FACTORY PROFIT

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DISTRIBUTOR'S COSTS & PROFIT

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RAW MATERIALS ---

By Patrick L. Smith rnational Herald Tribune

TOKYO - Japan's automakers, the very symbol of the nation's export prowess, have come through a period of wrenching economic

change that might have dispatched many of their global competitors. Not only did the industry have to learn how to live with limits on its sales potential, the result of quotas and tariffs in key overseas markets, it also had to adjust to a declining profit yield from each unit sold abroad because of the effects of the

Now, however, the lines are being drawn for fresh bartles that analysts say will demand even further changes from the industry. The advantages that put autos at the center of Japan's economic emergence over the past two decades, these analysts say, are sim-

ply disappearing.
At first glance, things look fine. The worst of the damage caused by the yea's three-year doubling in value against the dollar appears to profit when overseas earnings were export for the first time in a dozen helped cut costs of imported raw translated back to year, export years. prices had to rise 25 percent to 30 sales in key markets.

turn of the decade, all but one of 32 percent rise in earnings this year, Japan's nine manufacturers will be to 330 billion yen (\$2.66 billion).

**Assumes buyer paid \$250 less then sticker prict SOURCE: The WEFA Group

PRICE OF A JAPANESE COMPACT:

THEN AND NOW

\$2,131

\$521

Profitability is also returning to percent over that period, cutting the industry. After a 24 percent drop in operating income in the Moving production abroad has year to last June, for instance, helped, by putting costs and revenues in the same currency. By the

producing cars in North America.

More immediately, the Japanese

More immediately, the Japanese

have helped, analysts say. Faced market itself is booming. This year, with lower overseas sales and earncar makers expect to break a do- ings because of the rising yen, manmestic sales record set in 1987, and ufacturers have improved efficien-

typical compact car by 31 percent over three years, to the current equivalent of about \$5,500. So much for the assets. A look at the other side of the balance sheet is more worrisome. For one thing,

tough competition in the U.S. mar-

WEFA Group, a Philadelphia-

based research team, recently esti-

to sell more cars at home than they cy. The stronger yen has also See AUTOMAKERS, Page 15

CONSUMER PRICE: \$7,850

\$1,550

53.955

\$653

Top Brokerages In U.S. Suspend **Program Trades**

NEW YORK - Four of Wall Street's largest investment banks indefinitely suspended a computer-ized method of trading securities Tuesday because of widespread criticism that it is injecting uncontrolled volatility into the market and eroding investor confidence.

The decisions by Salomon Brothers Inc., Morgan Stanley & Co., PaineWebber Inc. and Kidder, Peabody & Co. follow the lead of three other Wall Street firms. The suspensions also come amid heated arguments about program trading and its relationship to the protracted shump in the stock market since the collapse of prices in October.

Salomon, Morgan, PaineWebber
and Kidder said they were sus-

pending the technique for their own accounts although they would continue to do it for customers if requested. Clients, rather than the brokerages themselves, are believed to be the biggest users.

Among investment banks, Salo-mon and Morgan are some of the most important users of index-arbitrage program trading, which utilizes computers to place stock transactions in New York and trade equivalent stock-index futures on the Chicago Mercantile Exchange to profit from fleeting price disparities.

Kidder and PaineWebber are considered to be smaller users of program trading, as is Bear Steams Cos., another Wall Street firm that said Tuesday that it had suspended use of the controversial trading

Earlier this year, Goldman Sachs & Co., Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. and Merrill Lynch & Co. said they had stopped use of index-arbitrage program trading for their own accounts. Shearson's and Merrill's index-arbitrage activities were con-

mated that efficiency and lower import prices had allowed Japanese sidered small Bear Stearns said it had suspendcompanies to cut the yea cost of the ed the technique for its own account as well as customer accounts as of last Thursday, but did not publicize it until the other firms made announcements Tuesday.

man and chief executive. That regulate themselves.

Reacting to the announcements, Jack Barbanel, head of commodities and financial futures at the New York brokerage Gruntal & Co., said, "I think it's certainly a move in the right direction. It's meaningful because at least there's beginning to be an acknowledg-ment of the public perception that program trading causes turbu-

The suspensions came a week after the New York Stock Exchange placed greater restrictions on program trading, which has been blamed for causing large swings in stock prices for reasons unrelated to underlying values.

The exchange is now requiring its members to furnish daily reports on their program trading in order to analyze the market impact.

The NYSE already had been stopping firms from using the exchange's computer system to place program trades if the Dow Jones industrial average rose or fell more

than 50 points. This constraint was an example of one of the "circuit breaker" techniques that some studies have recommended to reduce violent market swings. Some market participants, however, argue that if such restrictions are not coordinated with limits on stock-index futures trading, the NYSE's action

will actually exacerbate volatility. According to several studies, program trading contributed to the collapse in prices on Oct. 19, when the Dow dropped a record 508 points. Major institutions tried to protect the value of their portfolios by selling stock-index futures. Program traders bought the suddenly cheaper futures, and locked in their profit by selling the actual stocks, thus accelerating the cycle.

Since then, many investors have complained to the NYSE and their brokers that program trading has compelled them to abandon stocks because they believe the market is more risky. Moreover, there is a belief in the

"We have no present intention of securities industry that lawmakers starting again," said Alan C. will take action to restore investor securities industry that lawmakers Greenberg, Bear Steams's chair- confidence unless brokerage firms

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Lorimar Accepts Bid By Warner

NEW YORK - Warner Communications Inc. and Lorimar-Telepictures Corp., producer of such major television serials as "Dallas," said Tuesday they have agreed in principle for Warner to acquire Lorimar in a stock swap valued at \$1.2 billion.

Under the agreement, Lotimar, which is heavily in debt, would exchange each of its shares for 0.415 Warner shares.

The offer values Lorimar's 47 million outstanding common shares at around \$14 each, for a total of \$650 million. In addition, Warner would assume Loriman's debt of \$550 million.

A merger between the two enter tainment companies had been widely expected, since they have been engaged in merger talks since early last month. Several conditions are attached to the transaction. For example,

Lorimar would be able to terminate the agreement if the average price of Warner's common stock during the specified period before the closing of the merger does not result in a price of at least \$15 a share for In that event, Warner would receive \$10 million from Lorimar.

Lorimar earlier rejected a \$770 million takeover bid, for \$17 a share, from Marvin Davis, a Denver investor and the former owner of Twentieth Century Fox Film Corp. Mr. Davis, who has indicated he may be willing to pay more, was not immediately available for comment Tuesday.

Analysts have suggested that Loriman's stock is worth between \$14 and \$20 a share. Lorimar stock fell 37.50 cents to \$12.75 a share at the close on the

American Stock Exchange, while Warner declined 75 cents to \$32.875 on the New York Stock Exchange Another condition of the deal gives Warner, a New York-based entertainment conglomerate, an

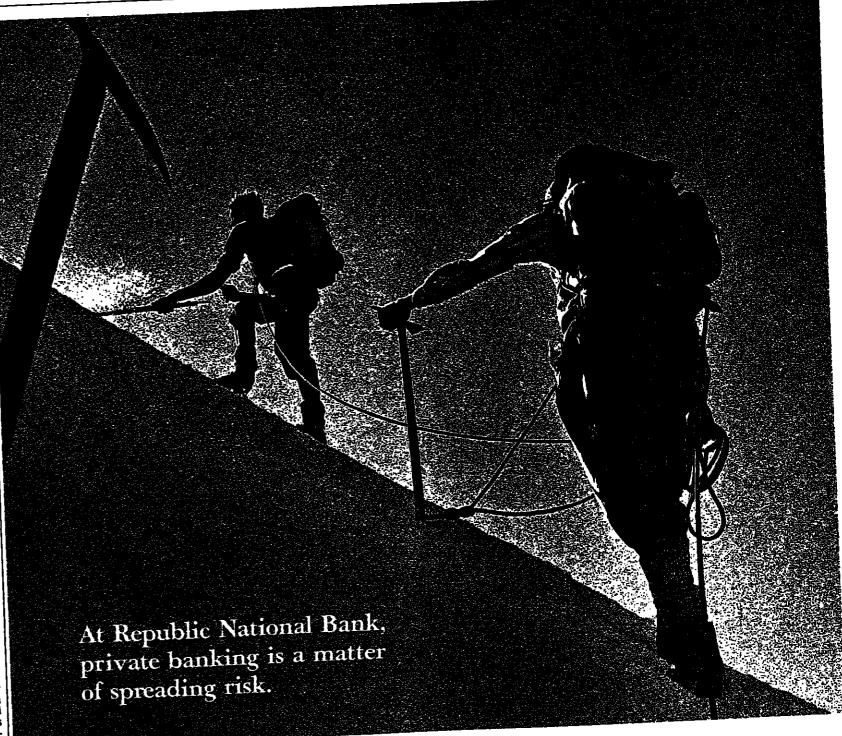
option to purchase 18.5 percent of

Lorimar common stock at \$15 a

share. The option can be exercised

if Lorimar accepts a higher offer

from a third party. The agreement requires the approval of each company's board of directors, Lorimar shareholders and regulatory anthorities.



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BRUSSELS — The European Commission on Tuesday warned the Italian government that it considers recent short-term loans to the ailing state-owned steel company, Finsider SpA, to be illegal hidden subsidies aimed at covering oper-

The warning coincided with proceedings in which the concern was expected to be placed in voluntary liquidation.

Although saddled by a huge debt burden and poor results, Finsider has substantially increased its short-term borrowings since 1987, the commission said. In record disconnected was a since 1987, the commission said. In record disconnected was a since 1987, the commission said. the commission said. In normal circumstances, a company in Finsider's position would be unable to obtain such loans without state guarantees, it said, noting that most of the lenders are public banks "over which the state has an

The commission can order Finsider to reimburse its debts. If this is refused, the case can be put to the European Court of Justice, whose decisions EC members are pledged to uphold.

The commission also said it has broadened its

inquiry into aid granted by the Italian govern-ment to Alfa Romeo SpA.

The commission had launched an inquiry in

1986, suspecting that government aid had covered the company's losses and effectively subsi-dized the price paid for Alfa Romeo when it was acquired by Fiat SpA in that year for 1.05 trillion lire (\$840 million at current exchange

The commission said it discovered that subsi-dies of 408.9 billion lire had been given by the government while negotiations were under way to sell the company.

The commission said the aid "appears to have been granted with the purpose of reducing the overall indebtedness of the Alfa Romeo group in order to facilitate its sale."

A week ago the court issued a stay of the extradition order, presumably to allow the declerate time to appeal. The stay was lifted on Monday, according to the lawyers.

U.S. Clears Extradition In VW Currency Case

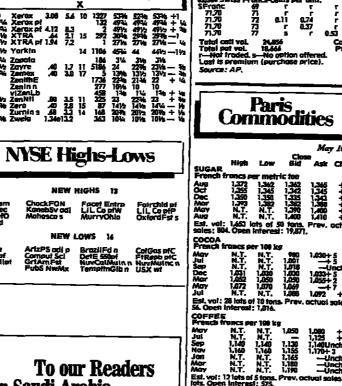
LOS ANGELES — A U.S. court has cleared the way for the extradition of Hans Joschim Schmidt, the West German currency broker accused of conspiring to defraud Volkswagen AG of more than \$280 million, lawyers said

Tuesday.

The State Department must approve Mr. Schmidt's return to West Germany, but this is considered a formality, the lawyers on both sides of case said.

"We are waiting to see when Mr. Schmidt will be extradited," said a member of the office of Robert Perry, the lawyer who defended Mr. Schmidt in the extradition hearing. "It is a matter of time."

On April 19, a federal magistrate ordered the extradition of Mr. Schmidt, who was arrested in a Hollywood apartment in November and charged with forging documents and instigating



To our Readers in Saudi Arabia.



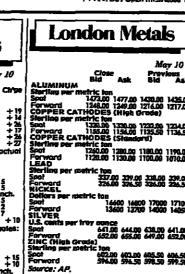
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Herald Eribune.

To Our Readers S & P 100 index option prices were not available in this edition because of transmission delays.

US.Treasuries

632 647 687 Bid Offer 39-yr.bond %24/32 %2/32



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Currency Options

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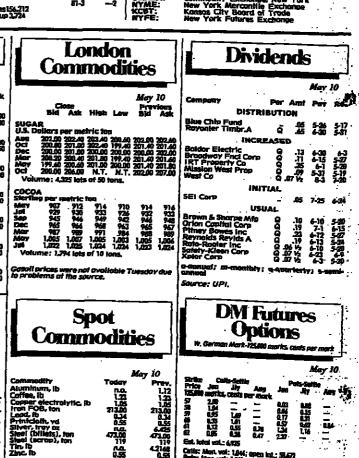
Japanese Groups Propose to Tax **Any Capital Gains**

TOKYO — Finance Minister Kiichi Miyazawa has told parliament that the tax policy committees of both the government and ruling Liberal Democratic Party agree that capital gains from secu-rities transactions should be taxed. The Finance Ministry is ready to draw up bills on possible tax re-forms on which both panels are in accord, Mr. Miyazawa said. He added, however, that he is uncartain if the government will submit the bills to the current session of Japan's Diet, or parliament, which ends on May 25.

Under the current system, only large investors are subject to capi-tal gains tax, which in any case is seldom imposed.

The capital gains taxes would be

part of a broad reform in the tax system. New tax laws would produce reductions in income and corporate levies balanced by the introduction of a consumption tax.



Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931. p-preliminary; f-final Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Dow Janes: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974.

Market Guide

Chicago Board of Trade Chicago Mercantile Excha

PERSONAL INVESTING

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Audi, Despite Sales Rise, to Cut Jobs

MUNICH — Audi AG, one of West Germany's leading automakers, said Tuesday that it would cut percent by the end of 1990 from its MUNICH - Audi AG, one of 2,000 jobs this year despite record

Ferdinand Piech, who became chairman of the luxury car subsid-iary of Volkswagen AG in January, said that even a 17.6 percent jump in earnings was "unsatisfactory." He reported that Audi had earned 120 million Deutsche marks (\$71.4 million) in 1987, compared with 102 million DM in 1986.

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DM, over the first quarter last year, southern West Germany, he added from 1,940 and cut other costs.

lay-offs would depend in large part on the overall economy.

The job cuts would come at the First-quarter 1988 sales, he said, were tip 10.5 percent, to 2.86 billion in Solidaria and Neckarsulm, in

The publishing group is 50.3 per-

Passera said the de Benedetti group

and its allies control 56 percent of

A.M.E. Finanziaria and 55 percent

Mr. Mondadori and his mother

Laura - who also was ousted from

percent stake in A.M.E. Finan-

ziaria but they are not major share-

Last month, Mr. Passera, a

board member of a de Benedetti holding company, Cofide SpA, led

the financier's battle in taking con-trol of Credito Romagnolo SpA,

Italy's second-largest private bank.

A.M.E. Finanziaria formally de-

Only 36 percent of Mondadori

of Arnoldo Mondadori.

De Benedetti Allies Take Control of Italian Publisher

MILAN — An alliance supported by the Italian financier Carlo de ny A.M.E. Finanziaria SpA. Mr. Benedetti took control Tuesday of the board of Arnoldo Mondadori Editore SpA, one of Italy's biggest publishers, voting out the vice chairman, Leonardo Mondadori, who had criticized Mr. de Benedetti.

Shareholders at a meeting approved all 13 board candidates proposed by Corrado Passera, an aide to Mr. de Benedetti. Nominees included two members of the Forde de la companya de menton family, prominent shareholders who have been involved in a public dispute with Mr. Mondadon and his relatives

In April, the Formentons and Mr. de Benedetti issued a statement saying that Mr. Mondadori had violated a shareholders pace Seasons And Andrews And Andrews Andrew after he criticized Mr. de Benedetti in a newspaper interview. Mr. Mondadori said Mr. De Benedetti had no genuine interest in the publisher, but saw the takeover merely as a financial deal.

The Formentons and Mr. de Benedetti said they would take "all of the initiatives suitable to overcome the current situation and to

present 1.8 percent, and that to achieve this would gradually reduce daily production for 1990 from its of 1990 million DM in the United States, last year's profit would have duce daily production to 1,500 cars

been much higher. In addition to a declining dollar, which increased Most of the job cuts, Mr. Piech
said, would be made "at least at
first" through attrition, and that a
decision on whether to resort to

U.S. import prices, Audi's sales
there fell to 41,322 cars from 59,798
following reports that accidents
had resulted from a defect in the transmission of the Audi 5000 se-

Audi has been forced to offer incentives to U.S. customers in a bid to boost sales, Mr. Piech said, and would make increased efforts to improve its U.S. business this

Audi's total payroll at the end of March was 38,875 employees.

year. He said Audi had boosted production in the first months of 1988 to 116,051 cars from 109,912 in the same period of 1987. Demand for the revamped 80 and 90 models, Andi's bestsellers, continued to be high in the first quarter and demand for the restructured 100 and 200 had picked up, he said.

Worldwide first-quarter sales rose to 97,849 cars from 95,484 in the same period of 1987. Domestic sales fell slightly, to 44,743, trimming Audi's market share to 7.4

the board - hold a combined 24.6 percent from 8 percent. Mr. Piech said that Audi would be able to more than compensate holders in the publishing company. for the decline in domestic sales this year by increased sales in countries such as Italy, Sweden and the Netherlands, Audi sold 41,560 cars in Europe in the first quarter of 1988, an increase of 15.4 percent.

He said that total 1987 sales rose to a record 418,998 from 363,547 the previous year. Exports in 1987 fell to 206,543 cars from 209,345 in shares were represented at the meeting on Tuesday because 1986, although those to other European countries rose by 12.2 perclared that it was not participating. cent, to 142,057 vehicles. Mondadori's president, Sergio

Mr. Piech said that Audi plans a Polillo, who was confirmed on the major campaign to boost sales in board and who also is president of Japan by between 15 and 50 per-A.M.E. Finanziaria, said the hold-cent in the next few years, and that ing company did not formally par- it hopes to break into other Pacificticipate at the meeting because region markets. Sales in Japan in there was no agreement among 1987 rose 14 percent, to 8,731 cars.

M&S's Acquisition of Brooks Brothers: Perfect Marriage, or Chalk and Cheese?

By Warren Getler

onal Herold Tribune LONDON - Marks & Spencer PLC went to

considerable expense last week to convince skep-tics that its \$770 million marriage with Brooks Brothers would result in a happy, healthy family.

"The marriage of two retailing traditions," Britain's largest and most profitable retailing chain called it in half-page advertisements in major Brit-

ish newspapers. "We look forward to a long and successful future together."

Brooks Brothers, it said, was the "oldest and most distinguished American retailer."

That's precisely the problem, skeptics say. Why should a traditionally mass-market clothing retail-

er like Marks & Spencer put so much store in a future tied to an exclusive U.S. menswear chain?
The expression used by British analysts to describe the newlyweds is that they are "as different as chalk and cheese." Marks & Spencer, in addition to its core business of affordable clothing, does sell cheese — and a cardoad of other foods that made up about 35 percent of its fiscal 1987 revenue of £4.2 billion (\$7.89 billion). Brooks sticks to wool, tweed and silk, purveying primarily

to the East Coast "establishment" crowd. One of the questions analysts raise is why Marks & Spencer agreed to pay about 30 times Brooks Brothers's fiscal 1988 net income of \$24.5 million. Will that premium be justified in the long term?

"Ten or 15 years down the line, we wouldn't feel that bad about the deal," said Charles Allen, an analyst with County NatWest Woodmac, the Lon-don brokerage. "We don't feel that there's any immediate synergy between the two groups, because Marks & Spencer is a mass market retailer and Brooks is an upscale speciality chain."

On Wednesday, Marks & Spencer will announce its results for the financial year ended March 31, and most analysts predict a 16 percent rise in pretax profit to about £500 million from £432.1 million a year earlier. That would be a slight decline from the 18 percent increase in fiscal 1987, despite an extra week of sales, analysis noted.

Furthermore, many analysts think that the acquisition of Brooks Brothers threatens Marks & Spencer's proud record of a steady pretax earnings growth of nearly 20 percent on average for the past five years. Company executives have said that the takeover will dilute fiscal 1989 earnings by about 2 percent, reflecting financing costs.

"Some analysts are worried that Marks increases its risks by going overseas," said Roy J. Macono-

chie, retail industry analyst with the London bro-kers James Capel & Co. "But, as I see it, M&S must go overseas over the next 5 to 10 years to achieve

At home, Marks & Spencer has seen its dominance in clothing sales eroded by such fast-grow-ing specialty retailers as Burton Group PLC and Next PLC. To fend them off, Marks & Spencer is hoping to put Brooks Brothers outlets in some of its main stores in London, expanding later to its other stores in Britain and those in Europe.

Mr. Maconochie said "it will take some time for the merits of Brooks to be fully recognize

"The U.K. High Street retail market is very mature and Marks is the biggest player," he said. 'Marks has learned from 13 very difficult years in Canada that you must attack a different segment of the North American clothing market. In Canada, they did poorly going into the middle-lower market. But Brooks, with its strong position in the top end of the U.S. market, offers a much better

opportunity" for higher profit margins.

Other analysis say that Brooks Brothers was starved of each by its two previous owners, Campeau Corp. and Allied Stores Inc. Marks & Spencer, traditionally a strong cash-flow company, should be able to increase Brooks Brothers's sales to about \$500 million annually through store ex-pansion and accelerate the U.S. chain's rather stagnant profit performance, they said.

Brooks Brothers, which has 47 stores in the United States and 21 outlets in Japan through a joint venture, had sales of \$290.1 million in the fiscal year ended January 31.

One significant clause in the takeover terms for Brooks Brothers gives Marks & Spencer a threeyear exclusive right to rent space for retailing in Campeau's 62 shopping arcades in the Umited States and Canada. The Canadian real estate developer and retailing concern agreed to sell Brooks Brothers to help finance its successful bid for Federated Department Stores Inc.

Another clause is a five-year noncompetition agreement between Campeau and Marks & Spencer, And, Marks & Spencer has the right to open food outlets in Campeau's department stores. These clauses are valued by Marks & Spencer at \$80 million, reducing the nominal purchase price

for Brooks Brothers to \$670 million. Mr. Maconochie said that Campeau's offer to rent space in its shopping malls is a crucial part of Marks & Spencer's expansion plans, after a failure to secure good mall space in Canada undermined

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Shareholders are hereby convened to the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

of shareholders of Daiwa Japan Fund which will take place at the company's registered office, 2 Boulevard Rayal, Luxembourg, on May 19, 1988 at 3:00 p.m. for the purpose of considering and voting upon

 Submission of the reports of the Board of Directors and of the Statutory Auditor.
 Approval of the Statement of Net Assets at December 31, 1987 and of the Statement of Net Assets at December 31, 1987 and of the Statement of Operations for the year ended December 31, 1987; Allocation of the profits:

Discharge of the Directors and the Statutory Auditor;
 Receipt of and action on nomination of the Directors and the Statutory Auditor;
 Miscellaneous.

Shareholders are advised that so quorum is required for the items of the agenda of the annual general meeting and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shares present or represented at the meeting.

In order to attend the meeting of May 19, 1988 the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares five clear days before the meeting at the registered office of the Company or with Banque Internationale à Luxembourg, 2, Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Akzo Settles Fiber Dispute With Du Pont

ARNHEM, Netherlands -Akzo NV and Du Pont Co. announced Tuesday that they have ended their 11-year dispute over Aramid fibers.

The chemicals companies agreed to suspend all legal actions and grant each other patents for the manufacture of the fiber, which is sold by Du Pont under the name of Kevlar and called Twaron by Akzo.

By removing uncertainty among customers, dealers said the accord would probably lead to a boom in the superfiber market, which currently is worth \$150 million to \$225 million a year but could treble by the end of the century.

The fiber is already used in automotive, aerospace and military applications. Its extreme strength and relatively low weight qualify it for use in products such as builet-proof vests and tires. It is also used to reinforce aircraft parts.

AUTOMAKERS: In Japan, Consolidation is Likely Result of Greater Competition suppliers; and suppliers themselves

ket from trimmer American producers and South Korea's emerging as aviation and telecommunicaexporters is expected to produce tions is also likely to gain momenbattles for market share that will squeeze Japanese profits signifiantly.

afford the high capital commitAt home, virtually no one exments this alternative often in-

pects demand to continue expand- volves. ing at its current pace. In a year or so, analysts believe, the domestic cerned about deindustrialization," boom will begin to look more like a said Tsutomu Ohshima, the executemporary cushion against an untive vice president overseeing avoidable process of "rationaliza- Towota's domestic stratesy "But

As in other mature industries, it from company to company." is unlikely that any Japanese car Spending heavily on U.S. facili-makers will be pushed into bank-ties, producers expect that new anto groups are eventually formed. crowded.

once are al Links with foreign manufacturers

are starting to merge. question remains how much of ca-Diversification into such fields pacity in Japan will be idled as a

tum, industry analysts say, at least for producers and suppliers able to

"Everyone in the industry is con-Toyota's domestic strategy. "But the degree of damage will vary

Spending heavily on U.S. faciliruptcy. Instead, dominant manu- models and designs, increased refacturers such as Toyota and Nis- search outlays and more aggressive san Motor Corp., the No. 2 sales strategies will win them bigger producer, are expected to serve as shares of an American market that the cores around which a few major analysts say will soon be over-

parent at the edges of the industry. will have annual production capac-sales tax of 3 percent or less, could Japanese associate. Recently, Sulinks with foreign manufacturers ity of some 2 million units in the help sustain demand into next year, zuki agreed to sell cars locally for are becoming increasingly impor-tant, even for the industry's lead-they are currently exporting there. United States, almost as much as ers; smaller producers are begin- But even if the push into U.S. proning to carve up markets and share duction is a thoroughgoing success

question remains how much of ca-

"It will be difficult for most manufacturers to avoid a trade-off between exports and local U.S. production," said Benjamin J. Moyer, a vice president at Merrill Lynch Japan Inc.

The success of the local produc-tion strategy in the U.S. is seen among industry watchers as crucial for most manufacturers. But for now, at least, the industry is focusing heavily on the home market, which grew 8 percent last year, to 3.3 million passenger cars.

Driven by strong stock and property prices, freer spending Mazda Motor Corp. and Suzuki habits and an increasing national Motor Co. are all preparing to act cash surplus, sales growth is ex-

auto analysts suggest. In April, Japanese domestic sales

393,091, according to the Iapan nese aviation concern, a move com-Automobile Dealers Association. It pany officials acknowledge is only was the 12th consecutive monthly gain from year-before levels.

Manufacturers have so far responded to increased competition at home by adding substantially to sales staff, extending dealer networks and by aiming at the luxury car market, where growth is fastest and profit largest. But at some point, analysis say, the industry will have to ask whether there is room for nine car makers in the Japanese market.

pected to top that rate in 1988. nies or to produce cars for them. ticular the removal of a 23 percent tionship is between Mazda and Pengeot SA of France.

Among industry leaders, moves of vehicles, excluding those with into related fields are also afoot. engines of 550cc or under, rose 21 Earlier this year, for instance,

- a large "if," analysts say - the percent from a year earlier to Toyota bought out a small Japapany officials acknowledge is only a first step toward exploring alternatives to auto production.

Among smaller producers, Fuji Heavy Industries Ltd., which makes the Subaru, and Isuzu Motors Ltd. plan to produce cars jointly in the United States, while sharing suppliers in Japan. On Monday, Mazda said that it had agreed with Suzuki to begin collaborating in the domestic market.

Such strategies are seen widely as a prelude to an industry-wide con-Some industry watchers believe solidation through which smaller the question is already being answered. Misubishi Motors Corp., and Suzuki Strayda Corp. and Suzuki Strayda Suzuki Strayda Suzuki Suzuk Mazda Motor Corp. and Suzuki is Toyota's long-standing relation-Motor Co. are all preparing to act ship with Daihatsu Motor Co., a "minicar" producer.

Tough competition will be a Contemplated tax reforms, in par- The most highly developed rela- worldwide phenomenon in a few years' time," said Katsuhiro Naos with a Ford, which owns 24 percent of its kagawa, director of the Ministry of sales tax of 3 percent or less, could Japanese associate. Recently, Su- International Trade and Industry's automobile division. "Japanese auto makers will have to struggle to survive, but we can assist them in finding the means to face their dif-

INVESTISSEMENTS ATLANTIQUES

Registered Office: Luxembourg, 14, rue Aldringen ercial Register: Luxembourg Section B No. 8722

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of INVESTISSEMENTS ATLANTIQUES S.A. will be held at its registered office at Lastembourg, 14, rue Aldringen, on May 19th, 1988 at 14.00 hours for the purpose of considering and voting upon the following matters:

i. To hear and accept:

a) the management report of the directors
b) the report of the statutory auditor.
2. To approve the balance sheet and the profit and loss account

for the year ended December 31st, 1987. Allocation of profit

4. To discharge the directors and the auditor with respect to their performance of duties during the year ended December

5. To elect the directors to serve until the next annual general

meeting of shareholders.

6. To elect the auditor to serve until the next annual general meeting of shareholders.

The shareholders are advised that no quorum for the statutory meeting is required and that decisions will be taken by the majority of the shares sent or represented at the meeting.

In order to take part at the statutory meeting of May 20th, 1988, the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares tive clear days before the meeting at the registered office of the Fund, 14, rue Aldringen, Luxem-

mque Générale du Luxe

The Board of Directors

CADBURY: Stake Is Cleared

(Continued from first finance page) have been a considerable number

of acquisitions of U.S. companies by British concerns The alleged unfairness in the Swiss case was cited by 45 legisla-tors from Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's governing Conservative

Party when they proposed a motion on Friday that Parliament "resents

the predatory actions" of the Swiss Analysts speculated that the gov-erument's decision not to interfere with General Cinema's Cadbury purchases could aid Nestle's bid for

General Cinema has said it may

bid for Cadbury with partners. Analysts have speculated that it might join with Suchard or sell its holdings to the Swiss company, which would then sell its Rowntree stake. The analysts said General Cine-

ma could end up owning Cadbury's beverages operations, leaving Su-chard with the candy business. other scenarios. One is that General Cinema would sell its stake in Cadbury to another U.S. company, such as RJR Nabisco Inc. or Philip Morris Cos., which would then

Analysts noted that Cadbury is a larger company than Rowntree and aid it would thus require a bid of about £3 billion to acquire it. (Reuters, AFP)

Nationale-Nederlanden N.Y. established at Delft Nationale-Nederlanden Finance Corperation (Curação) N.Y., established at Willemstad (Caração).

len Finance Corporation (Curação) N.V. also the report of the Trustee nolders of debentures at the office of the first mentioned company of 64 Minervalaan,

1077 PE Amsterdam

Annual Meeting of Shareholders

The Annual Meeting of Shareholders will be held on Thursday, June 23, 1988, 10:00 a.m. at the BASF Feierabendhaus, Leuschnerstraße 47 Ludwigshafen/Rhine, West Germany

Agenda

1. Presentation of the Financial Statements of BASF Aktiengesellschaft and BASF Group for 1987; presentation of the 1987 Annual Report covering BASF Aktiengesellschaft and the BASF Group; presentation of the Supervisory Board

2. Declaration of dividend.

3. Ratification of the actions of

the Supervisory Board. 4. Ratification of the actions of the Board of Executive

Appointment of auditors. 6. Election of members of the Supervisory Board.

Directors.

Shareholders wishing to participate in the Annual Meeting and to exercise their right to vote must have deposited their shares during normal office hours and in the prescribed form at a depository bank. The shares should remain deposited until the conclusion of the Annual Meeting. Shareholders have the right to vote by proxy.

Depository banks and the full Agenda are published in the "Bundesanzeiger" of the German Federal Republic Nr. 89 of May 11, 1988.

The deposit is only effective if the shares are submitted by Wednesday, June 15, 1988.

The Board of Executive Directors Ludwigshafen/Rhine, May 11, 1988

BASF Aktiengesellschaft D-6700 Ludwigshafen

BASF

MARKS AND SPENCER p.l.c.

has acquired

from

Allied Stores Corporation

a subsidiary of

Campeau Corporation

The undersigned acted as financial advisor to Marks and Spencer p.l.c. in this transaction.

ROTHSCHILD INC.

New York

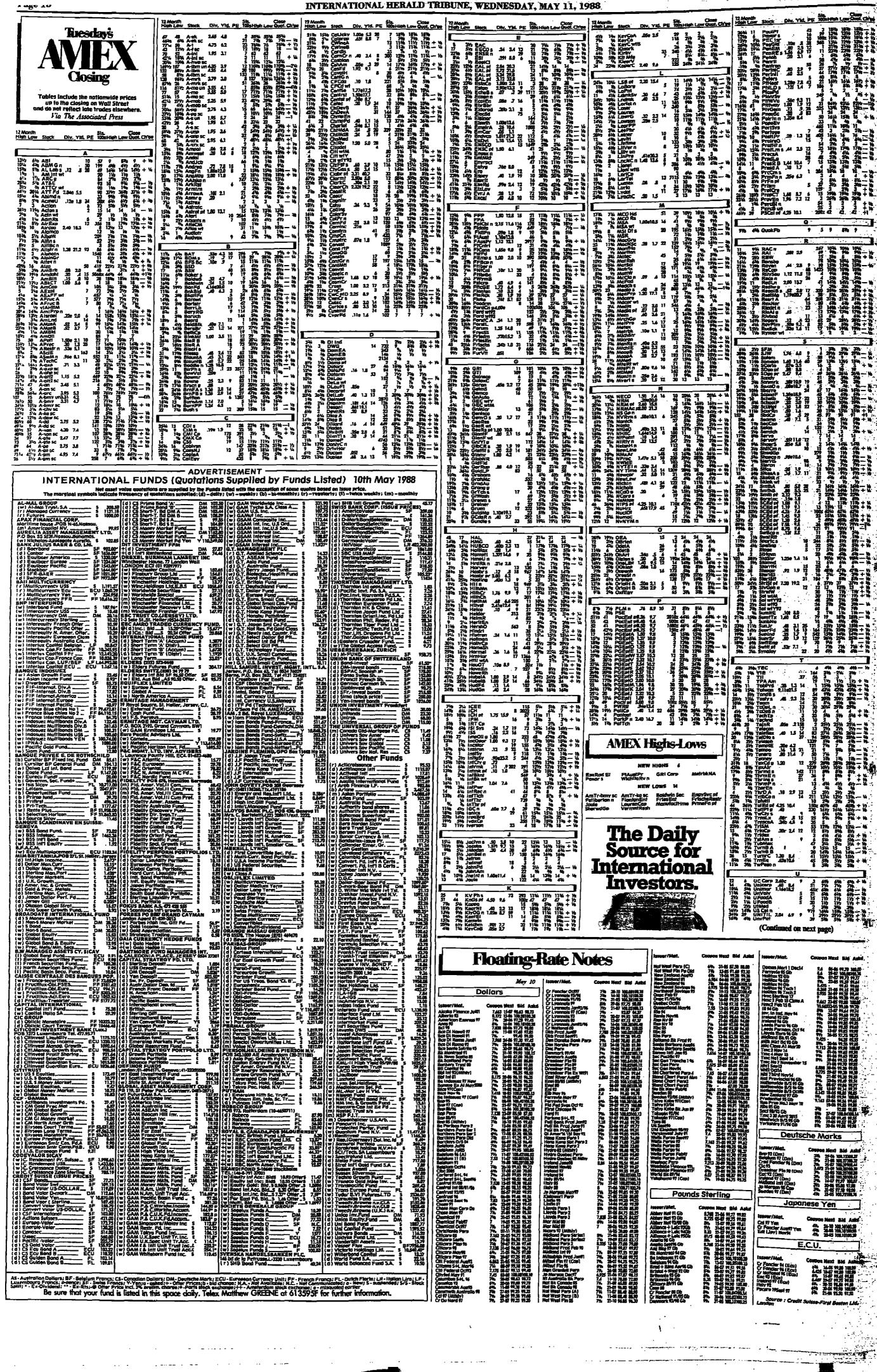
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Affiliated companies in

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CURRENCY MARKETS

Dollar Weakens in Slow Trading

NEW YORK - The dollar cased on world currency markets Tuesday in slow trading as dealers focused their attention on this chise quarterly refunding by the

U.S. Treasury. The first part of the U.S. Treasury's quarterly refunding, the sale of \$8.75 billion in three-year notes, began Tuesday. The refunding is scheduled to continue Wednesday with the sale of \$8.75 billion of 10year notes and Thursday with the offer of \$8.5 billion of 30-year

bonds. In Frankfurt, a dealer described the foreign currency market as "more or less dead," and another in New York said it was "extremely

The dollar closed lower in New Park at 1.6793 Deutsche marks from 1.6813 DM Monday and at

124.35 yen after 124.85. The pound strengthened against the dollar, closing at \$1.8835 from

\$1.8815. The dollar fell against the Swiss francto 1.3950 francs from Mon-day's close of 1.3995 francs and to 5.6915 French francs from 5.7040.

don, with dealers saying they ex-pect little movement in the currenbefore the release next week of Ú.S. trade figures for March.

People are looking for direction but they're not finding very much," said one senior dealer at a British bank. Things will probably just tick over until next week." The trade figures are due Tuesday. In London, the dollar closed

slightly easier at 1.6781 DM from Monday's close of 1.6810 DM and at 124.40 yen, off from 124.75. The dollar also lost ground all of the principals.

London Dollar Rates

against the Swiss franc, finishing at 1.3948 francs after Monday's close of 1.3995 and slipped to 5.6955 French francs from 5.7025.

The British pound had a busier day. But dealers said buyers and sellers were evenly matched and there was no sign of Bank of England intervention to depress the

Dealers said they expected the pound to remain strong this week although many said the likelihood

above 3.165 DM would deter any push up to 3.17 DM and beyond.

The pound closed at 3.1590 DM, down from 3.1608 DM Monday. Despite the Bank of Japan's

move Monday to accept a drop in domestic rates — thus encouraging Japanese to buy U.S. securities traders said that investors were likely to hold back at the U.S. Treasury auction as long as the Federal Reserve continues to hint at a tighter monetary policy.

After Friday's strong April U.S. employment report, the Fed injected a smaller than expected amount of reserves into the banking system

Several analysts interpreted the move as a signal the U.S. central bank had decided to edge money rates upwards to dampen inflationary pressures. (UPL, Reuters)

3-Year Notes Yield 8.23%

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

WASHINGTON - The U.S. Treasury on Tuesday sold \$8.765 billion of three-year notes at an average yield of 8.23 percent, roughly in line with market expectations of moderate demand for the first of three issues in the \$26 billion quarterly refunding.

Accepted yields ranged from 8,21 percent to 8,24 percent, and 30 percent of the bids at the high return were accepted. The average price was 99.725, with 100 representing face value. The government

The average yield was up from 7.42 percent at the last auction of three-year notes on Feb. 2, and the highest since 8.74 percent on Nov. 19, 1985. assigned an 81/2 percent coupon to the notes.

A total of \$25.91 billion in bids was received, including \$1.14 billion in noncompetitive bids from the public. The approximately 3-to-1 ratio of bids to securities sold indicated moderate investor

demand for the securities. The government plans to auction \$8.75 billion of 10-year notes on

Wednesday and \$8.50 billion of 30-year bonds on Thursday. The Treasury projected that for the quarter ending in June it will reduce the federal debt by about \$1.5 billion, the first time a refunding has reduced the national debt since 1981. (UPI, Reuters)

Treasury Aides Support Book That Tells of Early G-5 Pact of Bank of England intervention

By Hobart Rowen

WASHINGTON - U.S. Treasury officials In earlier European trading, the bave confirmed, in a general way, previously dollar closed slightly lower in Lonconfidential details contained in a new book by a Japanese journalist about the monetary coordination launched by major industrial countries in 1985, including a revelation that the initial accord had been outlined a week before the Sept. 22 meeting in New York's Plaza

"Managing the Dollar: From the Plaza to the Louvre," by Yoichi Funabashi, says the Group of Five nations succeeded in driving the dollar down with less than half the intervention money - \$18 billion - committed at the Plaza.

The book by Mr. Funabashi, deputy economics editor of the Japanese newspaper Asahi Shimbun, is based on interviews with virtually

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The countries involved were the United States, Japan, West Germany, Britain and France. The group was later broadened to in-

A Treasury official said the book "is both ccurate and inaccurate." But its credibility was bolstered by the presence at a conference of David C. Mulford, assistant Treasury secretary. and Richard Darman, former deputy Treasury

Mr. Darman led a discussion in which he praised the book as "a first-rate piece of work which is" - with a smile - "often accurate." The book's central revelation is that a secret meeting of G-5 deputies in London a week before the Plaza session produced what is described as a "non-paper," which contained the agreement that the dollar's value had climbed

The book said the document included an understanding secretly agreed to at the Plaza.

The dollar was to be pushed down 10 to 12 percent within six weeks by coordinated market intervention. The United States and Japan each

U.S. Paychecks: A Changing Balance

Even as Unemployment Falls, Wages Are Barely Rising

By Louis Uchitelle

New York Times Service NEW YORK - In years past, an announcement that the U.S. civilian unemployment rate had fallen to 5.4 percent would have signaled the coming of big wage increases, sparked by growing competition among employers for a dwindling supply of workers. But clearly times have changed: despite some shortages, wages are barely rising and there are no signs that

they will begin to soar. The reason is that, over the last five years, the bargaining power of American labor, both union and nonunion, has so diminished that no one knows just how low the unemployment rate has to be before workers can insist on higher

pay and get it.
Indeed, despite an April unemployment level of 5.4 percent, announced last week, the teamsters and the automobile workers' unions have reached tentative agreements that give truck drivers and Chrysler Corp. workers lower

reliable an indicator of wage pres-sures as it once was. "We don't know where the magic number is George Stiluto, the federal Labor a key measure of how much money on the unemployment scale," said Department official in charge of gathering wage data. "We look at a lot of material, but we aren't finding a wage buildup.

To be sure, there are pockets of pressure. The best known are at supermarkets and fast-food outlets. With fewer young people entering the labor force than in the early 1980s, these employers are having

This has pushed up pay to \$5 or \$6 an hour from the \$4 or less that was

common two or three years ago. Those who work in the service sector - particularly in banks, hospitals and some clerical jobs - are also getting bigger wage increases

NEWS ANALYSIS

than other workers, including factory workers, the Labor Department reports. And in the Northeast, where the unemployment rate is below 4 percent, pay has gone up

the most rapidly of all. But even there the rise is hardly alarming. After increasing at a 5 percent annual rate in the 12 months through December, regional wage hikes fell back to a 4.6 percent annual pace in the first quarter of this year.

Employer resistance to higher wages is considerably greater than was in the early 1980s, when worker costs rose three times faster than at present. For example, unit wage rises than they got in their last contracts, negotiated in 1985.

Such settlements show how the unemployment rate is no longer as collected as indicators of more and the contracts. percent, or well below the annualized inflation rate of 3.9 percent in

the first quarter. Similarly, average hourly wages, workers can count on in paychecks, have risen by less than I since January, to about \$9.22. Adjusted for inflation, hourly wages have declined since last May.

The chief reason for this has been the success of many employers in convincing workers that com-

A recent contract agreement involving the United Automobile Workers illustrates the ground lost by the unions, which generated the greatest pressure for higher wages

until the early 1980s. But as union membership has fallen to 17 percent of the work force, from 23 percent in 1980, so has the size of wage increases in union contracts: Since 1984, annual hikes in union contracts have been less than 2.5 percent a year, compared with 8 percent in agreements signed in 1980, according to

the Labor Department.
The 28-month Chrysler agreement, awaiting ratification, provides for annual bonus payments equal to 3 percent of base pay, plus profit sharing, if there are profits. In the expiring three-year agreement, the workers also received 3 percent a year. But these increases were folded into base pay; the bo-

nuses will not be. The base pay of Chrysler workers now averages \$14 an hour and would remain at this level under the new agreement. Base pay, in turn, determines the levels of pensions, overtime and other benefits.

Other trends, too, have reduced wage pressures. The number of temporary workers, for example, is up sharply. So is the number of part-timers who would prefer fulltime jobs. These two categories provide a safety valve: temporary workers can be laid off if they push for higher pay, many of the part-timers can be upgraded to full-timers, presumably at the same hourly pay, if labor shortages worsen.

But sooner or later, tight labor markets are likely to set off sharply higher wage rises, as they did in the late 1960s, when unemployment was



Via The Associated Press

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agreed to take 30 percent of the intervention burden, West Germany committed to 25 percent, France to 10 percent, and Britain to 5 A Treasury official did not deny the existence of the non-paper, but indicated there were multiple versions of the preparatory work. The book said that when six of the seven nations (Italy did not participate until later) agreed at the Louvre in February 1987 to stabi-

lize exchange rates, they set "target zones" of 2.5 percent to 5 percent above or below dollar rates of 153.50 yen and 1.8250 marks. The G-7 principles have steadfastly denied that target zones exist

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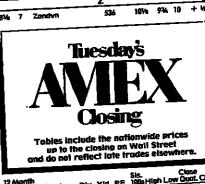
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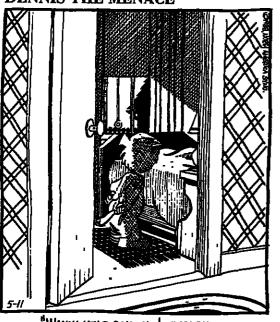
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"Wanna Hear somethin' funny that Johnny Carson Just said?"

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
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PEANUTS DOES THIS LOOK ALL RIGHT? I'VE GOT THE BALL UNDER MY CAP. I'M PULLING THE OLD "HIDDEN BALL TRICK"!

















Closing prices in local currencies, May 10.

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ANP-CBS Gen1 Index : 241.38 Provious : 243.68

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F.T. 30 Index : 1435.80 Previous : 1438.90 F.T.S.E. 180 Index : 1792.60 Previous : 1794.96

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proved dramatically when the poets in the leadership were replaced by bridge players. But it would be wrong to suppose that the creativity of the poet, the artist and the musician have no place at the bridge. have no place at the bridge table. The defensive play made by the East player on the dia-

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dummy's king won. South testposition to take 10 tricks by

playing hearts. South led to the ace, intending to finesse the jack, but then queen. The declarer took this at its face value, and wanted to make sure of making nine tricks. He therefore crossed to the club ten and surrendered a speed of the club ten and surrendered a spade trick to West, who solved the problem. He led a

By Alan Truscott

pairs event, might not have occurred to a mathematician. After an auction that began with a weak no-trump, West led the spade queen, and South won available overtrick his opposition is a large verbal and language with the ace and continued the nents had the top score and with the ace and to a mis West out to him the defense took three tricks in that suit.

South had mine tricks, but since he had failed to make the spade queen, and continued the nents had the top score and with the ace and continued the nents had the top score and with the ace and to a mis West out to him the ace and to a mission of the second took three tricks in that suit.

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BOOKS

AMERICA

By Michael T. Isenberg. 465 pages. \$24.95. University of Illinois Press, 54 E. Gregory Drive, Champaign, Ill. 61820

Reviewed by Chris Mead

TF there is a collective American consciousness, John L. Sullivan, heavyweight champion of the world from 1882 to 1892, is a nearly forgotten contributor to its conceptions of masculinity. Murky pop histories and boxing lore remember his bare-knuckle style and extroverted personality in epic terms, and generally describe him as the father of modern prize

highting.

Now, in a definitive scholarly biography. Michael T. Isenberg uncovers the roots of the Sullivan myths that help mark the break be-tween the United States's rural past and its modern urban culture.

Isenberg, an assistant professor of history at the U.S. Naval Academy, begins with a series of thoughtful essays on three crucial forces that shaped Sullivan and his era. The first was urbanization. Sullivan was born in Boston in 1858 and grew up there. As America's cities bulged with immigrants from the countryside and abroad, they created new variations on the old American theme of opportunity.

In the cities, opportunity was the chance to earn some measure of independence and distinction from an ever-larger crowd, with a predictable emphasis on materialism as the lowest common denominator of distinction. A second formative influence on Sullivan and his era was the great Irish emigration to the United States in the mid-1800s. Sullivan's parents were both part of that human flood. Sullivan's father, like the vast majority of his countrymen, crossed the Atlantic with little money or education, and worked as an unskilled laborer all his life.

With that background, and without a strong inclination toward schoolwork, Sullivan began his working life as an apprentice to a plumber, then to a tinsmith. There were few other opportunities available to him, because the larger American society reacted to the Irish immigration with a wall of prejudice. The third crucial influence was what Isenberg describes as a late-19th-century "cult of masculinity," preva-lent in American society but especially pervasive in Irish-American culture. The rigid sex roles of the day left women to tend the hearth

Solution to Previous Puzzle AYFLOWERS ONEA ELSE ERNES EL ALAN PEPYS LEE HITOR ADEPT ALDA SESO OLAN DEEMED COLOR ISAR

JOHN L. SULLIVAN AND HIS while men socialized in groups, usually in sa-

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Isenberg successfully analyzes Sullivan's personality and public image in terms of these trends. Sullivan was a child of the city faced with an adult life as a laborer. A large man gifted with extraordinary strength and agilityshe found distinction in sports, first as a semi-

pro baseball player, then as a boxer. His talents and larger-than-life personality won him considerable fame, and he made a fortune by the standards of the day on exhibition tours. Small wonder that John L. Sullivan is now part of American mythology.

Chris Mead, a Washington lawyer, is the author of "Champion: Joe Louis, Black Hero in White America." He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

BEST SELLERS

The New York Times
This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 boo
broughout the United States. Weeks on list are not nec

THE ICARUS AGENDA, by Robert Lud LOVE IN THE TIME OF CHOLERA, by

Gabriel Gancia Marquez
ROCK STAR, by Jackie Collins
THE BONFIRE OF THE VANITIES, by
Tom Wolfe
TREASURE, by Clive Cusaler
INHERITANCE, by Judith Michael
KING OF THE MURGOS, by David Ed-HOT MONEY, by Dick Francis
THE LAST PRINCESS, by Cynthia Free THE SHELL SEEKERS, by Rossin

Pilcher
RELOVED, by Tom Monison
THE MYSTERIES OF PITTSBURGH,
by Michael Chabon
EMPEROR OF THE AIR, by Ethan Canin
THE CHARM SCHOOL, by Nelson De-15 TAPESTRY, by Belva Plain NONFICTION

LOVE, MEDICINE & MIRACLES, by MOONWALK by Michael Jackson
A BRIEF HISTORY OF TIME, by Security
WASHINGTON GOES TO WAR, by Devid Brinkley
TRUMP: The Ast of the Deal, by Dogaski J. Tremp with Tony Schwarz
THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS, by Paul Kennedy
CITIZEN COHN, by Nicholas von Hoff-WINFIELD, by Dave Winfield with Tou-Parter
THRIVING ON CHAOS, by Tom Peters
THE POWER GAME, by Hedrick Smith
BATTLE CRY OF FREEDOM, by James

M. McPherson
1999, by Richard Nixon
SPEAKING OUT, by Larry Speakes with
Robert Pack CHAOS, by James Gleick
THE TRIAL OF SQCRATES, by L F. ADVICE HOW TO AND MISCELLANEOUS THE 8-WEEK CHOLESTEROL CURE.

by Robert E. Kowaiski SWIM WITH THE SHARKS WITHOUT BEING EATEN ALIVE by Harvey Mackay CONTROLLING CHOLESTEROL, by Kenneth H. Cooper WHAI'S NEXT?, by Paul Erdnag WEBSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLE-GIATE DICTIONARY, (Merdana-Web-

BRIDGE

element in bidding, and to a suit West put up the ten, and went on to win the event. lesser extent in defense. Card play is largely a science, in ed clubs by cashing the ace and which the mathematical minuthas some advantage. Ray Huang of New Paltz, New York, an authority on China, has suggested that the affairs of the People's Republic improved dramatically when the

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Budd Suspends Track Career

but declined to say whether she would return to Britain, under

whose flag she had hoped to

compete in September. "I can't

Reaction from the anti-

Her return to South Africa

now literally vindicates our po-

sition that she is a South Afri-

can," Sam Ramsamy, head of the South African Non-Racial

Olympic Committee, said in London. "It shows she merely

used her British passport as a

flag of convenience."
Budd took British citizenship

four years ago on the basis of her grandfather's being born in Britain. That enabled her to

sidestep a ban on competing in

international meets, from which

South Africans are barred be-

cause of their country's apart-

In a statement released in

London Monday night, Budd

said she was not well enough to

go on battling allegations by the

International Amateur Athlet-

ics Federation that she had par-

ticipated at a track meet in

South Africa last June. The

IAAF has said Budd violated

the spirit of the anti-apartheid

movement, although she did-

not compete. Budd has denied

breaking any rules.

heid policies.

decide that now," she said.

apartheid lobby was quick.

JOHANNESBURG — Distance runner Zola Budd, pursued by anti-apartheid activists since taking British citizenship in 1984, on Tuesday suspended her track career and returned to her native South Africa. Her decision appeared to

BEST SELLERS

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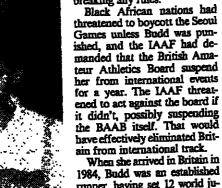
-liminate two shadows hanging over September's Summer Olympics in Seoul, one involving a threatened boycott and the other the possible barring of the entire British track team. Budd, 21, said she was quitting because of "nervous exhaustion." The Times of London quoted Dr. Ken Kingsbury, who was called in Saturday by her family, as saying: "She is a pitiful sight. Bouts of crying and

cal signs of anxiety."

Budd said she plans to stay
with her mother in Bloemfontein, south of Johannesburg, "until I am healthy again. I made a decision to take a rest --I am just here to recover. I'm very disappointed....[The reason] is obvious, isn't it? My

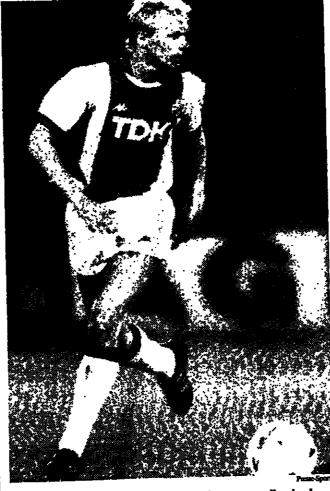
deep depression - all the clini-

She said she had "decided to give up running for one year,"



1984, Budd was an established runner, having set 12 world ju-nior bests between 1982-84. But protesters soon began appearing at meets where she competed, shouting abuse and holding banners bearing such slogans as Apartheid on the run."

ship was processed with unusual speed to enable her to compete in the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics. She has since set world records for 5,000 meters and the indoor 3,000 and has twice won the world crosscountry title. (AP, AFP, UPI)



Spring — at Long Last, Cup Finals

Gone is the marathon league slog. Now is the hour-and-a-half of cupmatch specialists, men in theory fresh but certainly as proud and as full of themselves as peacocks.

In Strasbourg Wednesday night, Ajax Amsterdam plays Mechelen of Belgium for the Cup Winners' Cup. On Saturday, the English FA Cup final will bounce via satellite from Wembley Stadium to 500 million viewers.

The casts are as cosmopolitan as their audiences. Soccer waits for no politician to order integration, hence Wednesday's finale could be won by an inspirational Israeli and Saturday's by a man from the Caribbean. And it is true that the Lebanese businessman who owns Wimbledon, the surprise English Cup finalist, subjected his team manager to a meal of sheep's brains before agreeing to purchase a goal-scorer.

With half the resurgent Dutch national side, the Amsterdam club has eased through the year despite losing gifted defenders Sonny Silooy and Frank Rijkaard and Coach Johan Cruyff.

Cruyff will be a spectator and a businessman in Strasbourg. He will

straight victory. The streak is the

Brewers 9, Twins 6: In Minne-

apolis, Rob Deer's three-run homer

highlighted a five-run eighth that

rallied Milwaukee to its 10th

straight triumph.

Angels 2, Indians 1: In Anaheim,
California, Brian Downing singled

home the deciding run with two outs in the seventh as Cleveland

seven-hit, complete-game effort by

White Sox 3, Orioles 0: In Balti-

more, Jerry Reuss worked 71/2 in-

nings for his 200th major league

victory, becoming only the second

major league pitcher to reach that

plateau without ever winning 20

games in a season. The other was

Milt Pappas, who had 209 victories

John Farrell

watch the side he put together and his stage in Europe. He scored both was discussed by Wimbledon owner LONDON — Come spring, and then attempt to buy from it strikers goals when Mechelen beat St. Mir- Sam Hammam over sheep's brains. LONDON — Come spring, and soccer afficionados' thoughts turn John Bosman and Johnny van't ren of Scotland, followed by the goal If Liverpool's Bruce Grobbelaar that eliminated Dynamo Minsk and is carted off to the hospital he will

ed passes) and the perceptive and Wimbledon will, before parad- gery unsure whether Young or Fadish defender Peter Larsson. Even before Sweden surprised the whole of Europe with its play this year, Larsson was obviously a

ROB HUGHES

Ajax to stroll to this final; it had seven games before, carefree and careless with a 4-0 lead against Massella leaves 4-0 lead against shield his eyes from Wimbledon. It

Marseille, letting in a couple, Mechelen, too, has Dutch influ-ence. Coach Aad de Mos is a Netherlander who refused to replace Cruyfi and whose compact Belgian side has Dutchmen Erwin Koeman

equivalent of \$270,000 last summer. iny but deadly, rises beneath the Early on, de Mos put his own 'keeper's chin. Gibson, 5-foot-5 career on the line by keeping faith in (1.65 meters) is the artful dodger Ohana while pragmanc Belgians who can steal a goal. He it was saw nothing in him. Ohana found whose £200,000 (\$375,000) purchase

ing opposing brands of soccer to the world. In 116 years of FA Cup

Liverpool, English league champion for a record 17th time, transcends the physical stereotyping of British play. "Never did I expect to see Englishmen passing with such invention, such beauty," Michel Platini has observed.

is a rag-and-bone south London outfit, a little club risen from parttime to Wembley in just 11 years. What romance it could be, should be, but won't be. Wimbledon is champion of something else - an in midfield and Piet Den Boer up approach too raw, too crude and far too premeditated to be loved.

First things first. Ajax is favored to become the only club ever to win the Cup Winners' Cup in successive

With his brute strength, Den Typical Wimbledon play is a free Boer batters defenses. Eli Ohana the Cup Winners' Cup in successive surprises them.

Typical Wimbledon play is a free kick belied 60 yards (55 meters).

Center-forward John Fashanu, an-Ohana, 24, an Arabic Israeli, has gular, elbowy and a boxer by inlittle education in the customary or stinct, jumps at the goalkeeper, Eric the soccer sense. For his instincts, Young a menacing defender, jumps Mechelen paid Beitar Jerusalem the from the other side. Terry Gibson,

Ajax has attack-minded young-sters guided by Arnold Muhren (still, at 37, threading his left-foot-the Princess of Wales. Liverpool

Alan Knight awoke from facial sur-

shanu caught him.
Photographic evidence points to history there has been nothing as improbable as this final.

Young. Another photo revealed Fashanu — "Fash the Bash" — Fashanu — "Fash the Bash" — cracking a Tottenham player's jaw

with an elbow last year. Even Wimbledon manager Bobby Gould, who inherited the team when Dave Bassett quit last summer, admits: "No one played more aggressively or competitively than me. But I knew the limits. The players here were never taught professional ethics."

This season five men - Vinny Jones, Lawrie Sanchez, Brian Gayle, Eric Young and Carlton Fairweather — have been sent off and 53 bookings have been amassed. Nothing can excuse or romanticize that. Wimbledon cannot afford an

arm or a leg of a John Barnes, the Liverpool Jamaican whose more classical application of strength and grace is without peer. Of course Wimbledon cannot

compete skill-for-skill. It pays an average of less than a third of Barnes's £100,000 salary, its players have smaller houses, less expensive cars and inferior talents.

What they have is a spirit that

wrings victory out of defeat. They play at their best when a goal, or a man, down. They chase, hunger thriving on rejection, with the finesse of hounds after the hare.

"People don't like our power play," says Gould. "We are going to continue stuffing it down their throats "

Perish the thought of Vince Jones given license to "stuff" anyone. Jones embodies Wimbledon. He was taken off a building site 18 months ago and mugs rather than tackles. He boasted in a tabloid last year of threatening to tear an ear off Liverpool's Kenny Dalglish "and spit in the hole."

More recently, reaching parts others rarely do, he was photographed grabbing an opponent from behind in the groin.

Gould and aide Don Howe, England's assistant manager, feel they can "harness Vinny's love for the game and cut out the silly bits." We hope for soccer's sake that Liverpool (whose disciplinary re-cord is the best in Britain) teaches

Wimbledon a lesson in style and behavior. Otherwise, Wimbledon will become the role model, its "power play" mimicked. Given the English cup's grip on television audiences, soccer would the take another brutal twist.



Peter Larsson, the Ajax defender and a commanding leader.

Newcomer Jackson Silences Phillies With a Second Consecutive 2-Hitter

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
PHILADELPHIA — Pitcher Danny Jackson of the Cincinnati Reds forgave Mike Schmidt for doubting him - after proving Schmidt wrong Jackson, in his first National League season after being outlast Montreal.
traded by Kansas City, Monday

Astros 6, Mets

After Cincinnati's 3-1 victory streak. last Wednesday, Schmidt had said, it's good stuff, but it's all hittable." Her application for citizen-But the Phillies managed only two a three-game losing streak.

out of frustration," said Jackson, with a two-run homer in a four-run who threw the eighth shutout of his eighth that beat the Pirates. caper. What do you expect from a Red Sox 2, Royals 0: In the

walked three allowed only a thirdiming single to Chris James and a
ininth-iming double to pinch-hitter one out in the ninth. He struck out
Mike Young. He has allowed only
two earned runs over 34 innings in
the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through California. Its Canada and the left form exerts. He has through the left form exerts and the left form exerts the left form exerts. He has through the left form exerts and the left form exerts and the left form exerts are the left form exerts. He has through the left form exerts and the left form exerts are the left form exerts. He has through the left form exerts and the left form exerts are the left form exerts. He has through the left form exerts and the left form exerts are the left form exerts. He has through the left form exerts and the left form exerts are the left form exerts and the left form exerts are the left form exerts and the left form exerts are the left form exe

BASEBALL ROUNDUP longest in the majors since the 1977 Kansas City Royals won 16 in a row. Oakland is 12-0 against Easttwo-run doubles during a six-run ern Division clubs this season. third, and the Braves went on to

Astros 6, Mets 2: In Houston, night threw his second straight two- Kevin Bass went 3-for-4 and Bill hitter against Philadelphia five days

Doran drove in two runs to help
after Schmidt had belittled the first.

end New York's five-game winning Cardinals 7, Padres 1: In St.

"He could have the same stuff the Louis, rookie Luis Alicea's two-run next time and we could hit him - single capped a six-rum second, the lost its sixth in a row despite a biggest Cardinal inning of the year.

Giants 8, Pirates 6: In Pittshits again Monday as Jackson led burgh, Will Clark's second double the Reds to a 2-0 victory that broke of the game drove in Robby Thompson with the tie-breaking "That was just something he said run, and Jeffrey Leonard followed

future Hall of Famer with the things American League, in Kansas City, he's done over the years? He'd been Missouri, Roger Clemens threw a a little upset. . . It's no big deal."

16-strikeout three-hitter in registering his third consecutive shutout of 16-strikeout three-hitter in register-Monday, had already changed his the Royals. The two-time Cy time. "We have no excuses," he said. "He's a major-league pitcher." out singles to Kevin Seitzer and who struck out five and George Brett in the first, then was

his last four starts. He has thrown California, Jose Canseco hit his four complete game this season and has an earned-run average of 2.04.

Atlanta S. Ingels I: In Oakhibit, his last four complete game this season and has an earned-run average of 2.04.

Atlanta S. Ingels I: In Oakhibit, his last four complete game this season and has an earned-run average of 2.04. Braves 9, Expos 8: In Atlanta, ing the Athletics to their 14th



Roger Clemens, in his 16-strikeout performance against Kansas City.

in a 17-year career. (UPI, AP) **SCOREBOARD**

Baseball

Hockey

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NHL Playoff Leaders

With goaltender Greg Hanlon sprawled on the ice, Craig Simpson gave Edmonton a 1-0 lead at 15:22 of Monday night's first period. **Exercise City** **Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches** In part of the game, a short force of the game of the game, a short force of the game of the gam

and eighth of the playoffs and, add- amateur crew.

Monday's Line Scores AMERICAN LEAGUE

DETROIT — Jari Kurri snapped in his second goal of the game, a shot from the left faceoff circle 11:02 into overtime Monday night, by Wayne Gretzky 3:40 apart early by Wayne Gretzky 3:40 apart early in the second period.

STANIEY CIP PLAYOFFS

son record. Grottle riowe set the mark of 20 points in 1955.

Clevelond College (12). HR—Coldend. Carsees (12). HR—College (13). HR—College (13). HR—Clevelond. Clevelond. Cle

STANLEY CUP PLAYOFFS in the second period.

Craig Simpson got Edmonton off to a 1-0 start with 4:38 left in the victory over the Detroit Red Wings and a 3-1 lead in the National Hockey League playoff semifinals.

Hockey League playoff semifinals.

Adam Oates tied it with 39 seconds become seed to a 1-0 start with 4:38 left in the first period; Simpson has scored in palloateshing see use use 000-0 2 in Jeckson and Diaz; Polimer, Herrits (9) and Jeckson said of the play leading to the gamewinner. "Esa Tikkanen picked off
the puck and made a hell of a pass. I
just let it go."

Detroit pressed furnously for a
quick kill on the first shift of the
overtime. "We had three great
chances at the beginning of overtime," sxid Coach Jacques Demers.
"But Grant Fuhr made the great
saves, as usual. You just pack your
bags and head for Edmonion."

The second of Bob Probert's two
consecutive scores had tied the
game, 3-3, for Detroit at 13:13 of the
third period. They were his seventh
and eighth of the playoffs and, add-

GOALTENDING

Basketball

NBA Playoff Leaders

Willis, Atl. McKey, Sec. M. Thompson, LAL. McHole, Bos.

Transition

mASEBALL
Notional League
ATLANTA—Ploced Jim Acker, plicher, on
the 15-day disabled list, Called up Jose Alvorez, pitcher, from Richmond of the Internotional League.

Honoi League.
HOUSTON—Placed Mark Balley, calcher, on the 15-day disabled list. Purchased the con-

catcher, to Indianapous under the sociation. Recoiled Nelson Sontavenia, catcher, from Indianapolis.

SAN DIEGO—Placed Tony Gwynn, outfielder, on the 21-day disabled list, Called un phone Mack, outfielder, from Las Vegas of the

FOOTBALL Notional Football League
ATLANTA—Released Russell Hairston,
wide receiver; Gory Moss. sofety, and Collis
Campbell, running bock.
NEW ENGLAND—Waived Tony Callirs. unning back. WASHINGTON—Released Dan McQuald.

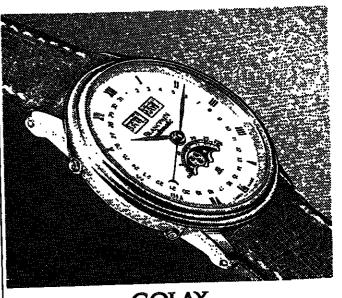
European Soccer

ENGLISH FIRST DIVISION Liverpool 1, Luton 1 Manchester United 2 Wimbledon 1

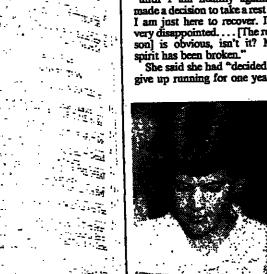
Points: Liverpool 90: Monchester United 81: Nottinghom Forest 71; Everton 70: Queens Hungary 2 Deamark 2

<u>BLANCPAIN</u>

SINCE 1735 THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A QUARTZ BLANCPAIN WATCH. AND THERE NEVER WILL BE.



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Zoła Budd



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Why Wait? Write Today

By Russell Baker

N EW YORK — First you work for a president, then you write a book. Only probably you don't write it. "But you don't have to write it," says the publishing man. That's a relief, because when is the last time you wrote anything at all, even a letter to your mother? And remember what she wrote back?

"Dear Son: I fear life so close to the seat of power is making you lose all power of self-expression. Or were you always illiterate? Come to think of it, I don't remember ever seeing you read a book even when you were in college.

That settled matters between you and dear old Mother. "At this point in time" (you were dictating to your secretary) "I am too committed to the ideation, implementation and execution of seminal work in the public-service area to master wordmanipulation skills essential to the formulation of written communication, maternal-wise, to a degree that might indicate a high literacy

component in my —' Whereupon, mercifully, as you knew she would if you kept emitting typical federal noises long enough, the secretary said, "I get your drift and will frame a letter to your mother right away."
"Start it with 'Dear Mama,'"

you surely said, being hopeful that historians would someday read your secretary's writings for clues

to the true you.

Secretary: "Do you really want history to believe you called your history to believe you called your mother 'Mama' even after you had risen so close to the seat of power and been hailed in the Evans-Novak column as 'brilliant and hard-

Yes, admit it. You wanted to deceive history, show it you were not all hard-nosed, prove you could still say "mama."

But all that was way back then when the world trembled at your frown, and now it is book time. Never thought you'd write a book, did you?

"No need to," you told clamorous publishers, agents, lawyers, accountants, greedy children and wives whining that it was swell for you, Mr. Ex-White House Big Shot, pulling down a million per annum from International Consolidated Dynamic & Son, but if you really loved your family you'd take the book publisher's million and buy them a nice little wine cellar.

right? Herman Melville. Never sold enough to buy himself a desk copier, much less a little place in a Hampton. And no wonder. "Moby Dick." Boy! Read 10 pages of it sometime if you want to know why TV Guide beats them all.

"But you don't have to write it," says the publishing man. He owns people who can write it. All you do is talk to the writer. Tell a juicy thing or two about life at the seat of power. Do president and wife consult fortune-tellers to learn what hours are propitious for signing treaties? Maybe the president's attention span is so short that the secretary of defense has to use cartoons to keep him interested.

Items like these distinguished the works of Donald Regan, Larry Speakes and David Stockman, and will surely continue to furnish humiliations for presidents to come unless the publishing industry overcomes the memoir madness that seizes it every time a White House employee leaves the public

In colonial Virginia women were so scarce that widows were courted and frequently signed up for the next marriage during their husbands' funeral processions. The shortage of suitable wife material did not allow for a decent interval

between husbands. There is no comparable book shortage nowadays to justify the indecent haste with which these memoirs pour off the presses while the president still breathes. The books are usually poorly thought out, badly written and exceedingly dull, except for the handful of newsy items leaked to newspapers before publication to tease the public into buying the full three pounds

The biggest mystery is why men like Regan, Speakes and Stockman issue such books. With those obscene corporate paychecks, can they really need book money?

Maybe they are simply cursed with memories of a time long ago when books seemed to matter. when a book was more than fodder for the news wires in a dull season. Though such men all live by television's terrible swift sword, perhaps they believe that issuing a book will make them more durable than a 10second bite on the evening news.

New York Times Service

She's Japan's Favorite Tax Inspector

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service

OKYO - Japanese think of themselves as an honest lot, and, for the most part, the selftrust is not misplaced. Their low crune rate attests to that.

But sometimes they give themselves too much credit. Take Japanese tax codes. The law allows the shopowner, the farmer, the real-estate speculator - basically anyone in business for himself to declare his income and expenses. Built into the system is an assumption that people will behave with integrity.

It is a thoroughly misguided notion. Each tax season produces a bumper crop of falsified returns, and the press has a field day listing the categories of big offenders. Physicians and pachinko-parlor operators perennially rank

high.
This foundess for tax dodging did not escape the eye of Juzo Itami, the writer and director who has emerged in the last few years as Japan's foremost film satirist. He richly lampoons his country's materialistic preoccupations in 'A Taxing Woman," which took Tokyo by storm last year and opens Friday in New York.

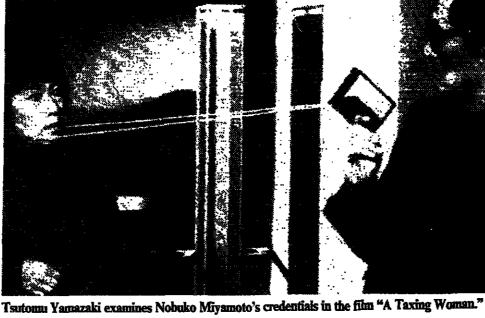
The film is about a female tax inspector who stalks miscreants with abacus precision and kamikaze-pilot sangiroid.

Ryoko Itakura is her name, and as played by Nobuko Miyamoto she is a pug, a short, bespectacled mass of freckles and determination, highlighted by a mop of black hair and the jolliness of a head-chopping samurai.
"She's the first character in a

Japanese movie who showed the audience that she has her own job, a real job," Miyamoto said. "Until now, Japanese heroines have been dependent people, clinging to men. Or they've been yakuza molis, or mistresses, or cute young things, or mother figures.

"I got a lot of reaction from women after the movie came out. Most of them said it was really refreshing to see someone like Itakura. They said they couldn't stop cheering for her." When the film opened in Japan

last year, it played to packed houses. The country happened to be in the midst of a wrenching debate over new taxes that proved



politically fatal for then-Prime about numbers the way Itakura Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone. Nakasone was a pretty good sport about it, though. He even went to

While he may be gone, the subject of taxes endures, and so does Ryoko Itakura. "A Taxing Wom-an 2" opened in Tokyo last winter, drawing bigger audiences than the original but not as many favorable reviews.

Both movies required a good deal of homework by Itami and Miyamoto, who are married to each other. They hounded tax offices with the same tenacity that Itakura saves for real-estate spec-

According to a spokesman for the National Tax Agency, there are 900 inspectors across Japan in Itakura's category, and only five of them are women. Rarely do any of them get to go on the sort of raids that loom large in the So Miyamoto spent much of

jockeys at the Asakusa tax office in northeastern Tokyo. That, and plowing through books with titles like "How to Read Your Tax Forms" and "You, Too, Can Be a Company President.

her time talking with female desk

"I read those books to think

would," she said. "It wasn't easy. It all flew out of my head right

She and Itami won plaudits from tax inspectors, not exactly a band of pushovers. The film, the officials concluded, put a human face on a category of civil servant normally regarded with fear and loathing.

Itami clicked four years ago with "Ososhiki" ("The Funeral"),

an acerbic commentary on Japa-nese death rituals. This was followed by "Tampopo," an uproar-iously funny look at Japanese attitudes toward food and sex, and now by "A Taxing Woman." Each time, he has teamed Miyamoto with a skilled veteran

actor, Tsutomu Yamazaki. In "A Taxing Woman," Yamazaki plays Itakura's foil, a crafty manipulator who socks away piles of mon-ey from "love hotels" and from real-estate schemes of dubious le-Miyamoto, 43, is a chameleon

of emotions and appearances in each of the films. In real life, she looks nothing like the hard-nosed tax inspector. Interviewed at an office just off Tokyo's fast-paced Roppongi section, she was a broad-smiling gamine, with hair piled on top in a knot.

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MOTOR YACHT, Ideal for Eu-

Determining how Itakura should look and act was no easy task, but ultimately she decided that a good model would be Peter Falk's Columbo.

"When we first talked about this character," she said, "we thought maybe she should be a beautiful woman in high-heeled shoes and a tight skirt. But then we decided that wasn't interesting. Loose pants seemed to make more sense. And since she's a tax inspector, she's sort of like a police investigator. So Columbo seemed a good example to follow.

Miyamoto has been winning roles on and off for the last 24 years, starting out in her late teens with a regional theater company and then wandering, like many Japanese actors, into television dramas. She married Itami when she

was 24 and had the first of their two sons three years later. For the next decade she concentrated on motherhood while keeping up her skills in the shamisen, a Japanese stringed instrument, and in kouta, a traditional singing style. It was in the early 1980s that

the couple's professional life be-Itami - essayist, actor, televi-

sion personality and former boxer headaches. I leave all my tax — was itching to expand his cur- problems to the accountant."

following in the path of his father. Mansaku Itami, who died in 1946. Miyamoto, meanwhile, wanted to return to acting and needed a

riculum vitae by directing movies.

Her family was coming to grips with the recent death of her father, a businessman named Shinkichi Miyamoto. The customs that had to be observed struck the Itamis as perfect material for a film, and the result was "Ososhiki." It was, Miyamoto says, "like a gift from heaven, something we received from both our fathers.

Working with a director who happens also to be your husband can be complicated, she acknowledges, but insists they have overcome the higher hurdles.

"We are a couple with tension, but it's good tension," she said. "There's a distance between us, and yet we also have a relationship based on confidence. We're almost like comrades in a war.

"Because of that, the moviemaking has gone well," she continued. "If we were to drag manwoman problems into the workplace, the job would never get done. So far, there have been no serious conflicts on how a part should be played. In a way, each of us understands what the other wants. And in our daily lives, we are always talking about the pro-cess of filmmaking. That is an important element in our communication."

Next in store for them is a horror movie, scheduled to begin production in July. It is based on another Itami script, and he will act in it as well. But his wife says that he needs a break from directing and so has turned over those chores to a relative newcomer, Kiyoshi Knrosawa. The way things are going for

the actress and her husband, one would think they themselves may have to start looking out for tax collectors - and inspectors. But that's a distant concern, Miyamoto insists. "I don't have enough income for them to worry about," she said. Besides, she added, "I'm

very bad at figures. They give me

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Musical Tribute Set For Nelson Mandela

Fox Broadcasting will telecast an all-star musical tribute from London for Nelson Mandela's 70th birthday, Jamie Kellmer, president of the network, said. Fox will join the British Broadcasting Corp. and other broadcasting outlets reaching a total of 65 countries June 11 for "Freedomfest." a six-hour concert at Wembley stadium. The participants will include Whoopi Goldberg, Phil Collins, Whitney Houston, George Michael, Harry Belafonte, Joe Cocker, Natalie Cole, Roberta Flack, Gregory Hines, Denzel Washington, Miriam Makeba, Bryan Adams, Cambby Checker, Dire Straits, Simple Minds, the Bee Gees, the Enrythmics and the Alvar Alley Dance Company. Anti-apartheid activists including Bishop Desmond Tutn will also take part.

Sir Rudolf Bing's wife must stay away from her husband for six hours a day to let him rest and to allow nurses to care for him, a judge has ordered in New York. The judge's temporary order specified that male nurses be hired be-cause of Carroll Bing's apparent jealousy of female nurses. The lawyer for the 86-year-old former Metropolitan Opera general manager, who has been ruled incompetent to manage his own affairs, is trying to bar Lady Bing from their apart-ment. Bing's lawyer, Paul Goldhamer, charges that Lady Bing 48, has abused her husband verbally and physically:

Lee lacocca, the Chrysler Corp. chairman, and the singer Aretha Franklin are among five celebrities featured in a Detroit brochure urging tourists to "feel at home in our hometown." Whose hometown? None of the five lives there lacocca. Franklin and the talk-show hostess psychologist Sonia Friedman live in suburban Bloomfield Hills. The writer Elmore (Dutch) Leonard lives in suburban Birming ham and the actor Tour Selleck who was born in Detroit - lives in Southern California. The Metropolitan Detroit Convention & Visitors Bureau, which produced the brochure, says it is splitting hairs to claim the featured celebrities lack Detroit addresses because the bureau represents metropolitan Detroit. But Friedman's comment in the brochure may be a giveaway-"It's a wonderful place to visit."

PERSONAL MESSAGES

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Happy Birthday DAD

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ARNOLD TESING Hoppy 80th Birthday Wishes Better late than never

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by the grace of god ree and independent TO: Eugene Morrison, Sylvia G. Cannon,

WHEREAS, Sylvini Jame Monrison who resides at 345 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022 USA has lately applied to the Surrogate's Court of the County of Dutchess to have a certain retrurnent in writing, dated: May 22, 1967 relating to both real and personal property, duly proved as the last Will and Testament of SYLVIA G. CANNON depasted, who was at the time of the death a resident of Rtz. 376 Hapewell Junction in the County of Dutchess;

THEREFORE, you and each of you are cited to show cause before the Surrogate's Court of our County of Duschess, at the Surrogate's Office in the Give of Poughteepsie in sold County on the 25th day of Mary, one thousand nine hundred sightly eight of 9:30 o'dack in the fonencian of that day, why the said instrument in writing should not be admitted to probate as a Will of real and personal property. Name: MONROE J. KORN Esq. (Attorney)

Address: 30 East 40th Street New York, New York 10016 (712) 686-9445

Witness HON. JAMES D. BBNSON, Surrogate of said County at the City of Poughkeapse, N.Y., this 11th day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and eighty-

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